

THE
GAZETTEER's:
OR
Newsmen's Interpreter.

Being a

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX.

Of all the considerable Cities, Patriarchships, Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and such like; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Forts, Castles, &c.

IN

EUROPE.

SHEWING

In what Kingdoms, Provinces, and Counties, they are; to what Prince they are now subject; upon, or nigh what Rivers, Bays, Seas, Mountains, &c. they stand; their Distances (in *English* Miles) from several other places of Note; with their Longitude and Latitude, according to the best and approved MAPS.

Of special Use for the true Understanding of all Modern Histories of EUROPE, as well as the present Affairs; and for the conveniency of Cheapness and Pocket Carriage, Explained by Abbreviations and Figures.

The Seventh Edition, Corrected and very much Enlarged with the Addition of a Table of the Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of Europe.

By L AWRENCE EACHARD, A.M. of Christ's College in CAMBRIDGE.

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Books Printed for *John Nicholson* at
the *Kings-Arms* in *Little-Britain*.

THe newest and best *French Grammar*, writ for the
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Dauphine, &c. Translated into English, with the
Addition of Curious Maps; as very useful to
all that would understand the Antient Classics
and Historians.

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Kennets lives Gr. Poet.

Terence in English.

Xenophon Gr. Lat. in *usum Schol. Eton*.

Castalio's Lat. Test. 12.

THE PREFACE.

AS for the use of this Tract, it is made in a *Pocket Volume*, partly design'd for all such as frequent *Coffee-houses*, and other places for *News*; by which any *City, Town or Castle* of Note in *Europe*, that is wanted, may be readily known where it is, who it belongs to, the *Situation, Distances, &c.* and partly for the true understanding all *Modern Histories*, especially all those of the two or three last *Centuries*, which without such helps as these, can be of little use to those that are not extraordinary well skilled in *Geography*. The *Title* was given me by a very eminent Person, whom I forbear to name.

To give a particular account of this Work; it is a Collection of between two and three thousand *Cities, Towns*, and such like, placed *Alphabetically*; in every one of which, are these following Particulars, in as much as the subject would permit, or might be convenient or necessary to the perfection. 1. Is mentioned the *Name*: 2. Some *Epithete* as it deserves: 3. In what *Country or Kingdom* it is: 4. In what *Province*, or lesser part it is: 5. In what *County*, or any other *Subdivision* it is: 6. If it be the *Metropolis*, or chief of any of these: 7. If it be a *Patriarchal City*: 8. If it be an *Archbishoprick*: 9. If it be a *Bishoprick*, and under what *Archbishop* it is: 10. If it be an *University*, with a more proper *Epithete*: 11. If it be

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an Imperial or Hance-Town : 12. If it be a *Parliament-City, Generality, Dukedom, Earldom, &c.* 13. What *Emperor, King, Prince or Potentate* it is subject to : 14. What *Battle* or other great *Action* it is famous for, with the time it was done : 15. Upon, or nigh what *River, Mountain, &c.* it stands : 16. The *Distance in English Miles* from some other *Places* of Note : And 17. The *Longitude and Latitude.*

The number of *Places* are very great and considerable, and I believe will prove sufficient for any Man's Curiosity ; for I have left out none of Note, or could any ways deserve a name in such an *Index* ; yet the Reader is not to expect to find every little *Place* that is sometimes mentioned in the *Gazettes* and *News-Books*, for that would be a work of vast Difficulty, and little use, there being often some *Places* named no better than *Villages*, which are never mentioned twice : But yet I question not, if strict examination be made, but here will be found more than would have readily been imagined in so small a room ; and that it might be the more full I have not set down any out of *Europe*, because they are not of such use ; neither have I mentioned any in *England* or *Ireland*, (though several have found fault with the Book upon this account) but five or six of the chief of each : For *England*, the Reader may see *Adams* and *Spelman* ; and for *Ireland*, my Description of that Kingdom.

As to the *Names* and *Spelling* of *Places*, I have taken such care, that I believe no Man can easily miss of a *Place* for not knowing the true way of *spelling* of it, (an Error which has bred great confusion, and given Discouragement to many) for here is set down all the different ways of *spelling*, in as much as could be conveniently, which may be found in their

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Alphabetical Order, with Directions, to See for the Place required. But more than this, I have also set down in their proper places how they are called in France, Germany, Holland, Spain, Turkey, &c. So that it will serve for the French, Dutch, or any other Country's Gazette, as well as the English; a thing extremely necessary: For most Persons are very apt to mistake when they hear of Bergen, Luyck, Vlisingen, and St. Gravenhaage, instead of Mons, Liege, Flushing, and Hague; ; Wien, and Offen, instead of Vienna and Buda; and Grickisch-Weissenburg, and Stambol, instead of Belgrade and Constantinople.

If any Place be very famous for any *Battle*, or great *Action*, or any other very remarkable thing, it is here put down, tho it be never so small a *Place*, as *Lutzen*, *Sennif*, *Flerus*, *Steenkirk*, &c. All *Places* have mostly their proper *Epithetes* as they deserve, and sometimes two or three; as *large*, *small*, *fair*, *beautiful*, *rich*, *magnificent*, *strong*, *near*, *City*, *Town*, &c. and likewise more distinguishing marks; as, *Archbishoprick*, *Bishoprick*, *University*, *Dukedom*, &c. But for a better distinguishing of greater *Places*, here are given different *Characters* or *Letters*, so that the *Cities* of the *first Rank* may well be known from those of the *second Rank*; and those of the *second* from the rest. All the *Metropolis's* of *Provinces* (besides several others of equal Deserts) are mostly reckoned of the *second Rank*, though possibly they do not always deserve to be called so.

For the better perfecting the *Work*, I have put in no *Place* whatsoever, without telling who it is subject to; and for the better preserving a *Method*, even those that are out of all doubt, such as in *France* or *Spain*, where it is supposed that every man knows to whom it belongs.

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For the finding of a *Place* in the *Maps*, (which was one great *Design* of this *Index*) here are such plain Marks and easie Directions given, that I could not possibly imagine a way more perspicuous in so small a room, which are done these four ways ; 1. By setting down, not only in what *Country, Kingdom* and *Province*, but, also in what *County, Territory*, or any other *Subdivision* it stands. 2. By telling its *Situation*, that is, upon or nigh what *Rivers, Brooks, Lakes, Mountains, &c.* and the Borders of what *Countries* and *Provinces* it stands. 3. By shewing its Distance from other *Places* of Note, with its *Situation*, in respect of *East, West, North* or *South*; and this will be a considerable Help to any Person when he has not *Maps* at hand, for the making of him conceive whereabouts it is. 4. By giving its *Longitude* and *Latitude*, which is the surest and quickest way of all, if the *Maps* be true and good.

As to the *Distance* of *Places*, I must desire the Reader to take Notice, that I have followed no Book whatsoever, not in one place, but have measured 'em every one my self, according to the best *Maps* I could procure ; the *Miles* I always make use of, being exactly the 60th part of a *Degree* in the *Aequator*, which will mostly agree with our common computed *Miles*. Notwithstanding my own measuring, I cannot always promise the Reader certainty.

1. Because the best *Maps* have many Faults, and particularly those of *Greece, Servia*, and other parts of *Turky*, as all modern Travellers complain of; but those of the *Low-Countries, France* and *Germany* might be truer, if the *Ingravers* were not so hasty and would keep closer to their *Copies*. And, 2. Because in the measuring I may possibly sometimes have mistaken a *Mile* in *Twenty*, which I look upon

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upon as no great Fault. Another thing I advertise the Reader of, is, The *Distances* are not taken according to *Roades* or *Highways*, but according to the *Situation* in *Maps*, as to *Longitude* and *Latitude*; and I never reckon two *Places* the further off, for having *Rivers*, *Lakes*, *Seas* or *Mountains* between.

I shew the Distance of a Place sometimes from three or four others, sometimes more, and sometimes less; if it be an ordinary Place, the Distance is sometimes given only from one City, if that be of great Note; as *Ostia* from *Rome*, and *Bavay* from *Mons*; sometimes from two Cities, as *Niville* from *Mons* and *Brussels*. The distance of great Cities (I mean the chief of *Provinces*, and some others that are reckoned of the second Rank) are most commonly given from those of equal Note, or the same Rank, though at a good distance, and also from the Metropolis of the Country, though never so far off; as for instance *Mantua* in *Italy*, and *Munster* in *Germany*; but for the chief of a Country, as *London*, *Vienna*, *Paris* and *Constantinople*, the Distance is given from those and only those of the same Rank; as in *London* the distance is given from all the chief Cities in *Europe*; and *Vienna*, the distance is given from *Buda*, *Cracow*, *Rome*, *Amsterdam*, *Paris*, *London* and *Constantinople*: so likewise the rest.

For the *Longitude* and *Latitude* of Places, I must acquaint the Reader, that I have calculated 'em all according to *F. de Wit's* newest *Maps*; so that by the help of those *Maps*, any place may be found with great ease and quickness: Sometimes perhaps I may have mistaken a Minute or two. The first *Meridian*, according to him, begins at *Teneriff*, one of the *Cavary Islands*; but in *Sanfon's* and *Berry's* *Maps*.

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Maps, the first *Meridian* is made at *Ferro*, two Degrees more West than *Teneriff*: So that if any Place be sought for in their Maps, there must be two Degrees allowed in the Longitude; so for instance, what is there 20 and 30, must be reckoned as 18 and 28.

If this Book should fall into the hands of some that do not know what Longitude and Latitude is, this is to let 'em know, that in all Maps, the top is the North, the bottom the South, the right-hand the East, and the left the West; (or at least should be so.) the distance from the West to the East, is Longitude; and from the South to the North, is Latitude; all which may be easily seen by the Figures that are in the Sides, Tops, and Bottoms of every Map.

That all these things that I have spoken of, might be easily put into so small a Volume, and that it might want nothing that could with any probability satisfy any curious Enquirer, I have explained all things by Abbreviations and Figures, and with a Character for that purpose. So that if every thing had been done at length, the Book must have been at least three times as large; which would have made it of far less Use, and lost much of the Original Design, which was *Multum in parvo*.

In short, all things are so well ordered, and Subject and Design so good, that I could not have possibly invented any thing so small, of more general Use for the Publick than this, or that is more probable to please; not that I deserve one Word of Commendation, for any Person that had a small Skill in Geography, might have done it as well as I, with the same Pains.

As for this Edition, I have made very considerable and useful Additions (yet lost little or nothing,

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thing of the design of *Brevity*) besides a great number of *New Places* not mentioned in the *First* and *Second Impression*, which add much to the Perfection of the *Work*. So that now there are several *Places* in this (and those of Remarkable account too) that are not to be found in any *Geographical Dictionary* extant. I shall not trouble the Reader with the Particulars of these *Additions*; but only let him know, that I think never to make any more *Additions* for the future, as well for my own ease, as to prevent spoiling of former *Impressions*, for the vastness of the Labour of these sort of *Under-takings* is sufficient to deter me from making any further Attempts.

I shall only say thus much more, That I have not designed this only for the *present Times*, (neither shall I ever write because of the *Times* again, except I were able, to do some signal service in *Church* or *State*) but this is a thing which will be as necessary many Years hence as now; and will be of standing use to succeeding Ages.

A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

IN this seventh Edition is added by another hand, a Table of the times of the Births, Marriages, Great Actions, &c. of all the Emperors, Kings, Princes and Potentates of Europe; very useful for understanding the present History of the World, and not so perfect in any other Book.

T H E

The C L A V I S.

A.	Archbifhoprick or Arch.	Lat.	Latitude.
	bifhop.	Lon.	Longitude
al.	almost	Low.	Lower.
B.	Bifhoprick or Bifhop.	M.	Metropolis or chief
b.	borders.		City.
Bal.	Baliwick.	m.	miles.
Bar.	Barony.	Mar.	Marquifite or Marquis.
Can.	Canton.	N.	North or Norward.
Cir.	Circle.	Pal.	Palatinate or Palatine.
Co.	County.	Pac.	Patriarchfhip or Patri-
Com.	Common-wealth.		arch.
D.	Dukedom or Duke.	Pr.	Province.
Dio.	Diocelfs.	Pre.	Prefecture.
Dis.	Diftict.	Prin.	Principality or Prince.
E.	East or Eastward.	R.	River.
Earl.	Earldom.	S.	South or Southward.
Fur.	Further.	Sig.	Signeury or Lordfhip.
G.	Government.	sub.	subject.
Hith.	Hither.	Ter.	Territory.
High.	Higher.	U.	University.
K.	Kingdom or King.	un.	under.
Lan.	Lantgravedom or Lant-	Up.	Upper or Higher.
	grave.	W.	West or Westward.

AMSTERDAM, a City of the first Rank.
 Abbeville, a City of the fecond Rank. Cities of the first and
 fecond Rank, are all in thefe Characters.

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rd. shopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and
latine. such like ; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Forts,
Patri. Castles, &c.

I N

Prince. E U R O P E .
ward.
dship.

A A

N. W. of *Constance*. Lon. 28. 35.
Lat. 47. 40.

Aach : See *Ax la Chappelle*.

rd.
first and **A** *Ach*, or *Aag*, a lit-
tle Town of Ger-
many, in the Cir.
of *Suabia*, and Ter.
of *Hegow* ; sub. to
Emperor. It stands 14 m.
of *Schaffhausen*, and 24

Aalborg, or *Alberg*, a City
of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N.
Jutland, the M. of the Diocess
of *Burglave*. or *Aalborg* ; sub.
to the K. of *Denmark*, being a
B. under the A. of *Lunden*. It
stands on the Bay of *Limforo*,
12 m. off the Sea, 34 m.
N,

A B

A C

N. of *Wiborg*, and 50 al. N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 16. Lat. 57. 18.

Alen: See *Awlen*.

Aalick: See *Halicz*.

Aalst: or *Aelst*: See *Alost*.

Aarberg, a little Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Can. of *Bern*, sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 12 m. N. W. of *Bern*, 17 N. of *Friberg*, and 16 S. W. of *Soluthurn*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 46. 53.

Aarburg, another Town in the same Pr. and Can. and on the same R. 15 m. E. of *Soluthurn*, 25 S. of *Basil*, and 34 W. of *Zurick*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 47. 10.

Aarhus: See *Arhusen*.

Aeth: See *Ath*.

Aback, or *Weltenburg*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the Duke of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 5 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 25 N. of *Landsbut*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 48. 52.

Aballo: See *Avallon*.

Abano, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to that Com. and remarkable for its Baths. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 16 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 15.

Abarino: See *Naverino*.

Abbeville, a strong and beautiful City of *France*, in the middle *Picardy*, the M. of the Co.

of *Pontbieu*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 55 m. S. of *Calais*, 25 N. W. of *Amiens*, and 84 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 9.

Abensburg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the D. of *Ba* and the Birth-place of *Joann Aventinus*. It stands on the R. *Abense* nigh the *Danow*, m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and E. of *Ingolstat*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 48. 45.

Aberdeen, a City of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Highland* and Co. of *Murray*, an U. to the Q. of *England*. It stands nigh the Sea, on the R. *De*, 85 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*, and 60 of *St. Andrews*. Lon. 17. Lat. 57. 20.

Abo, a great City of *Sweden*, the M. of the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *S. Finland*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Aviaroki*, nigh the *Baltick Sea*, 150 m. N. of *Stockholm*, and 120 N. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 43. 33. Lat. 20.

Abruckbanya, a Town in *Transylvania*, which I find not in Maps.

Acci: See *Guadix*.

Acerenza: See *Cirenza*.

Acerra, a small hand City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Aples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands

A D

A G

ne A. S. of *Capua*, 25 S. W. of *Benevento*, and 8 N. E. of *Naples*.
 e K. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 2.
 Somm. *Achrida*: See *Ochrida*.
 .W. *Achyr*, a strong City and Ca-
 f Par. ple of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *V-*
 town *Crane* or *Volbinia Inferior*, and
 d D. *Chaf.* of *Kiow*; sub. to the *Russi-*
 of Ba. *ans*. It stands on the R. *Vorsklo*,
 Joann. the b. of *Russia*, 150 m. W.
 on t. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat.
 anow, 25.
 and *Acerno*, a little City of *Italy*
 2. 4. Lat. in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith.
 of S. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of
 Highla. *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*.
 n U. It stands 14 m. W. of *Conza*, and
 It ita. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat.
 R. D. 52.
 burg, *Acquapendente*, a City of Wa-
 Lon. 17. ters of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and
 of Swe. *St. Peter's Patrimony*, in the
 D. of *Ter. of Orvieto*; a B. (instead
 Finlan. *Castro*) sub. to the *Pope*. It
 Upsale. stands by the R. *Pelia*, 12 m. S.
 It ita. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 N. W. of
 nigh. *Rome*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 20.
 n. N. *Acque* or *Acqs*: See *Dax*.
 N. W. *Acqui*, a City of Baths in *Ita-*
 . Lat. ly, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the
 own in *Ter. of Acqui*; a B.
 d not in. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the
 r. D. of *Mantua*. It stands on the
 enza. *Bormia*, 22 m. S. E. of *Asti*,
 l hand. 20 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 27 S.
 e K. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44.
 Lavoro, *Acqs*, *Acqs*, or *Acqui*: See
 oles, *Dax*.
 It itand. *Adenburg*, or *Aldenburg*, a
 City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of
Stphalia, and D. of *Berg* the
 at of some of the *Dukes*,
 now sub. to the D. of *Nemburg*.
 It stands 14 m. al. N. E. of *Co-*
 ne, and 22 N. of *Bonn*. Lon.
 45. Lat. 51. 2.

Adiazzo: See *Ajazzo*.
Adra, a little strong Sea-
 Port Town and Castle of *Spain*,
 in the K. of *Granada*, and B.
 of *Guadix*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*.
 It stands 45 m. S. E. of *Granada*,
 36 W. of *Almeria*, and 38 S. of
Guadix. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 37.
 00.
Adri: See *Attri*.
Adrianople: See *Andrianople*.
Aelfs, or *Aalsi*: See *Aloft*.
Aerdenburg: See *Ardenburg*.
Aerschot, a City of the *Low-*
Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*,
 the M. of the D. of *Aerschot*, sub.
 to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the
 R. *Demer*, 15 m. E. of *Mechlin*,
 and 8 N. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24.
 10. Lat. 51. 4.
Aeth, or *Aaib*: See *Ath*.
St. Agatha, a small City of
Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and
Fur. Principate; a B. under the
 A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K.
 of *Spain*. It stands between *Be-*
nevento and *Capua*, 14 m. off
 each, and 18 N. E. of *Naples*.
 Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 41. 15.
Agde, a little neat City of
France, in the *Low. Langue-*
doc, and *Ter. of Abde*; a B.
 un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to
 the K. of *Fr*. It stands by the
 Sea, at the mouth of the R. *E-*
raud, 24 m. E. of *Narbonne*, and
 36 al. W. of *Mompelcier*. Lon. 22.
 7. Lat. 42. 54.
Agen, a rich and beauti-
 ful City of *France*, in the *Go.*
 of *Guienna*, the M. of *Age-*
nois; a B. un. the A. of *Bour-*
deaux, and the Birth place of
Joseph Scaliger, sub. to the K. of
Fr. It stands on the R. *Garond*,
 20 m. N. E. of *Condom*, 35 N.
 of *Aur*, and 60 S. E. of *Bour-*
deaux.

deaux. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 44. 13.

Agincourt, or *Azincourt*, a Village of the *Low-countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *St. Paul*, famous for a Battle in 1415. It stands 7 m. N. E. of *Hesden*, and 8 N. W. of *St. Paul*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Agnethin, or *Agnabat*, one of the chief Towns in *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Harbach*, 25 m. al. N. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 47. 10.

Agram: See *Zagrab*.

Agria, or *Eger*, a small but very strong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sag*; a B. under the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the R. *Agria*, 38 m. N. E. of *Buda*, and 50 S. W. of *Cascaw*. Lon. 41. 5. Lat. 48. 2.

Aguilar, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Estella*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of the Prin. of *Biscay*, 13 m. N. of *Legronno*, and 20 W. of *Estella*. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 42. 44.

Abuys, a Town and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *S. Gothland*, and Ter. of *Bleking*, sub. to the King of *Swed*. It stands nigh the *Baltick Sea*, 17. m. al. of *Christianstad*. Lon. 31. 18. 56. 27.

Ajazzo, or *Adiazzo*, a neat and beautiful City and Castle of *Italy* in *Corfica* Isle in the Pr. of *Fuora*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on a fine Harbour, 27

m. S. E. of *Corte*. Lon. 29. 11. Lat. 40. 54.

Aichilat, or *Aichstat*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Frisconia*, the M. of the B. of *Aichstat*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, sub. to its own B. It stands the R. *Altmul*, 10 m. N. of *Nuremburg*, 14 N. W. of *Ingolstat*, 34 S. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 31. Lat. 48. 46.

Aigueperes, a City of *France* in the Co. of *Dionois*, and of *Low. Auvergne*; sub. to K. of Fr. 16 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and 30 S. of *Moulins*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 45. 45.

Aigues-Caldes: See *Orense*.

Aire, a large and handsome City of *France*, in the Co. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gascony*; a B. under the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 38 E. of *Dax*, 44 al. W. of *Condé*, and 64 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 49. Lat. 43. 47.

Aire, or *Ayre*, in the *Low-countries*: See *Arien*.

Air, a fair, large and ancient City of *France*, the M. of the Co. of *Provence*; an A. of a Parliament City, sub. to K. of Fr. It is seated in a large Plain, upon a small River, 42 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, 80 of *Mompelien*, 100 W. of *Nancy*, and 320 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 40. Lat. 43. 4.

Air le Chapelle, or *Aken*, a great and strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, Imperial free City, and Burying place of *Charles V.* Great. It is seated in a low place

29. *Al*, incircled with Hills, 32 m. al. W. of *Cologn*, 26 al. E. of *Liege*, and 15 al. N. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 36. Lat. 50. 48.
Akerbuys: See *Abuys*.
Alaix, or *Alais*, a City of France in the Low. *Languedoc*, to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, at the foot of *St. Etienne*, 38 m. W. of *Orange*; and 32 N. of *Mompelie*. Lon. 32. Lat. 43. 38.
Alba: See *Albe*.
Alba Giulia: See *Wessenburg*.
Alba Regalis, or *Stul-*
Wessenburg, a very strong City in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Ekekers Fegewar*; sub. to the Emperor, and surrender'd his Forces, 1688, famous for the Coronation and Burial of the K. of *Hungary*. It stands on the R. *Zarwiza*, 40 m. S. W. of *Buda*, 110 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 10 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. Lat. 47. 23.
Albe, a decaying City of *Italy* the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albe*, a B. un. the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Sav.* It stands by the R. *Tanero*, 15 m. W. of *Asti*, 23 S. E. of *Turin*. 24 W. of *Acqui*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 17.
Albemarl, or *Aumarl*, a town of France in the Up. Nor-
mandy, in le Pais de *Caux*; a D. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 37 m. N. E. of *Amien*, 24 S. of *Abbeville*, and 10 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 49. 44.
Albenga, a decaying City and Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Panant*, a town. the A. of *Genoa*, and sub. to that Com. It stands in a Plain

by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 10 m. N. E. of *Oneglia*, and 52 al. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 56. Lat. 43. 34.

Alberg: See *Aalberg*.

Albert, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the D. of *Albert*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 35 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 39 N. E. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Albaquerque, a small City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, near the b. of *Portugal*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands about 7 m. E. of the R. *Chevera*, 27 m. S. in by W. of *Alcantara*, 15 m. E. of *Portalegre*, and 22 m. al. N. of *Badajoz*. Long. 10. 13. Lat. 39. 8.

Alby, a City of France in the up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albegois*, an A. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, 35 m. S. W. of *Rhodes*, 42 N. E. of *Toulouse*, and 300 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 43.

Alcaez, a small City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon the R. *Cadaon* 26 m. S. E. of *St. Ubes*, 20 m. S. W. of *Evora*, and 44 m. al. S. E. *Lisbon*. Long. 8. 32. Lat. 38. 23.

Alcala-de-Henares, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; a famous U. once a B. but joynd to *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. S. W. of *Guadalaxara*, and 14 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 00. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantara, a small but very strong City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Entre-Tajo-Gaudiana*; sub. to

the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Tajo*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 45 m. al. N. of *Merida*, and 120 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantara, is likewise the name of a Country Seat of the K. of *Portugal*'s, about a League below *Lisbon*.

Alcaraz, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Mancha*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Guadermana*, 14 m. of the b. of *Andaluzia*, 83 S. of *Cuenza*, and 125 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 50.00. Lat. 38. 24.

Alconchel, a Castle in *Spain* on the Frontiers of the Spanish *Estremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a small R. called *Alcaraque*, that falls into the *Guadiana*, 20 m. al. S. from *Badajoz*, and 47 m. al. E. of *Evora*. Long. 10. 7. Lat. 38. 26.

Aldenburg in *Saxony*: See *Altenburg*.

Aldenburg in *Westphalia*: See *Adenburg*.

Alendorf: See *Allendorf*.

Alençon, or *Alencon*, a fair and large City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alençon*; a D. and a Generality; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the b. of *Lamain*, on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. N. of *Mons*, 75 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 105 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 31.

Alessandria, or *Alessandria-della-paglia*, a large and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Alessandrino*; a B. un, the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on

the R. *Tenaro*, 18 m. S. E. of *Casale*, 35 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 42 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Aleth, or *Alet*, a small City of *France* in the Up. *Languedoc*, and M. of the Ter. *Aleth*; a B. under the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 16 m. S. of *Carcaffone*, and 40 W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 42. 43.

Algizare, a small but very strong City of *Spain*, in the of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Cordiz*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Straits Mouth, m. al. W. of *Gibraltar*. Lon. 28. Lat. 35. 57.

Algber, or *Algeri*, a City on the Isle of *Sardinia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lugodori*; a B. under the A. of *Sassari*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the W. shore, 22 m. S. of *Sassari*. Lon. 29. 17. Lat. 39. 17.

Albama, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, and place of delight for the Moorish K. of *Granada*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands among steep Hills, 28 m. S. W. of *Granada*, and 25 al. N. of *Almeria*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 29.

Alicant, a rich City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valentia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Mediterranean, by a Bay of its own name, 42 m. N. E. of *Murcia*, and 60 S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 25.

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Allendorf, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hassia*; sub. to the Pr. of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands nigh *Thuringia* and *Brunswick*, on the R. *Waser*, 15 m. S. of *Gottingen*, and 20 E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 55. Lat. 51. 20.

Alameda Gallega, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands upon a Creek of the R. *Tago*, on the E. side, 10 m. E. of *Lisbon*. Long. 7. 54. Lat. 38.

Alegrette, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and b. of *Portalegre*, standing upon the small R. *Caya*, that joins the *Guadiana*, a little below *Badajoz*, it stands near the b. of Sp. *Estremadura* 7 m. S. E. of *Portalegre*, and 22 m. N. from *Eidas*. Long. 9. 52. Lat. 39. 6.

Almeda, a little Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura* and A. of *Lisbon*, to which *Don Pedro* the present King retired in the reign of his Brother *Alfonso*. It stands on the *Tajo* opposite to *Lisbon*, 4 m. al. S. from it. Long. 7. 40. Lat. 38. 42.

Almeida, a Portuguese Frontier, in the Pr. of *Tros Lofemontes* upon the b. of *Leon*; near which there was a sharp engagement between the *Spaniards* and Portuguese in 1663. It stands 19 m. in by. W. of *Liudad Rodrigo*, 1 m. al. S. E. of *Pinbel*, Long. 10. Lat. 40. 51.

Almeria, a City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Almeria*, a E. un. the A. of *Granada*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Mediterranean, 65 m. S. E. of

Granada, 36 al. E. of *Adra*, and 48 S. of *Huesca*. Lon. 15. 20. Lat. 37. 5.

Almisa, a vast strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the Sea shore, 16 m. E. of *Spalatro*, and 28 S. of *Bagnialuck*, right against the *Isle Brassa*. Lon. 39. 33. Lat. 43. 56.

Almunezar, a considerable Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada* and A. of *Granada*; sub. to the, K. of Sp. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 25 m. al. S. of *Alhama*, and 50 al. E. of *Malaga*. Lon. 13. 35. Lat. 36. 50.

Alost, or *Aelst*, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alost*; sub. to the *Spaniards*. It stands on the R. *Dender*, by the b. of *Brabant*, between *Ghent* and *Brussels*, 15 m. off each. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 51. 00.

Altament, a very fair Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and *Hith. Calabria*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 23 m. W. of *Rossano*, and 15 N. W. of *Bisignano*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 39. 40.

Altea, a Sea-port Town of Sp. in the K. of *Valentia*, which furnished the Confederate Fleet with fresh Provisions in 1703, notwithstanding the Declaration of War. It stands on the *Mediterranean* Coast, 49 m. E. S. E. of *Valentia*, and about 202 m. E. S. E. of *Madrid*. Long. 17. 41. Lat. 38. 40.

Altemburgh, a Town in *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 20 m. S. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 42 S. of *Clausenburg*. Lon. 44. 35. Lat. 46. 34.

Altemburg, the name of a famous Castle in *Switzerland*.

Altenburg, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Pleisse*, 35 m. al. W. of *Mieffen*, and 24 S. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 50. 56.

Altenburg, or *Owar*, a very strong Town in the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Muzon*, the best out-work to *Vienna*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 18 m. al. S. of *Presburg*, 50 E. of *Vienna*, and 84 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 20. Lat. 48. 8.

Altkirk, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lant. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. W. of *Basil*, and 7 S. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 47. 42.

Altorf, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and Ter. of *Nuremburg*; an U. sub. to the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the b. of the Pal. of *Bavaria*, 8 m. al. N. of *Neumark*, and 16 high E. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 31. Lat. 49. 22.

Altzbaim, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Altzeim*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on a Rivulet, 18 m. S. of *Mentz*, and 16 N. W. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 49. 41.

Amalfi: See *Melfi*.

St. Amand, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*, taken by them in 1667, and dis-

mantled. It stands on the R. *Scharp* by the b. of *Hainault*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Valencien*, 16 N. E. of *Doway*, and S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Amand, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Cher*, by the town of *Berry*, 24 m. S. of *Bruges*, and 32 W. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 46. 32.

Amance, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 7 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 28 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 48. 47.

Amberg, a fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria* or *Nortgow*, sub. to the D. of *Bav.* but taken by the Imper. in 1703. It stands on the R. *Wils*, 32 m. E. of *Nuremburg*, and 28 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 49. 26.

Ambois, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Tourain*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 15 m. E. of *Tours*, and 110 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 47. 23.

Ambrun, or *Embrun*, a considerable and neat City of *France*, in the M. of the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Ambrun*, an A. sub. to the Fr. K. of Fr. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, dismantled and left. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 44 m. W. of *Pignerol*, 56 al. W. of *Turin*, 68 S. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 44. 10.

Amelia, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Spoletto*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tevere*.

the R. a Hill, 15 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and
 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 12. Lat.
 42. 23.

Amersfort, a small Town of the
 Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *U-*
trecht, the M. of the Dis. of *Em-*
landt, once Imperial, now sub. to
 D. the *Hollanders*. In this place

K. some Seditious Persons mutined
 against the G. in 1703, but were
 soon after suppressed. It stands
 on the R. *Em*, 14 m. al. E. of *U-*
trecht, and 26 al. S. E. of *Amster-*
dam. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 52. 14.

the K. *Amiens*, a very fair and large
 City of *France*, the M. of the G.
 48. Lat. of *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Vidamate*;

a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and a
 of Ger. Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. It
 p. Passands on the R. *Somme*, in the
 sub. Road from *Paris* to *Calais*, about
 by 170 m. off each, 30 S. W. of *Arras*,
 on land 58 N. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 21.
 26. Lat. 49. 54.

Lon. 30. *Amphipoli*: See *Embotti*.

AMSTERDAM, a vast rich,
 Castle populous and beautiful City,
 rlean equal to most in Christendom the
 to the P.M. of all the Low Countries, in N.
 ace. *Holland*, and Ter. of *Amsterdam*,
 5 m. Once Imperial, now sub. to the
 of *Paristates*. It stands on the R. *Amstel*,
 by an excellent Haven, nigh the

a conf. *Luder-Zee*, 80 m. N. of *Antwerp*
 of *France*, 10 al. E. of *London*, 250 al. N.
phine, and *Paris*, 380 S. W. of *Copenha-*
 sub. ten 560 al. W. of *Vienna*, and 750
 the D. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat.
 led and 42. 23.

Durand, *Amclam*, a very strong City of
 al. W. of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Up.
 ble, and *ony*, and D. of *Pomerania*; sub.
 26. 5. Lat. of the *Swedes*. It stands on the
 R. *Pene*, 24 m. al. S. of *Gripfswald*,
 ly in the 40 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34.
 20; a fr. Lat. 53. 58.

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Ancona, a considerable City
 and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the
 Papacy, the M. of the Mar. of
Ancona; a free B. sub. to the Pope.
 It stands on the Sea by *Cape Como-*
rano, 60 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 105
 al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat.
 43. 26.

Anderlech, a Fort of the Low-
 Countries, about 2 m. al. W. of
Brussels, design'd for an outwork-
 to that place.

Andernach, a Town of *Germa-*
 ny in the Cir. of the Lower *Rhine*
 and A. of *Cologne*; once Imperial,
 now sub. to that Prince. It stands
 on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Tri-*
ers, 9 m. N. W. of *Coblenz*, and
 18 al. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 53.
 Lat. 50. 27.

St. *Andrea*, or *Andreo*, a well
 traded Port of *Spain*, in the
 Prin. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub.
 to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on
 a little Peninsula, 52 m. W. of
Bilbo, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon.
 13. 15. Lat. 43. 32.

St. *Andress*, a City of *Germany*
 in the Cir. of *Austria*, and
 D. of *Carinthia*; a B. under the A.
 of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Empe-
 ror. It stands on the R. *Lavant*.
 48 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 100
 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat.
 46. 50.

St. *Andrews*, a City of *Scotland*
 in the Pr. of *Lowland* and Co. of
Fife; an A. sub. to the King of
England. It stands on the *German*
Ocean, 28 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*,
 and 18 al. E. of *Andernach*. Lon.
 16. 5. Lat. 56. 30.

Andrianople, *Adrianople*, or
Drenale, a famous City of *Turkey*,
 in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. un.
 the Patr. of *Constantinople*, sub.
 to the *Turks*, and once the Em-
 peror's

peror's Seat. It stands on the R. *Mazara*, 146 m. W. of *Constantinople*, 74 E. of *Phillippopoli*, 165 of *Sofia*, 390 of *Belgrade*, and 550 of *Buda*. Lon. 51. 00. Lat. 43. 18.

Andax, a City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, 28 m. N. of *Mompellier* and 24 N. W. of *Nismes*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 43. 33.

Anduxar, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Jaen*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*, 38 m. al. E. of *Corduba*, and 38 N. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 56.

St. *Angelo*, a strong small City of Italy in the K. of Naples and *Capitanate*, 5 m. N. of *Manfredonia*, and 4 off Sea. Here are two others in Italy, one in the Fur. Principate, in Naples, 22 m. S. E. of Benevento; the other in Urbine, in the Popedom, 13 m. S. W. of Urbine. Also two impregnable Castles in Rome and Malta.

Angersburg, a City of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. *Pregel*, 50 m. S. E. of *Koningburg*, and 130 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 54. 2.

Angermund, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Berg*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 5 m. S. of *Duisburg*, and 9 N. of *Dusseldorp*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 51. 24.

Angers, a large and fair City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Angou*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the French K. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Sar-*

tre, not far off the *Loyre*, 44 m. al. N. E. of *Nantz*, 60 W. of *Touren* and 160 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 47. 27.

Angiera, an ordinary Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Co. of this name, being the head of it, on the Lake *Maggiore*, 3 m. N. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 45. 8.

Angolesme, a City of France, the G. of *Orleanois*; the M. of the D. of *Angoumois*; a B. un. the D. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Charente*, 54 m. W. of *Limoges*, 65 al. S. of *Rochelle*, and 210 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 45. 46.

Annecy, a neat City and with a Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Geneva*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. of *Cier*, 1 m. S. of *Geneva*, and 26 N. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 37.

Annian, a Town of France, the G. of *Orleanois* and *Beauce*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 32 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 24.

Ansto, or *Obsto*, a City of Norway, with a Castle in the Bay of *Aggerbus*, a B. un. the D. of *Dronthem*, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 200 m. W. of *Stockholm*, and S. of *Dronthem*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 60. 43.

Antequera, a City of Spain, the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a Hill, 20 m. N. of *Malaga*, and W. of *Almuncar*, 74 al. S. of *Granada*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36.

Antibe, a strong Town and Port of France, in the G. of Provence, and Dio. of Grace, a B. but since removed to Grace, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Mediterranean, by a good Harbour, and the b. of Piedmont, 7 m. S. W. of Nice, 7 S. of Venice, and 9 al. E. of Grace. Lon. 26. 45. Lat. 43. 15.

Antivari, a City of Turkey in the Pr. of Dalmatia; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on a Mount by the Shoars of the Adriatick, 18 m. N. W. of Dolcigno, and 60 S. E. of Ragusi. Lon. 41. 32. Lat. 42. 15.

Antraim, a Town of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and Co. of Rennes, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands in the R. Cenefnen on the b. of Normandy, 15 m. S. of Auranches, and 32 N. of Rennes. Lon. 16. 42. Lat. 48. 33.

ANTWERP, a vast strong, large and beautiful City and Castle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Spanish Netherlands, in the D. of Brabant and Mar. of the Empire; a B. un. the A. of Mechlin, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Spain, and somewhat decaying. It stands on the R. Sheld, 24 m. N. of Brussels, 24 al. N. E. of Ghent, 15 S. of Amsterdam, 110 W. of Cologne, 170 N. E. of Paris, and 51 E. of London. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 51. 16.

Avouft, or *Avolta*, an ancient City of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the D. of Aosta, a B. un. the A. of Monfifi, sub. to the D. of Savoy, remarkable for the Birth of Antilem. It stands at the foot of the Alpes, on the R.

Doria and *Bauteggio*, 34 m. al. N. of Susa, 44 N. of Turin, and 82 S. E. of Geneva. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 45. 16.

Apenrade, a little City of Denmark, in the D. of Sleswick, the M. of the Ter. of Apenrade; sub. to the D. of Slesf. (but not absolutely.) It stands by the Baltick Sea, where there is a good Haven, 14 m. S. of Hadersleve, and 29 N. of Sleswick. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 55. 26.

Apenzel, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of Apenzel; sub. to that Com. It stands 12 m. S. of St. Gall, and 46 al. S. of Zurich. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 46. 57.

Apte, a small City of France, in the G. of Provence, and M. of the Dio. of Apte; which is a B. un. the A. of Aix, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Calavone, 20 m. al. N. of Aix, and 28 S. E. of Orange. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 43. 23.

Aquapendente: See *Acquapendente*.

Aquino, a ruinous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavoro, a B. un. the A. of Capua, sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Birth place of Thomas Aquinas, and Juvenal. It stands 18 m. al. N. of Gaeta, and 32 N. W. of Capua. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 41. 35.

Aquila, a fair and large City and strong Castle of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Ter. of Abruzzo, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain, but buried in Ruines by a dismal Earthquake in 1703. It stands on the R. Pescara, 30 m. off Sea, 75 N. W. of Naples, 60 N. E. Rome, and 30 W. of Civita di-Cbie.

di-Chie. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 42. 18.

Aquileja, a famous, but now decayed City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the Sea, 32 m. W. of *Trieste*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 45. 45.

Aquisgrane: See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Arbois, a small Town of *France*, in the *Franche Comte*, in the Bal. of *Aval*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands 8 m. S. W. of *Salins*, 16 S. E. of *Dole*, and 28 S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 6. Lat. 46. 45.

Arbon, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 16 m. S. E. of that City, and 10 al. N. of *St. Gall*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 47. 18.

Archangel, a famous City and Port in the N. of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Dwina*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, nigh the White-Sea, about 600 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 64. 50.

Arco, a strong and well situated Town and Castle in *Lombardy* in the *Trentin*, sub. to the B. of *Trent*, un. the Emperour of *Germany*. It was taken by the Fr. in 1703. but quitted soon after. It stands upon the R. *Sarca*, not far from the Head of the Lake of *Garda*, 13 m. S. W. of *Trent*, and 25 N. by W. of *Verona*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 45. 42.

Ardenburg, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollan-*

ders. It stands 11 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 20 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 51. 22.

Ardres, a small but strong Town of *France* in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guisnes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the *Marshes*, on the b. of *Artois*, 9 m. S. of *Calais*, and 11 S. W. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 8. Lat. 51. 53.

Aremberg, a City of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, a Prin. sub. to the Elect. of *Cologne*. It stands on the R. *Aer*, 26 m. S. of *Cologne*, and 30 al. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Arczzo, a noted City of *Italy* in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, and sub. to that D. It stands 18 m. W. of *Citta de Castello*, and 38 N. E. of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 43. 6.

Argenton, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Beray*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Creuse*, 45 m. W. of *Bourges*, 54 W. of *Poitier*, and 140 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. Lat. 46. 26.

Arhusen, a City of *Denmark* in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Diocels of *Arhusen*, a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands by the *Baltic Sea*, on the R. *Gude*, 33 m. S. E. of *Wiborg*, and 50 al. S. of *Aalborg*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 56. 32.

Arien, or *Aire*, a very strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *Arien*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 28 m. S. of *Dunkirk*, 28 N. W. of *A...*

res, and 26 E. of Boulogne. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 50. 41.

Arles, a fair and stately City of France, in the G. of Provence, and M. of the Dio. of Arles, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Rhosne, 44 m. W. of Aix, 16 S. E. of Nismes, 44 al. W. of Marseilles, and 350 al. S. of Paris. Lon. 33. 38. Lat. 43. 5.

Arleux, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Artois and Flanders, 6 m. S. of Doway, and 8 al. N. E. of Cambry. Lon. 22. 18. Lat. 50. 20.

Arlon, or **Arlan**, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, the M. of the Mar. of Arlon, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Lorrain, 14 m. W. of Luxemburg, and 38 al. N. W. of Metz. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 49. 25.

Armentiers, a fair and strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Tournes, sub. to the French, and possessed by them ever since 1668. It stands on the R. Loy, 7 m. al. W. of Lille, 32 S. E. of Dunkirk, and 10 S. W. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 50. 45.

Armiers, a small Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Sambre, al. 8 m. W. of Maubeuge, and 15 S. of Mons. Lon. 23. 6. Lat. 50. 15.

Arnhem, a very neat City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Guelderland, the M. of Veluwe, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. N. of Nimwegen, and 32 E. of Utrecht. Lon. 5. 5. Lat. 52. 4.

Arouches, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, and B. of Portalegre, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands on the small R. Cara that comes from Alegrette, and joyns the Guadiana, a little below Badajoz. It had a Castle and ruinous Walls when the Spaniards took it in 1661, who demolished it in 1664, but soon after it was repaired by Count Schomberg. It lies 12 m. S. by E. from Portalegre, and 17 m. al. N. of Elvas. Lon. 10. Lat. 39.

Arouche, a small Village of Spain, in the Pr. of Estremadura, near the b. of Portugal. It lies 10 m. al. S. of Brdajoz, and 49 m. E. S. E. of Evara. Lon. 10. 6. Lat. 38. 15.

Arras, or **Atrecht**, a large, fair and strong City, the M. of the Earl. of Artois, in the Low-Countries, and Ter. of Arras; a B. un. the A. of Cambry, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1640. It stands on the R. Scharp, 15 m. al. W. of Doway, 20 al. W. of Cambry, 30 N. E. of Amiens, and 92 N. of Paris. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 50. 20.

Aschaffenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of Mentz, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of Mentz, who has here a stately Palace. It stands on the R. Main, 24 m. E. of Franckfort, 25 N. of Erpach, and 40 E. of Mentz. Lon. 28. 39. Lat. 49. 58.

Arschot: See *Aerschtot*.

Ascoli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona; a B. un. the A. of Firmo, sub. to the Pope. It stands 48 m. al. S. of Ancona, 22 N. of Aquila, and 70 N.

N. E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 31. Lat. 42. 43.

Ascoli de Satriano, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Capitanate; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, 28 m. N. W. of Cirenza, 38 E. of Benevento, and 65 al. N. E. of Naples. Lon. 37. 39. Lat. 41. 7.

Aschot: See *Aersfchot*.

Astifio, a City and B. of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of Spoleto, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. E. of Perugia, 24 N. W. of Spoleto, and 60 N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 4. Lat. 42. 45.

Astenay: See *Stenay*.

Asti, or *Asta*, a fair ancient and strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Co. of Asti; a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. to the D. of Savoy but possessed by the Fr. in 1703. It stands nigh the b. of Monferrat, and R. Tenaro, 15 m. N. E. of Albe, 16 S. W. of Casale, and 26 E. of Turin. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 44. 28.

Astorga, a City of Spain, in the K. of Leon, and Pr. of Tralos Douro; a B. un. the A. of Compostella, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Tuerio, 22 m. S. W. of Leon, and 92 W. of Bourges. Lon. 11. 27. Lat. 42. 29.

Ath, a strong Frontier Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, the M. of the Ter. of Brachtant, sub. to the Spaniards, who had it restor'd by the Fr. in 1678. The French took it again in 1697, but restored it the same year by the Peace of Ryswick. It stands on the R. Dender, 14 m. al. N. W. of Mons, 22 al. S. W. of Brussels, and 24 S.

of Ghent. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 47.

Athens: See *Setines*.

Atrecht: See *Arras*.

Atri, a small City of Italy, the K. of Naples, and fur. Abruzzo, the Birth-place of Adrian the Emperor; a free B. and a D. to the K. of Sp. It is seated on high Hill, 4 m. off the Adriatic Sea, and 12 E. of Teramo. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 35.

Attigney, a small Town France, in the G. of Champagne and Co. of Rethelnois, sub. to Fr. K. It stands on the R. Aisne, 28 m. N. E. of Rheims, and S. of Charleville. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 72.

Avallon, a City of France in G. of Burgundy and D. sub. to K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of Champagne, 24 m. S. E. of Auxerre, and 54 W. of Dijon. Lon. 23. Lat. 41. 15.

Aubignie, a Town of France in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Berry, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 10 m. N. of Bourges, and 30 S. E. of Orleans. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 47. 15.

Auch: See *Aux*.

St. Aubin, a Town of France in the Up. Bretagne, and Ter. of Rennes, sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Fight in 1488. It stands on the Covesnon, 14 m. of Rennes, and 16 S. of Antwerp. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 48. 14.

Audenard: See *Oudenard*.

Avesnes, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Ter. of Hainault, and le Pais entre la Sambre & l'Escaut, sub. to the Fr. and yielded to them in 1667. It stands 10 m. S. of Mauberg, 30 W. of Cambrai. Lon. 23. Lat. 50. 10.

Avesnes de Comte, another of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the *French*. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 8 m. S. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 50.

Augsburch: See *Ausburg*.

Augustow, a very strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Massovia* and Pal. of *Bielskien*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Ner*, 65 m. al. N. of *Bielsk*, 140 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 180 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 44. 38. Lat. 51. 14.

Avigliano, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Mar. of *Susa*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Dora* and a Lake, 13 m. N. E. of *Pignerol*, as many W. of *Turin*, and 16 S. E. of *Susa*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 44. 36.

Avignon, a fair and large City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Co. of *Venaissine*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Pope, and famous for the Residence of several of them. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, by the b. of *Orange*, 16 m. S. of the City, 40 N. W. of *Aix*, 20 N. E. of *Arles*, 24 E. of *Nismes*, and 340 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 22.

Avila, a strong and pleasant City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of old *Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Avila*; a B. un. the A. of *Complutella*, and an U. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the Mountains, 55 m. N. W. of *Madrid*, 54 S. E. of *Salamanca* and 35 W. of *Segovia*. Lon. 12. 34. Lat. 40. 45.

Aviles, a Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Asturia* and Ter. of *Oviedo*; subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the Bay of *Biscay*, 30 m. N. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 43. 51.

Avis, a little strong Town of *Portugal*. in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Evora*; sub. to the King of *Port*. to which there belongs an Order of Knights of the same name. It stands on the R. *Avis*, 28 m. N. of *Evora*, and 70 al. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 38. 56.

Avosta: See *Acoust*.

Aumerl: See *Albemarl*.

Aurach, a Town and strong Cattle of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Suabia* and D. of *Wirttemberg*; sub. to that D. It stands at the Foot of Mountains, on the R. *Rems*, 18 m. E. of *Tubingen* and 30 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 18.

Auranches, or *Jugenal*, a City of *France*, in the *Low. Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Auranches*, a B. un. the A. of *Roven*; sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands by the Sea, 28. m. S. of *Cautances*, 32. E. of *St. Mala*. Lon. 16. 52. Lat. 48. 44.

Auray, a Town and Port of *France*, in the *Lower Bretagne* in the Ter. of *Vannes*; sub. to the *Fr. King*, and famous for a Battel in 1364. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 10 al. W. of *Vannes* and 68 S. S. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 47. 25.

Aurick, a Town and Cattle of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Westphalia*; and Co. of *Embsen*; sub. to the Earl. of *Embsen*, and his Seat. It stands on a Plain, 15

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m. N. E. of *Embsden*, and 25 N. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 38. Lat. 53. 46.

A U S B U R G, or *Augsburg*, a large and famous City, one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the B. of *Ausburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a free Imperial City, It stand on the R. *Lech*, by the b. of *Bavaria*, 38 m. N. W. of *Munchen*, 70 S. of *Nurenburg*, 140 E. of *Strasburg*, 150 al. E. of *Bafil*, and 240 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 30. 57. Lat. 48. 14.

Autun, a very fair and ancient City of *France*, in the G. and Duckd. of *Burgundy*, a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*; sub. to the *French K.* It stands on the R. *Arroze*, in a Ter. of the same name, 50 m. E. of *Nevers*, 40 S. W. of *Dijon*, 32 al. W. of *Challan*, and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Aux, or *Auch*, a fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Gascony*, in the Co. of *Armoniack*; subject to the *Fr. K.* and is an A. one of the richest in *France*. It stands on the R. *Sers*, 38 m. al. W. of *Toulouse*, 80 S. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 320 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 43. 40.

Auxerre, a beautiful City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of *Auxerrois*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*; sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Tonne*, 30 m. S. of *Sens*, and 85 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Auxone, a small but very strong City of *France* in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*; sub. to the

K. of Fr. It stands on the *Soane*, 18 m. al. E. of *Dijon*, 14 N. W. of *Dole*. Lon. 24. Lat. 42. 2.

Avlen, or *Alan*, a little ty of *Germany* in the Cir. *Suabia* and Co. of *Ottingen* free Imperial City. It stands the River *Rocher*, 18 m. n. W. of *Ottingen*, and 36 al. N. *Ulm*. Long. 30. 14. Lat. 48.

Ayamonta, a Maritime City *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Andalus* near the b. of *Algarbia*, which furnishes Seamen for the *W. dies*. It stands on a Hill upon month of the R. *Gaudiana*, the E. side, opposite to *Ca Marino*, 19 m. E. in by *N Tarira*, 80 m. S. W. of *Sev* and 60 m. N. W. of *Cadiz*. Lon. 9. 38. Lat. 37. 6.

Axel, a small but fir Town of the *Low-Countries*, the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands m. N. of *Ghent*, and 18 W. *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 51. 18.

Axiopoli, a Town of *Tur* in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on R. *Danube*, 135 m. N. of *Anople*, and 220 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 45. 28.

Ayre, or *Aire*: See *Arien*.
Azincourt: See *Agincourt*.

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B *Aboisca*, or *Batoliza*, a Town and Cattle of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Sigeth*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Rynia*, 19 m. W. of *Sigeth*, and 83. S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 46. 42.

Baca, a very strong but decaying City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands in the R. *Guadalentis*, 50 m. N. E. of *Granada*, 25. N. E. of *Guadix*, and 42 al. N. of *Almeria*. Long. 15. 00. Lat. 34. 42.

Bach or *Bachia*: See *Batafseek*. *Bacarach*, or a Town of Germany, in the Lower Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. Rhine, 11 m. E. of *Simmeren*, 22 W. of *Mentz*, and 23 of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 49.

Bachia: See *Batafseek*.

Badajoz, a large strong populous City of Spain, the M. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in the Ter. of *Tralos Guadiana*, a B. on the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. Spain. It stands on the River *Gudiana* (having a ridge over the R. about which the Portuguese under the Command of Count *Schomberg* were routed by *Don John* of *Austria*, in 1661) by the b. of *Portugal*, 9 m. N. E. of *Elvas*, 85 N. W. of

Seville, and 193 South West of *Madrid*. Long. 10. 15. Lat. 38. 45.

Baden, a small neat City of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to its own Prince, of the family of *Durlach*, and famous for its Baths. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Strasburg*, 34 al. S. of *Spires*, and 40 N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 48. 38.

Baden, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland* the M. of a Ter. of that name, sub. to this Com. and remarkable for the Assemblies of the *Cantons*. It stands on the R. *Reysch*, 14 m. N. W. of *Zurich*, and 40 S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, 18 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 56. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden-Willer, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Brissow*, sub. to the Mar. of *Baden*. it stands 15 m. al. N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 46.

Baza, a fair and large City of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Jaen*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadalquiver*, 28 m. N. of *Granada*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 48.

Bagna, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the Turks. It stands between *Uscopia*, and *Nissa*. 44 m. off the former, and 18 off the latter. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 43. 40.

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Bajonne, or Bayonne, a large rich and strong City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of la Bour; a B. un. the A. of Aux. sub. to the Fr. King. It

Bar, a very strong Town of Poland, in the Pal. of Kamienick, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Kow, upon a Hill among Marshes, 54 m. N. W. of Bracklaw, and 22 W. of Brailow. Lon. 49. 22. Lat. 49. 14.

Bar-sur-Aube, a fine City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and M. of le Vallage, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. Aube, at the foot of a Hill, 25 m. E. of Troyes, and 20 al. N. E. of Bar-sur-Seyne. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 48. 4.

Bar-sur-Seyne, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Montagne, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Seyne by the b. of Champagne, 16 m. al. S. E. of Troyes, and 56 al. N. of Dijon. Lon. 23. 26. Lat. 47. 54.

Baranywar, a Town of the Low. Hungary, the chief of the Co. of Baranywar, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Danube, in the Road between Buda and Belgrade, 15 m. N. W. of Essex. Lon. 41. 15. Lat. 48. 14.

Barcelona, a fair strong and large City, one of the chief of Spain, the M. of the Prin. of Catalonia, in the Ter. of Barcelona; a B. un. the A. of Taragon, sub. to the K. of Spain. It was sur. to the Fr. after a sharp Siege in 1697, and restored to the Span. the same year by the Pec. of Reswick. It is an excellent Port, standing on the Mediterranean, 52 m. E. of Taragon, 60 N. of the Isle of Majorca, 134 al. S. of Narbone, and 300 E. of Madrid. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Barcelonetta, a Town of Italy in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Co. of Nice, the M. of a Valley of that Name, sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands 12 m. al. E. of Ambrun, 37 S. W. of Pignerol, and 55 al. N. of Nice. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 44. 7.

Barcelos, a Town of Portugal in the Pr. of Entre-minho-Douro, and Co. of Ponte-Lima; a D. sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands on the R. Cavado, 13 m. W. of Braga, and 20 N. of Ponte. Long. 8. 22. Lat. 41. 40.

Bardt, a small, but strong and rich Town and Cattle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the Baltick Sea, where is a large Haven, 12 m. W. of Stralsund; and 80 N. W. of Stetin. Lon. 33. 37. Lat. 54. 36.

Bari, a very fair and rich City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Ter. of Bari; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Adriatick well fortified, where there is a good Haven, 20 m. al. S. E. of Trani, 45 N. E. of Cirenza, and 124 E. of Naples. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 41. 7.

Barleduc, a neat and beautiful City of France, (now in) the G. of Campagne, the M. of the D. of Bar. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Ornaon, 60 m. S. E. of Rheims, 50. S. W. of Metz, and 115 E. of Paris. Long. 24. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Barlemont, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French. It stands on the Sambre, 17

m. al. S. of *Mons*, and 25 E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 50. 14.

Barletta, a very fair and strong City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. W. of *Bari*, 34 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 40 of *Trani*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 13.

Bart: See *Bardt*.

Basa or *Baza*: See *Baca*.

BASIL, or *Basle*, a large, rich and populous City, the M. of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Basil*; a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and a celebrated U. once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 54 m. S. of *Strasburg*, 80 al. N. E. of *Besancon*, 120 N. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*, 230 al. E. of *Paris*, and 400 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 34.

Bastia, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, the M. of the *Ile Corsica*, in the Pr. of *Bandi-di-quai-Monti*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoua*, and the Governour's Seat. It stands on the N. Parts of the *Ile* by the Sea, where there is a good Haven, 64 m. al. S. of *Leghorn*, and 234 nigh S. E. of *Genoua*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 56.

Bastia, or *Bastick*, a small Sea-Port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, (I think) sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Ile* of *Corfu*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 38. 42.

Bastogna, or *Bastonack*, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*, the chief

of the Ter. of *Champagne*, sub. to the *French*. It stands m. N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and S. of *Bonial*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Batafleck, or *Baceaia*, a little City of the *Low-Hungary*, the Co. of *Telua*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, and united with it, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1682. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Sarwitz*, 20 m. S. of *Colocza* and 70 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 5. Lat. 46. 33.

Bavay, a small Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*, sub. to the *French*. It stands about 6 m. S. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 15. Lat. 50. 25.

Bauge, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Co. of *Anjou*, sub. to the *Fr. King*, and famous for a Fight in 1429. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 47. 33.

Bantzen, or *Pantzen*, a considerable City of *Germany*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lusatia* (a part of *Bohemia*) once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Spree*, 30 m. S. of *Dresden*, 22 W. of *Gorlitz*, and 74 al. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 36. Lat. 51. 13.

Baya, a small Town in *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Bath*, sub. to the Emperor of *Germany*. It stands upon the *Sambre*, 69 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 48 N. by E. of *Zolnock*. Long. 42. 35. Lat. 46. 8.

Bayeux: See *Bajeaux*.

Bayon

Bayona, or *Bajona*, a City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the King of *Galicia*, and be of *Tuy*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Sea, 52 m. al. S. of *Compostella*, and 40 N. W. of *Braga*. Lon. 8. 2. Lat. 42. 8.

Bayonne: See *Bajonne*.

Baza, or *Basa*: See *Baca*.

Bazas, a handsome City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Bazadois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 25 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 55 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 16. Lat. 44. 27.

Beaucaure, a small City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*, sub. to the Fr. K. and remarkable for its Fairs. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 10 m. E. of *Nismes*, and 15 S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 43. 14.

Beaufort, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 18 m. E. of *Angers*, and 42 W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 47. 25.

Beaufort, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Pre. of *Beaufort*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Oron*, 17 m. N. of *Monstiers*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 45. 22.

Beaujeu, a very fair City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Bar. of *Beaujeu*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the brow of a Hill, 30 m. N. of *Lyons*, and 14 S. W. of *Mascan*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 46. 39.

Beauvine, a City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, famous for its Wines, its Hospital, and impregnable Castle, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 22 m. S. of *Dijon*, 28 E. of *Aulun*, and 18 N. of *Chatillon-sur-Soane*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 46. 14.

Beauvoir, a Sea Port Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 28 m. S. W. of *Nantes*, and 55 N. W. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 46. 42.

Beaumont, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*, but demolished by them in 1691. It lies 9 m. E. of *Maubeuge*, and 15 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 17.

Beaumont-sur-Oyse, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and D. of *Valois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 24 m. N. of *Paris*, and 11 W. of *Senlis*. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 49. 7.

Beaumont-le-Roger, a Town of *France* in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 13 m. W. of *Eureux*, and 25 al. S. of *Roven*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 49. 5.

Beaumont-le-Vicomte, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Main*; a D. sub. to the Fr. King. It stands 17 m. S. of *Alencon*, and 13 N. of *Mans*. Lon. 18. 34. Lat. 48. 16.

Beauvais, a fair and well fortified City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, the M. of the Dio. of *Beauvais*; a B. un. the A. of *Rbeims*, (the B. one of the Twelve Peers of *France*) sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Terrain*, 42 m. al. N. of *Paris*, 44 E. of *Roven*, and 30 al. S. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 49. 26.

Bedan, a little Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 58 m. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 02. Lat. 45. 22.

Beifort, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, the Lan. of *Alsatia*, and Ter. of *Suntgow*, sub. to the Fr. It stands 28 m. W. of *Basil*, and 64 S.W. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 47. 35.

Beja, a handsome fortified City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*; the M. of the Co. of *Beja*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands 32 m. S. of *Evora*, and 76 S.W. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 37. 56.

Beichlingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands 16 m. N. of *Weimar*, and 20 N. E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 51. 20.

Beila, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Sig. of *Vercelli*, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a Hill, 8 m. W. of *Massarano*, and 32 N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 45. 03.

Beila-Osfero: See *Belezororo*.

Belay: See *Bellay*.

Belcastro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Catabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 5 m. off Sea, and 13 S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 38. 55.

Belejezoro, or *Beila-Osfero*, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Belezororo*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on a Lake of the same name, about 25 m. al. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 60. Lat. 58. 54.

Beisfort, a small Town of *France*: Also two others of this name in *Italy*, in the Fur. *Catabria*, in *Naples*, and the other in *Isiria*, in the Com. of *Venice*. But these are of no note.

Belgard: See *Bellegard*.

Belgart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, a N. W. of Ter. of *Cassuben*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Persante*, 56 m. E. of *Stetin*, and 18 S. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 46. Lat. 53. 51.

Belgrade, or *Grichib*, a very famous strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*, sometimes a Bulwark of *Christendom*; un. the A. of *Antivari*, sub. to the Turks, and last taken by them in 1690. It was besieged by the Imperialists ineffectually in 1693, and confirmed to them by the Peace of *Carlowitz*, 1699, and stands on the R. *Sava*, and

me and *Save*, 165 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 160 S. W. of *Hermanstat*, 230 N. W. of *Sofia*, 280 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 540 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 45. 20.

Belgrade, a little Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alessio*, and 38 N. E. of *Croia*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 44. 4.

Belegrad: See *Bialograd*.

Bellac, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *La Marche*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Garstampe*, 25 m. al. N. of *Limoges*, and 6 S. W. of *Dorat*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 45. 4.

Bellay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, Pr. of *La Brasse*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Beugy*; a B. un. the A. of *Bernjancin*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 18 m. N. W. of *Chambray*, 40 E. of *Lyons*, and 42 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 45. 28.

Belle, a Town in the Low-S. Countries, in the Earl. of *Flan-dera*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belle*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 9 m. S. W. of *Tpres*, and 12 E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 50. 50.

Bellegard, a small City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Challonois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. N. E. of *Bellegard*, 20 S. W. of *Dole*, and 10 E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 46. 8.

Bellem, a Fort about a League N. W. of *Lisbon*, and al. S. W. of *Lisbon*, which stands in the *Tajo*, and

commands that R. sub. to the K. of *Portugal*.

Bellefme, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois* and Earl. of *Perch*; sub. to the Fr. K. 22 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and 84 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 46. 26.

Belle-ville, or *Belle*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Bar. of *Beaujalois*, on the R. *Soane*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 9 m. S. E. of *Beaujeau*, and 26 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 45. 48.

Belluno, a small but fair City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, Pr. of *Trevegiano*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belluno*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands 10 m. N. W. of *Trevegio*, and 15 S. E. of *Feltre*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 45. 40.

Belz, a small City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Belz*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 32 m. N. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 44. 55. Lat. 50. 9.

Benavarri, or *Benbarri*, a Town and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Ribagorza*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. N. of *Lerida*, and 17 E. of *Balbastro*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 41. 50.

Benavente, a little Town of *Portugal*, in the P. of *Estremadura* and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of *Por*. It stands by the R. *Tejo*, 25 m. N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 39. 00.

Benavente, a Town of *Spain* in the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos Douro*; sub. to the King

K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Estia*, 30 m. S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 55. Lat. 42. 22.

Benda, a ruined City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*.

St. Benedetto, a Town of some note in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, standing near the R. *Po* on the S. side. and not far from the R. *Secchia*, 11 m. N. W. of *Mirandula*, and 11 m. S. in by E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 46.

Benevento, a fair, large and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Fur. Principate*, an A. sub. to the Pope, and lately al. ruined by an Earthquake. It stands among pleasant Valleys, on the R. *Sabato* and *Tamora*, 26 m. E. of *Capua*, 27 N. of *Salerno*, 30 N. E. of *Naples*, and 120 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 53. Lat. 41. 12.

Beneveri : See *Benavarri*.

Benfield, a Town dismantled of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*; sub. to the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and 18 N. of *Brisack*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 48. 17.

Benbarri : See *Benavarri*.

Bensheim, a Town of *Germany* in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine* and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to that Prince. It stands 11 m. E. of *Worms*, 13 S. of *Darmstadt*, and 19 al. N. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 49. 36.

Benthem, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Benthem*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Vidrus*, 34 m.

N. W. of *Munster*, and 35 W. of *Osnabruck*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 52. 26.

Bentiviglio, a Town and Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Bologna*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Reno*, 18 m. N. of *Bologna*, and 16 S. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 44. 19.

Berg : See *Wynoxberge*.

Bergamo, a large and populous City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bergamasco*; al. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the foot of a Mountain, 30 m. N. E. of *Milan*, 34 al. W. of *Brescia*, and 16 N. W. of *Cremona*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 45. 16.

Bergen, a City and Port with a strong Castle, the M. of the K. of *Norway*, in the Com. of *Begerhus*; a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, and celebrated Mar. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the *Deucalidonian Ocean*, where is a fine Harbour, 320 m. al. S. of *Dronthem*, and above 360 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 61.

Bergen, the chief City of the Isle *Rugen*, by *Pomerania* in *Germany*; sub. to the *Suedes*. It stands 18 m. al. E. of *Stralsund*. Lon. 28. Lat. 54. 40.

Bergen in the Low-Country, See *Mons*.

Bergen op-Zone, a small but very strong City of the Low-Countries in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. of this name, a D. sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 18 m. N. of *Antwerpe*, and 18 al. W. of *Breda*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 51. 32.

Berga

Bergerac, a rich and fine City of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Perigort; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Dordonne, 22 m. al. S. of Perigueux, and 50 E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 44. 51.

Berken, or *Bergen*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia and D. of Juliers; sub. to the D. of Nemburg. It stands on the R. Orp, 12 m. W. of Cologne, and 10 E. of Gulick. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 50. 52.

Bergue St. Vinoch: See *Wyzenberge*.

Berlin; a strong and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and M. of the Mar. of Brandenburg; sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. Sprew, 32 m. E. of Brandenburg, 42 N. W. of Frankfort, 50 N. E. of Wittenburg, 74 S. W. of Stetin, and 300 N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 33. 52. Lat. 52. 33.

Bern, a large and handsome City of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of Bern: once Imperial, now sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. Aar, 14 m. N. E. of Friburg, 50 S. of Basel, 54 S. W. of Zurich, and 74 S. W. of Geneva. Lon. 27. 1. Lat. 46. 43.

Bern, a small City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia; sub. to the Emperour. It stands 14 m. W. of Prague. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 3.

Bernburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the up. Saxony, the M. of the Pr. of Anhalt; sub. to the House of Asseburg. It stands on the R. Saal-

dre, 20 m. S. of Magdeburg, and 18 E. of Dessau, Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 51. 58.

Bersello, a well fortified Town in the D. of Regio belonging to the D. of Modena. It received a German Garrison in 1701, but was taken by the Fr. in 1703. It stands at the Confluence of the Lenza and the Po, 28 m. W. of Mirandula, 22 S. W. of Mantua, 13 N. of Regio, 25 S. E. of Cremona. Lon. 45. Lat. 30.

St. Bertrant, a handsome City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Co. of Conserans; a B. un. the A. of Aux; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Garond, 44 m. S. of Aux, and 38 S. E. of Tarbe. Lon. 18. 53. Lat. 42. 54.

Besancon, or *Besancon*, a fair large and very strong City of France, the M. of the Franche-Compte, in the Bal. of Dole; an A. and U. and a Parliament City for Burgundy; once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Doux, 55 m. E. of Dijon, 56 N. of Geneva, 70 al. S. W. of Basil, 110 al. N. E. of Lyons, and 130 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 47. 7.

Besiers, a fine and well built City of France, in the Low. Languedoc, the M. of the Ter. of Besiers; a B. un. the A. of Narbone, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 15 N. E. of Narbone, and 48 W. of Mompelcier. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 42. 55.

Bastercze, or *Bistricia*, a very neat City of Transilvania; which is sub. to that Prince. It stands

stands on a very large Plain by the R. *Bistricia*, 20 m. N. E. of *Burgles*, and 80 N. W. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 44. 41. Lat. 47. 51.

Betancos, or *Betanzos*, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and (as I think) in the Ter. of *Compostella*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Mandea* nigh the Sea, 33 m. N. E. of *St. Jago de Compostella*. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Bethune, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and the M. of the Co. of *Bethune*; a Mar. sub. to the French, and has been in their hands ever since 1645. It stands on the R. *Biette*, 18 m. N. W. of *Arras*, and 11 S. E. of *Aire*. Lon. 21. 46. Lat. 50. 38.

Beziers: See *Befiers*.

Bialogrob, a strong City of Turkey the M. of *Bessarabia*, in the Pr. of *Budziac*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the *Euxine* Sea, and the R. *Neister*, 42 m. S. W. of *Oczacow*, and 270 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 54. 34. Lat. 47. 32. Here is another place of this name in the same Pr. on the mouth of the R. *Danube*.

Bitrach, or *Biberach*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; an Imperial free City, standing on the R. *Rifs*, 22 m. al. S. of *Ulm*, and 36 N. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 47. 56.

Biel: See *Bienne*.

Bielski, or *Bielba*, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of *Bielski*; sub. to the Em. of Rus.

It stands towards the Confine of Poland, about 80 m. al. N. of *Smolensko*, and 200 nigh W. of *Moskow*. Lon. 56. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Bielsko, or *Bielsk*, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Massara*, the M. of the P. of *Polack*, and Pal. of *Bielskow*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 46 N. of *Bressif*, and 125 al. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 52. 42.

Bienne, or *Biel*, a small City of Switzerland, in the b. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 15 m. W. of *Solutburn*, and N. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 47. 4.

Bilbo, or *Bilboa*, a large fair and rich City of Spain, the M. of the Prin. and Ter. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands among high Hills, the R. *Nervi*, (or rather arm of the Sea) 48 m. W. of *St. Sebastians*, and 200 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 22. Lat. 43. 47.

Billon, a Town of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and of Low. *Auvergne*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *lier*, 12 m. S. E. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 45. 20.

Bilsen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, Co. of *Lootz*; sub. to that Prince. It stands 6 m. W. of *Maastricht*, 15 N. W. of *Liege*, and 15 W. of *Maeseck*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 50. 51.

Binch, or *Bins*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*.

sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands W. of *Cherbourg*.

Brussels, a City of the N. of the K. of the R. Rh.

Bolizer, a small City of Sweden, and M. of the N. of the R. Rh.

Birkinfi, a small City of the Rhine, sub. to the K. of Sp.

Bilaccia, a small City of Spain, and M. of the R. Rh.

Bilbao, a small City of Spain, and M. of the R. Rh.

Bilbao, a small City of Spain, and M. of the R. Rh.

sub. to the French, ever since 1658, who have fortified it. It stands 10 m. E. of Mons, 11 W. of Charleroy, and 30 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 28.

Bingen, a fine Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Metz, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, 16 m. W. of Metz, and 17 E. of Simmeren. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 49. 54.

Biolizero: See *Belezoro*.

Biörneburg, a small City of Sweden, in the D. of Finland, and M. of the Pr. of N. Finland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Botner Sea, 86 m. N. of Abo. Lon. 42. 30. Lat. 62. 2.

Birkinfield, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pla. of the Rhine, the head of the Co. of Birkinfield, sub. to the French, but belonging to Bavaria. It stands 24 m. al. E. of Tiers and 45 al. W. of Mentz. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 45.

Bisaccia, or **Bizaza**, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and fur. Principate, a B. un. the A. of Conza, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 12 m. N. of Conza. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 4.

Biebsheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Metz, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Moselle, by the b. of Franconia, 11 m. N. W. of Margentheim, and 10 m. S. of Heydelberg. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 32.

Bisignano, a neat City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and hith. Principate; a B.

un. the A. of Rossano, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction,) a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the R. Cocchilo, 15 m. N. of Cosenze, and 135 S. E. of Naples. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 39. 27.

Bistricia: See *Besteroze*.

Bitburg, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxembourg, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Triers, 14 m. al. N. of that City. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 50. 4.

Bitonto, a handsome City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari; a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the K. of Spain, It stands in a fruitful Plain, 5 m. off Sea, 8 S. W. of Bari, and 114 E. of Naples. Lon. 38. 47. Lat. 41. 3.

Bizaza: See *Bisaccia*.

Blanes, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia, and Ter. of Girona, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 22 m. S. of Girona, and 44 N. E. of Barcelona. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 41. 5.

Blavet, a strong Town and Port of Fr. in the Low. Bretagne, and B. of Vannes, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 82 m. S. W. of Rennes, and 84 W. of Nantes. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 23.

Blaubeyren, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg, near which a Skirmish happened between the Wirtemberg and the Fr. Forces, in 1704. It lies 11 m. al. W. of Ulm. Long. 31. 44. Lat. 48. 22.

Blois, a very neat and populous City and Castle of France, in the G. of Orleans, the M. of Blaisois, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands

on the R. *Loyre*, 28 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 32 N. E. of *Tours* and 90 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 00. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Blonicz, or *Blonice*, a large and strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Massovia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 5 m. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 41. 27. Lat. 52. 10.

Bedon, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 26 m. al. W. of *Widen*. Lon. 45. 24. Lat. 45. 00.

Bodrogh, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Bodrogh*, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 30 m. W. of *Segedin*, 78 N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 90 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 20. Lat. 45. 19.

Bojanno, a mean little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Biserno*, 26 m. N. W. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 41. 33.

Boisleduc, or *Hertogen-Bosch*, a large strong and new City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. A. of *Mechlin*, sub. the *Hollanders*, and taken by them in 1629. It stands on the R. *Domal*, 20 m. al. E. of *Breda*, 43 N. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 50 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Boleslaw, or *Bolslaw*, a small City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gizera*, 30 m. N. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 50. 20.

Bologna, or *Bolegne*, a large and Populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of *Bologna*; an A. and chief U. of *Italy* sub. to the Pope, and his residing place. It stands on the R. *Aposa*, 25 m. E. of *Modena*, 26 S. W. of *Ferrara*, 48 W. of *Venna*, 50 N. of *Florence*, and 1 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 44. 8.

Bologne in *France*: See *Boulogne*. *Bomal*, or *Bubemal*, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*, and Co. of *Duy*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, by the B. of *Liege*, 1 m. al. S. of the City *Liege*, 48 al. N. of *Luxemburgh*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 25.

Bommel, a fair and fine Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Pr. of *Betuwe*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, in the Confines of *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Boisleduc*, 18 S. of *Utrecht*, 42 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 28. Lat. 51. 47.

Bon: See *Bonn*.

Boni, or *Bonis*, a Town in the C. of the *Isle of France*, in the Pr. of *Gastenois*, sub. to the K. It stands on the R. *Loire*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 41. Lat. 47. 22.

Bonifacio, a City in the *Isle of Corsica*, and Pr. of *Di-la-Ma*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the S. parts of the *Island*. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 40.

Bonn, an ancient and a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*; and of *Cologne* anciently Imperial now sub. to this Prince, and usual Seat, taken from the

French in the 1702 for the reduced my un in 1703 *Rhine*, S. of *Triers*, a Lon. 26. *Bonn* *Boppa* in *Rhine*, a ly Impe Elector. of a Hill, S. of *Coblenz*. *Nassau*. *Bopping* in the City of *Uting* City. It is 36 m. and 38 al. Lat. 48. 4. *Bobra*, a town in the K. of *Bohemia* and burnt 1600. It is 4. Lon. 41. Lat. 47. 22. *Bonifacio*, a City in the *Isle of Corsica*, and Pr. of *Di-la-Ma*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the S. parts of the *Island*. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 40. *Bonn*, an ancient and a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*; and of *Cologne* anciently Imperial now sub. to this Prince, and usual Seat, taken from the

French in the year 1689, but in the War which commenced in 1702. It stood by its Elector for the French Interest, and was reduced by the Confederate Army, under the D. of Marlborough in 1703. It stands on the R. Rhine, 14 m. al. S. of *Cologne*, 24 S. E. of *Juliers*, 55 al. N. E. of *Triers*, and 60 N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 44.

Benonia: See *Bologna*.

Boppart, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Elector. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Rhine, 8. m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 12 al. W. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 50. 14.

Bopfingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*; an Imperial free City. It stands on the R. *Eggr*, 36 m. al. W. of *Newburg*, and 38 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 48. 48.

Bobra, a small Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of Portugal, 'twas taken and burnt by the Spaniards in 1604. It stands 9 m. E. S. E. of *Elmos*, and 35 m. al. N. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 43.

Borchloen, or *Lootz*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Utrecht*, and chief of the Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Nereck*, 13 m. al. W. of *Mastricht*, and 16 N. W. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 53.

Borchholm, a Fortrefs of Sweden, in the Isle of *Oeland*, in the Baltic Sea, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands 22 m. E. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 57. 10.

Also another Town in *Livonia*.

Borchstedenford, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of the same name, sub. to the Count of *Bentheim*. It stands 15 N. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 52. 17.

Borgoforte, a Town in the D. of *Mantua*, now fortified and Garrisoned by the Germans. It stands upon the Confluence of the *Menzo* and *Po*, 7 m. S. of *Mantua*, 31 E. of *Cremona*, 15 N. E. of *Bersello*. Lon. 29. Lat. 36.

Borgo-san-Sepulchro, a strong City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands on the River *Tiber*, and the b. of the *Papacy*, 10 m. N. W. of *Cittadecastello*, 16 N. E. of *Arezzo*, and 52 E. of *Florence*. Lon. 33. 24. Lat. 43. 15.

Boria, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Arragon*, and Ter. of *Tarrancona*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 17 m. S. E. of *Tudela*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 41. 40.

Bosch, or *Hertogen-Bosch*: See *Bosleduc*.

Boskousten, a small place in Germany of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 30 m. al. N. of *Krems*, and 50 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 48. 52.

Bosleduc: See *Bosleduc*.

Bossa, or *Bosa-Citra*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; and a sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. coast, 33 m. N. of *Oristagni*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 39. 00.

Bostonack: See *Bastoigne*.

Botwar, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, sub. that Prince, It

It stands 14 m. al. S. of Hailbrun, and 21 N. E. of Stugard. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 52.

Bouchain, a fortified Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of Hainault, and M. of the Ter. of *Ostrevant*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 9 m. N. of *Cambray*, 10 S. W. of *Valenciennes*, and 28 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 23.

Beuvillon, or **Buillon**, a fair and beautiful City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, but in the Bounds of *Luxemburg*, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Semois*, 38 m. al. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 49. 50.

Bovines, or **Bovigne**, a little City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Maes*, about 2 m. off *Dinant*, and 12 S. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 18.

Bovino, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitanate*: a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 8 m. S. of *Troya*, and 26 E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 25.

Boulogne, or **Bologne**, a fair and large City, of some strength in *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Boulognois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the Sea, on the mouth of the R. *Lenart*, where is a convenient Haven, 17 m. S. W. of *Calais*, 40 N. of *Ab-*

beville, 52 N. W. of *Arras*, 125 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. Lat. 50. 47.

Bourbon l'Archambault, a tle City of *France*, in the G. *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, to the Fr. K. It stands on R. *Affier*, 12 m. al. W. of *Moulin*, and 28 S. of *Nevers*. Lat. 46. 17.

Bourbon-lancy, stands on b. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Loire*, 19 m. E. of *Moulin*, and 38 W. of *Autun*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 46. 15.

Bourbourg, or **Bourbach**, Town of the *Low-Countries*, the Pr. of *Flanders*, and of the Ter. of *Bourbourg*, to the French, and taken them in 1657. It stands off *Graveling*, and 10 S. W. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 51. 2.

BOURDEAUX, a large rich and noble City, of the chief of *France*, the of the G. of *Guienne* and *cony*, in the Pr. of *Guienne*, an A. an U. and *Parliament* City; sub to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Garond*, (where the a noble Haven) 84 m. al. S. of *Rochelle*, 120 N. W. of *Toulon*, 208 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 170 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 50. Lat. 44. 50.

Bourg-en-Brefs, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and Fr. of *La-Brefs*, the M. of it; sub. to the Fr. K, ever since 1601. It stands among M. shes on the R. *Resouse*, 34 N. E. of *Lyons*, and 48 W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 45. 50.

Bourg, *France*, *Guienne*, *It*, *R. Dordogne*, *deux*, *of this n*, *Note*.

Bour, *City wit*, *in the C*, *of the D*, *U. and a*, *the K. o*, *m. al. N*, *nigh S. o*, *Tours, 8*, *110 S. o*, *Lat. 46*.

Bortel, *ny, in th*, *ny, in th*, *the Swe*, *Elb, 15*, *52 N. E*, *Lat. 53*.

Borzolo, *the D. o*, *Borzolo*, *It stands*, *m. al. W*, *47. Lat*, *Braccio*, *City of*, *St. Pete*, *of B. acc*, *Prince*, *Sabata*, *W. of R*, *41. 53*, *Strakel*, *ny, in*, *and B. of*, *ital, n*, *after*, *of Orvy*,

B R

Bourg-sur-Mer, a Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Dordonne*, 15 m. N. of *Bourdeaux*. There are 1 or 2 more of this name in France, but of no Note.

Bourges, a rich and strong City with a fine Cattle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Berry*; an A. an U. and a Generality; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands al. in the Center of all France, 35 m. al. N. of W. of *Nevers*, 55 nigh S. of *Orleans*, 80 al. E. of *Tours*, 88 N. of *Limoges*, and 110 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 55.

Bortebude, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Breme*, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. *Elb*, 15 m. W. of *Hambourg*, and 52 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 15. Lat. 53. 54.

Brezolo, a Town of Italy, in the D. of *Mantua*, and Prin. of *Brezolo*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. al. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 47. Lat. 44. 44.

Bracciano, a small but fine City of Italy, in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony and D. of *Bracciano*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the Lake *Subata*, 8 m. off Sea, and 18 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 56. Lat. 41. 53.

Brakel, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderdone*; once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Soester*. It stands 13 m. al. W. of *Ory*, and 17 nigh E. of

Paderdone. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 51. 46.

Braclaw, a strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Podolia*; the M. of the Pal. of *Braclaw*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Boga*, 110 m. E. of *Kminieck*. Lon. 50. 32. Lat. 48. 53.

Braelaw: See *Brailow*.

Braga, a fair and large City of Portugal, the M. of *Entre-Minbo-Douro*, in the Co. of *Guimaraes*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Cavedo*, 72 m. S. of *Compostella*, and 180 N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Bragenza, a City of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, and Co. of *Mianda*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Por*. It stands nigh the b. of *Leon* and *Gallicia*, in Spain, on the R. *Sebor*, 55 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. E. of *Braga*. Lon. 10. 48. Lat. 41. 56.

Brailow, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Braclaw*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Boga*, 35 m. N. W. of *Braelaw*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 49. 12.

Brain-le-Compte, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault* and Ter. of *Brachbant*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, between *Brussels* and *Mons*, 13 m. off the former, and 14 of the latter. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 44.

Brandenburg, a large and very ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and middle Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*,
D 2

delburg; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Havel*, 80 m. E. of *Brunswick*, 42 N. E. of *Magdeburg*, 40 N. of *Wittenburg*, 70 W. of *Francfort*, and 310 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 52. 24.

Brandenburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 12 m. al. W. of *Koningsberg*, and 72 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 44. 35. Also another of *Germany*, in the Low *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*.

Branska, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*; sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Merith*, 34 m. al. S. of *Weissenburg*, 56 S. W. of *Hermanstadt*, and as many E. of *Temeswaer*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 41. 16.

Brassgow, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; sub. to that Prince; being a B. un. the A. of *Colecza*. It stands on the N. Parts of this Pr. 47 m. al. N. of *Tarvis*, and 65 E. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Braslaw, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braslawen*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a little Lake, 72 m. al. E. of *Wina*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 55. 36.

Braslaw: See *Cranstat*.

Braunsherg, a well traded Port of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 25 m. E. of *Dantzick*, and 52 N. E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 41. 12. Lat. 54. 14.

Breda, a very strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisteduc*; sub. to our King, and taken from the *Spaniards* in 1637. It stands on the R. *Mereck*, nigh the b. of *Holland*, 27 m. N. E. of *Antwerpe*, 20 al. W. of *Boisteduc*, 24 S. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 52 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 51. 38.

Bregentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*, the head of a County; once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, by the b. of *Suabia*, 5 m. al. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 47. 16.

Bremz, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Breme*; an A. and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 26 m. E. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Hannover*, 84 N. W. of *Brunswick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 53. 22.

Brescello, a fine strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Regio*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan*, and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Brescia, a large, beautiful, and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bresciano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands between the R. *Mela* and *Gorza*, 34 m. al.

E. of *Brescia*, 45 m. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30.

Bressa, a City of *France*, the M. of the A. of *Imperial*, free *Emperor*. 120 m. N. W. of *Vienna*. 51. 4.

Bressa, a City of *France*, the M. of the A. of *Imperial*, free *Emperor*. 120 m. N. W. of *Vienna*. 51. 4.

Bresle, a City of *Poland*, the M. of the D. of *Brame*; an A. and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 26 m. E. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Hannover*, 84 N. W. of *Brunswick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 53. 22.

Brescello, a fine strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Regio*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan*, and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Brescia, a large, beautiful, and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bresciano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands between the R. *Mela* and *Gorza*, 34 m. al.

B. of *Bergamo*, 28 N. of *Cremona*, 45 al. N. of *Parma*, 35 N. W. of *Mantua*, and 110 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 8.

Breslau, a large and neat City of Germany in *Bobemia*, the M. of the D. of *Silesia*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, in *Poland*, once Imperial, and is still a kind of a free Estate, else sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 120 m. N. E. of *Prague*, 130 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 170 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 51. 4.

Brest, a very noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St Pol-de-Leon*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on an arm of the Sea, where there is an excellent Harbour, but unsuccessfully attempted by the *Engl^{sh}* in 1694) 125 m. W. of *Rennes*, 120 al. S. W. of *St. Malo*, and 320 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 13. 18. Lat. 47. 58.

Bresse, or *Brissot*, a City of *Poland*, the M. of the Fr. of *Polesia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 46 m. S. S. of *Bielsk*, and 110 E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 51. 55.

Bresvire, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the Earl. of *Poitou*; sub. to the R. K. of Fr. It stands 38 m. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and 40 S. of the *Angers*. Lon. 18. 8. Lat. 46. 50.

Bray, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the b. of *Liege*, of the Co. of *Looz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands by a Rivulet; 4 m. W. of *Maesick*, and 15 N. sub. to *Messricht*. Lon. 24. 55. Lat. 51. 10.

m. al.
E. of

Briancon, or *Briançon*, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on high Mountains, 22 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 36 al. W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 44. 30.

Briare, a Town in the Isle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 37 al. S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 47. 30.

St. Brioux, a well fortified City and Port of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Brieux*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Sea, where is a good Harbour, 55 m. N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 48. 25.

St. Brigide, a strong Fort on a Hill, belonging to *Pignerol*, having a Communication with the Town by a Subterraneous Passage. It was taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, and soon after left.

Bril, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the Isle of *Veorn*, sub. to the States. It stands by the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 55.

Brin, a strong Town of *Bohemia* in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Swaria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Znaim*, and 54 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 49. 8.

Brindisi, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a safe Harbour on the Sea,

Hance, tho' now sub. to the D. of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Onacra*, 55 m. N. W. of *Magdeburg*, 80 W. of *Brandenburg*, and 34 N. W. of *Halberstat*. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 52. 36.

BRUSSELS, or *Bruxels*, a very fair, large and noble City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his chief Governour for these Parts. It is sweetly seated on the R. *Senne*, 24 m. S. of *Antwerp*, 30 S. E. of *Ghent*, 96 S. of *Amsterdam*, 150 N. E. of *Paris*, and 190 al. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 54.

Buchaw or *Bukaw*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake *Feder*, 28 m. S. E. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 29. 31. Lat. 47. 54.

Buchorn, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 18 m. E. of *Constance*, and 16 N. W. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 47. 29.

Buchorist, a great and strong City in the Pr. of *Walachia*, sub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Dembowicon*, 26 m. al. S. of *Tarvis*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 43. 30.

BUDA, or *Off-n*, a vast strong and famous City and Castle, the M. of *Hungary*, in that Part called the *Low Hun.* Co. of *Pelicz*, sub. to the Emperor, taken in 1686. It consists of two parts, and stands on the R. *Danube*, 135

m. al. S. E. of *Vienna*, 140 S. of *Cracow*, 165 N. W. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. W. of *Hermanstat*, and 675 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 40. 15. Lat. 47. 38.

Budoa, a small, but strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and almost ruined by an Earthquake in 1667. It is a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, standing by the Sea, 8 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 42. 17.

Budweis, a City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 65 m. S. of *Prague*, and 100 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 48. 54.

Budziack: See *Bialogrod*.

Buillon: See *Hovillon*.

Bullen: See *Boulogne*.

Burgaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Burgaw*, in *Algow*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 18 m. al. W. of *Ausburg*, and 20 al. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 19.

Burgles, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 28 m. N. of *Clausenburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 44. 16. Lat. 47. 40.

Burgos, a great and famous (tho' now declining) City of *Spain*, the M. of the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Burgos*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands among the Mountains on the R. *Arlanza*, 80 m. nigh E. of *Leon*, 86 al. S. of *Bilbo*, and 115 N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 42. 25.

C A

C A

Burick, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*. 20 m. E. of *Cleves*, and 48 N. W. of *Cologn*. Lon. 25. 47. Lat. 51. 35.

Butrinto, a Sea-Port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina*, or *Epirus*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands nigh the Isle of *Corfu*, 34 m. S. E. of *Chimera*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 39. 00.

Byckow, a Town of *Poland* in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Miscislaw*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 35 m. E. of *Robaczow*. Lon. 53. 40. Lat. 53. 17.

C A

Abessa de Vide, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Estremoz*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands 13 m. S. W. of *Portalegre*, and 15 W. of *Estremoz*. Long. 9. 36. Lat. 39. 1.

Cabo-de-Isiria, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Pr. of *Isiria*; a E. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Gulf of *Venice*, in an Island by the Shoar, 8 m. al. S. of *Trieste*, and 78 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 45. 32.

Cadiz, or *Gades*, a strong rich and famous City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, the M.

of the Ter. of *Cadiz*; a un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on small Isle of this name, 24 W. of *Medina-Sidonia*, 52 N. of *Gibraltar*, and 66 S. W. of *ville*. Lon. 10. 42. Lat. 36. 32. was attempted this year 1702, vain by the Engl.

Caen, a considerable C. of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Caen* a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, and a Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. remarkable for the burying place of *William* the Conqueror. It stands on the *Orne*, 70 m. W. of *Rouen*, E. of *Contances*, and 130 al. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 12. LM. of 49. 19.

Cassa: See *Kassa*.

Cagli, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbino*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbino*, to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Mitre*, 14 m. al. S. of *bine*, and 22 al. E. of *de-Castello*. Lon. 34. 00. 43. 13.

Cagliari, a great and City, the M. of the Isle of *Sardinia*, in the Pr. of *Cagliari*, A. and U. sub. to the K. of and the Governours Seat. It stands on the Sea, (having a small and a good Haven) on the S. Parts of the Isle. 200 m. of *Palermo*, and 280 S. of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 10.

Cabors, a fine strong City of *France*, in the G. *Guienne*, M. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the of *Alby*, and an U. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 38 m. N. E. of *Alby*, 55 N. of *Tholouse*, and

al. E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 20. 6.
Lat. 44. 23.

Cajazo, a small declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. E. of *Capua*, and 18 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 16.

Calaborra, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Calaborra*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands upon a Hill on the b. of *Navarr*, 90 m. E. of *Burgos*, 80 N. E. of *Sigüenza*, and 32 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 15. 30. Lat. 42. 18.

Calais, or *Calis*, a very strong City and noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and LM. of the *Pays Reconquis*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 30 S. E. of *Dover* in *England*, 55 N. of *Abbeville*, 96 E. S. E. of *London*, and 140 al. on N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 51. 2.

Calamata, a populous Town and Fort in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1685. It stands on the R. *Panifus*, 8 m. off the Sea. Lon. 46. 38. Lat. 35. 43.

Calatrava, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and on Co. of *La Mancha*, and the head of a Ter. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for an Order of Knighthood. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 55 m. S. of *Toledo*, and 10 N. W. of *Ciudad Real*. Lon. 13. 28. Lat. 38. 30.

Calzada: See *Calzada*.

Calcar, a small strong and neat City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Men*, 7 m. S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 31. Lat. 51. 45.

Cales, or *Gades*: See *Cadiz*.

Calis, or *Callis*: See *Calais*.

Callo, a Fort in the Low-Countries, and Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Waesland*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 51. 20.

Calmar, a very strong City with a noble Castle of *Swedeland*, the M. of *Gothland*, in the Pr. of *Smalband*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, and 175 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 57. 6.

Calvi, a very small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Pr. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 4 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 14. 16.

Calzada, or *Calcada*, a little City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and once a B. It stands 46 al. W. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 14. 34. Lat. 42. 26.

Cambray, or *Camerick*, a very fair large and strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the A. of *Cambray*; an A. and anciently an Imperial City, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 20 m. al. E. of *Arras*, 34 W. of *Mons*, 40 N. E. of *Amiens*, and

94 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 51.

Cambridge, a Town of *England*, the M. of *Cambridgeshire*, one of the antientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Cam*, about 12 m. al. S. of *Ely*, 12 S. E. of *Huntington*, 20 al. W. of *Bury*, 55 N. E. of *Oxford*, and 44 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 40. Lat. 52. 17.

Camerick: See *Cambray*.

Camerion, or *Capuccino*, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*; on the R. *Chiento*, 24 m. N. E. of *Spoletto*, and 44 S. W. of *Ancona*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 42. 50.

Camin, or *Cammin*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony* and Fur. *Pomerania*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 28 m. al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 53. 54.

Camineck: See *Kaminieck*.

Campagna, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 20 m. E. of *Salerno*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

Campen, a City of the *Low-Countries* in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel* and Ter. of *Sallandt*, formerly Imperial, but now sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *Iffel*, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 22 m. N. W. of *Daventer*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 52. 44.

Campomayer, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and the B. of *Portalegre*, near the b. of the *Spanish Estremadura*, standing upon the side of the R. *Caya*, which falls into the *Guadiana* a little below *Badajoz*. It lies 10 m. al. from *Elvas*, 22 m. S. S. E. from *Portalegre*, and 112 m. E. from *Lisbon*. Long. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 52.

Candaw, a Town of *Pole* in the D. of *Curland*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 44 al. W. of *Riga*, and 32 E. of *Pylryn*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 40.

Candia, an extraordinary strong City of *Turkey*, the chief of the Isle of *Candia*, in the Archipelago, sub. to the *Turkey*, besieged by the *Venetians* in 1669, but left again with loss. It lies on the N. shore, nigh the middle of this Island. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 34. 55.

Caneto, a Town upon the R. *Canalio*, in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 18 N. E. of *Cremona*, taken by the *Germans* in 1701, re-taken by the *French*, 1702.

Canisca: See *Knisca*.

Canterbury, a very antient City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Kent*; an A. sub. to the Q. of *Eng*. It stands on the R. *Stour*, 25 m. al. E. of *Roche*, 46 N. W. of *Calais* in *France*, 52 E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 51. 28.

Capace, or *Capaccia*, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 4 m. off

and 22 S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 40. 28.

Capoua, a famous but now much declining City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, the second in the Ter. of *Lavoro*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Volturno*, 15 m. N. of *Naples*, 26 W. of *Benevento*, and 50 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 14.

Capravola, a small Town with a famous Palace in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony, and Co. of *Ronciglione*, sub. (by right) to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 8 m. S. of *Viterbo*, and 3 of *Ronciglione*. Lon. 33. 58. Lat. 42. 5.

Cabri, a small City of *Italy* of the K. of *Naples*, in a little Isle of the same name; a B. un. the A. of *Amalfi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 24 m. al. S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 7. Lat. 40. 25. 34.

Capua: See *Capoua*.

Capuccino: See *Camerino*.

Caragosa: See *Saragosa*.

Carcaffone, a rich City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the head of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *France* famous for Clothing. It stands on the R. *Aude*, 37 m. al. W. M. of *Narbonne*, 52 S. E. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the A. of *Foix*. Lon. 20. 44. on the lat. 43. 00.

Cardona, a strong City and Franchalle of *Spain*, in the pr. of m. 20. *Malania*, and M. of the D. of *ardana*, sub. to its own Duke, a, al. a kind of a Free City, sub. e K. of the K. of *Spain*. It stands on ipate, the R. *Cardoner*, 52 m. N. E. of sub. to *aragon*, and 56 N. W. of *Bar-* m. of *ellana*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 41. 22.

Carentan, a strong Town and Cattle of *France*, in the up. *Nor-* mandy, and Co. of *Contances*, sub. to the *Fren b K.* It stands on the R. *Carentan*, 26 m. N. E. of *Contances*, and 22 W. of *Bajeaux*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 49. 25.

Cargapol: See *Kargapol*.

Cariati, a small City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of St. *Severino*, and a Pr. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Gulf of *Taranto*, 20 m. N. of St. *Severino*, 25 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42 al. E. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 39. 24.

Carignan, a Town and strong Cattle of *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Ter. of *Salvigiano*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. It stands 8 m. S. of *Turin*, (on the R. *Po*.) and 15 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carinola, a small mean City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. N. W. of *Capua*, and 24 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 19.

Carlowitz, a small Town in Up. *Hungary*, famous for the Treaty of Peace there between the Christians and the *Turks* in 1699. It stands 40 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 43 S. E. of *Esseck*. Lon. 45.

Carmagnole, a City of note with a good Fortrel's in *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in

1691. It stands on the R. *Po*, 9 m. S. of *Turin*, 19 E. of *Pignerol*, and 22 N. of *Coni*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmona, a Town of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 12 m. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carolstadt, a strong City of good note, the M. of *Croatia*, and the Governours Seat; built by *Charles Arch-Duke of Austria*, and sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Culp*, by the b. of *Carniola* in Germany, 8 m. E. of *Metling*, and 26 W. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolstadt, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia* and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Pr. It stands on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. W. of *Wurtzburg*, and 8 S. of *Gemund*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 50. 00.

Carolstadt, a Town of Sweden, in the Prin. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Vermeland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 160 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 32.

Carpentras, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of *Venascin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. S. E. of *Orange*, and 15 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a small City of Italy with a Castle in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the Prin. of *Carpi*; sub. to this Prince. The Fr. having possessed it for some time, abandoned it in 1703 up-

on the junction of the *Impe* Troops with those of *Savoy*. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Modena*, 15 N. E. of *Regio*, and 15 S. of *Mirandula*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carpi, a small Town in the Veronese in Italy upon the *Adige*, 24 m. S. W. of *Verona*, famous for the defeat of the French Troops there by the Germans in 1701.

Cartagena, a considerable City and Port of Spain, in the K. of *Murcia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cartagena*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 20 m. al. of *Murcia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 37. 44.

Cartbama, a Town of Spain in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*; sub. to the Sp. K. It stands on a Hill, 17 m. al. W. of *Malaga*, and 20 S. W. of the *Lo* *Antequera*. Lon. 12. 24. Lat. 46. 43.

Casale, or *Cazal*, a strong City and Castle of France, in the M. of the D. of *Montferrat*, and Ter. of *Casale*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. (now) to the French, who bought it from the D. of *Mantua* in 1681. It was besieged in 1695, by the French federates to whom it was rendered and dismantled. It stands on the R. *Po*, 38 m. S. E. of *Turin*, 42 al. W. of *Milan*, 56 al. N. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 17. Lat. 44. 40.

Cascaw, or *Cassovia*, a City of the up. Hungary, M. of the Co. of *Abanwa*, sub. to the Emperor, retaken by his Forces in 1685, and the best Arsenal in Hungary.

stands on the R. *Po*, 19 E. of *Pignerol*, and 22 N. of *Coni*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmona, a Town of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 12 m. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carolstadt, a strong City of good note, the M. of *Croatia*, and the Governours Seat; built by *Charles Arch-Duke of Austria*, and sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Culp*, by the b. of *Carniola* in Germany, 8 m. E. of *Metling*, and 26 W. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolstadt, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia* and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Pr. It stands on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. W. of *Wurtzburg*, and 8 S. of *Gemund*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 50. 00.

Carolstadt, a Town of Sweden, in the Prin. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Vermeland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 160 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 32.

Carpentras, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of *Venascin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. S. E. of *Orange*, and 15 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a small City of Italy with a Castle in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the Prin. of *Carpi*; sub. to this Prince. The Fr. having possessed it for some time, abandoned it in 1703 up-

stands on the R. *Horat*, 86 m. N. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 50. Lat. 48. 40.

Caseljoutre : See *Keiser-Lauter*.

Caserta, a small declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavor*, a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. E. of *Capoua*, and 14 N. of *Naples*, Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 12.

Cassano : See *Cassano*.

Cassel, a well fortified City of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the *Land* of *Hessia*; sub. to that Prince and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Fulda*, nigh the b. of *Brunswick*, 48 m. N. E. of *Murpur*, and 24 of *Waldeck*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 51. 20.

Cassel, a fair and neat Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Cassel*; sub. to the Fr. and taken by them in 1677. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Fene*, 11 m. N. of *Aire*, and 15 S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 51. 47.

Casovia : See *Caschau*.

Caslanovitza, or *Caslanowiz*, the Castle between *Bosnia* and *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by Prince *Lewis* of *Baden* in 1688. It stands upon the R. *Unna*, 34 m. W. of *Graefz*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 45. 17.

Casfel-Argonese, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*.

Casfel de Vide, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alenquer*, and E. of *Portalegre*, sub.

to the K. of *Portugal*. Standing on the Frontiers of the *Spanish* *Extremadura*, 9 m. N. of *Portalegre*, and 32 m. W. by S. from *Alicantara* in *Spain*. Lon. 9. 54. Lat. 39. 17.

Castel-Novo, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; sub. to the *Turks*, but since taken by the *Venetians* in 1687. It stands on the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 12 m. W. of *Cattaro*. Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 42. 38.

Castel Novo, a small place in *Italy* in the *Veronese*; lying between the Lake of *Garda* and the R. *Adige*, sub. to the *Venetians*.

Castel Nuovo, a small Town in *Italy*, in the D. of *Mount-Ferrara*, formerly sub. to the Duke of *Mantua*, but now to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands near the R. *Nizza*, 7 1-2 m. S. W. of *Alessandria*, 11 1-2 m. al. N. of *Acqui*, and 19 al. S. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 18.

Castel Nuovo di Servia, a small place in *Italy*, upon the Frontiers of the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the R. *Servia*.

Castellet : See *Chastellet*.

Castiglione, a little fortified Town on the confines of the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 12 m. from *Peschiera*, and almost in the middle between *Mantua* and *Brescia*. It was posselt by the *Germans* in 1701.

Castellan-de-Silver, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of a Sovereign Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Castillen, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Peregort*; sub. to the Fr. K.

and memorable for a Battle 1451. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 28 m. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 44. 55.

Castres, or *Chartreux*, a City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Albigois*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alby*, and 43 al. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 43. 22.

There is another of this name in *Gastinois*; but of no great Note.

Castro, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Castro*; sub. to the D. of *Parma*, but destroyed by *Innocent X.* It stands on the R. *Olpi*, by the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. off Sea, 30 S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 42. 00.

Castre, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 40 m. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 38. Lat. 40. 7.

Castro-Cartolde, a Town of Italy, in the great D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, sub. to this D. and the Birth-place of *J. Boccace*. *Castro-Giovanus* in the Isle of *Scicily*. *Castro-Villare* in *Calabria Inferior*, &c. These are of no Note.

Castro Marino, a very strong Frontier of *Portugal* in the K. of *Algarbia*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands on the W. Bank of the R. *Guadiana*, a little above its mouth, near the b. of *Andalusia* in *Spain*, over against *Agamonta*, 65 m. al. E.

of *Lagos*, 56 m. S. S. E. from *Beja*, and 85 m. W. by S. *Seville*. Long. 9. 35. Lat. 37. 6.

Catana, a great and strong City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily* and Pr. of *Demona*; a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, and an. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Bay of the same name where is a good Port, 40 m. of *Cyracossa*, and 64 al. S. *Messina*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 37. 55.

Cattaro, a strong City with Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari* in *Italy*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Hill by a Bay of the same name, 30 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 50 S. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. Lat. 40. 36.

Catesenelbogen, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in a Co. of the same name; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Cassel*. It stands 8 m. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 al. N. *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 50. 14.

Cava, a considerable City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands partly upon a Hill, 10 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 30 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 40. 46.

Cavaillon, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of the *Venaſcin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on an Isle made by the *Durance*, 12 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, and 20 N. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 4. 11. Lat. 43. 16.

Cau
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43. 36.

Caudebect, a fair and rich City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *Pais de Caux*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and remarkable for Weaving. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 36 m. N. W. of *Roven*, 35 N. of *Laseux*, and 90 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 49. 37.

Cazal: See *Casale*.

Cadogna: See *Lacedogna*.

Cell, a City of *Germany* in *Lunenburg*: See *Zell*.

Cell, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*. and A. of *Triers*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 24 m. S. of *Coblentz*, 28 N. E. of *Triers*, and 42 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 4.

Cell am Hamerspach: See *Zell*.

Ceneda, a small, but populous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Trevigiano*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to its own B. and this Com. It stands 17 m. N. of *Treviso*, and 13 S. of *Belluno*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 45. 50.

Cerra: See *Accera*.

Cervia, a rich City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Pr. of *Romagna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 12 m. S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Cesena, a fair and strong City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Savio*, 15 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and 12 S. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 43. 30.

Ceva, a little Town and Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, a Ter. of *Ceva*, a Mar. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, It stands by the h. of *Montferrat*, on the R. *Tenaro*, 8 m. E. of *Mondovi*, 22 S. of *Alba*, and 27 N. W. of *Savona*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 43. 56.

Chaboniere, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Province*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 6 m. S. W. of *Sisterne*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 43. 43.

Challan-sur-Marne, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Ter. of *Chalonnais*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the *Fr.* K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 N. of *Troyes*, and 80 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 48. 54.

Challan-sur-Saone, a City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Chalonnais*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Soane*, 38 m. S. of *Dijon*, 32 S. E. of *Autun*, and 66 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 46. 28.

Chamb, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, the head of the Co. of *Chamb*, sub. to the D. of *Bava*. It stands on the R. *Regen*, 29 m. N. E. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 49. 11.

Chambery, a considerable City and Castle of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Savoy*; a Parliament City for this Pr. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. The *Fr.* were Masters of it in the last War with *Savoy*, upon the conclusion of which, it returned to the rightful owner, but in 1703 the

Fr. seized it again. It stands 27 m. N. E. of *Grenoble*, 44 S. of *Geneva*, 55 W. of *Lyons*, 100 N. W. of *Turin*, and 270 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 45. 4.

Chambray : See *Cambray*.

Chanad : See *Chonad*.

Charenton, a Town in the G. of the *Isle of France*, and Ter. of *Henrepoix*, sub. to the *French* K. It stands on the R. *Marne* and *Seyne*, 3 m. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. ----

Charlemont, a small but very strong Town and Castle in the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Namur*, sub. to the *French*, who have had it ever since 1680. It stands on the R. *Maes* by the b. of *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, 7 m. S. of *Dinant*, 20 S. of *Namur*, and 26 N. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Charlemont in *Ireland* : See my Description of that Country.

Charletoy, a small but very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, and built by them, Anno 1666, bombarded by the *French* in 1692, and taken by them in 1693, but restored to the *Span.* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Sambre* and *Pieton*, by the b. of *Hainault*, 14 m. W. of *Namur*, 21 E. of *Mons*, and 26 S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 28.

Charleville, a strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne* and Ter. of *Rethel*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* and built Anno 1609. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 13 m. N. W. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 49. 52.

Charolles, a fair City of *France* in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*,

the M. of *Carollois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 33 m. S. of *Autun*, and 32 S. W. of *Chalon-sur-Soane*. Lon. 23. 24. Lat. 46. 8.

Chartres, a fair and handsome City of *France*, in the G. of *Orléans*, the M. of the G. of *Beauce*; a B. un. the A. *Paris*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Eure*, 42 m. S. E. of *Paris*, and 43 N. of *Orléans*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 46. 26.

Chartreux : See *Castres*.

Chateau Cambresis, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the A. *Cambray*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Selle*, 15 m. E. of *Cambray*, and 16 N. E. of *St. Quinten*. Lon. 22. 47. Lat. 50. 40.

Chateau Dauphine, a Castle in *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, P. of *Piedmont*, taken by the *Fr.* of *Savoy* in 1690.

Chateau-Dun, or *Chaudun*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orléans*, and Pr. of *Blois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands about 30 N. E. of *Blois*, and N. W. of *Orléans*. Lon. 20. Lat. 48. 4.

Chateau-Neuf, in *Perche*, a fair Town of *France*, on the R. *Maes* in *Champagne*. *Chateau-Rous* in *Berre* or *Indre*, 32 m. S. W. of *Bourges*. *Chateau-Rasden*, in *Quecy*, on the R. *Charente*. *Chateau-Therry*, in *Champagne*, on the R. *Marne*, 12 m. S. W. of *Reims*, and 45 m. N. of *Paris*.

Chastel-Challon, a Town in *Fr.* in the *Franche-Comte*, 14 m. S. of *Dole*. *Chastel-Dufour*, in the *Franche-Comte*, 14 m. E. of *Alsace*. *Chastel-Jalone*, in *Albany*, *Gascony*.

Chastellat, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Namur, on the R. *Sambre*, 5 m. E. of *Charleroy*, and 12 W. of *Namur*, fortified by the French in 1692. Also another in *Picardy* in France, 12 m. S. of *Cambrai*, and 12 N. of *St. Quinten*.

Chastel-Heraut, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 18 m. N. E. of *Poitiers*, and 34 S. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 46. 48.

Chastillon, a Town of France, in *La Beffe*, 22 m. W. of *Geneva*. *Chastillon-sur-Marne*, in *Champagne*. Another in *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Bouognois*. A fourth in *Xanteigne* in *Guineenne*.

Chaudon: See *Chateau Dun*.

Chaumont, a Town and old Castle of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, 46 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, 22 m. W. of *Vienn*, and 28 S. and W. of *Lyons*.

Chaumont-sur-Marne, a fine Town of France, in the G. of *Perechagne*, sub. to the Fr. K. that stands on the R. *Marne*, 18 m. S. of *Joinville*, and 42 m. S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chelm, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the head of the Pal. of *Chelm*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 22 m. N. of *Belz*, and 110. S. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 33. Lat. 50. 30.

Cherasco, or *Quieras*, a small, strong City of Italy in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and M. of the *Chablais*.

Ter. of *Cherasco*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and famous for a Treaty in 1641. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Stura*, 16 m. N. E. of *Coni*, 23 al. S. of *Turin*, and 32 nigh S. E. of *Pigneroi*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Cherbourg, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Coutantin*, sub. to the King of France, famous for a Sea-fight not far off it in 1692. It stands 42 m. N. of *Cautances*, and 55 al. S. W. of *Weymouth* in England. Lon. 16. 36. Lat. 49. 00.

Chiarenza, a Sea-Port Town in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Clarentia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the W. parts, 55 m. S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 45. 00.

Chiaeri, a little Town in *Brescia* in Italy, not far from the R. *Oglia*, and famous for the Battle there in 1701, between the *Germans* and *French*, wherein the latter were defeated.

Chiaromonti, a Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands among Mountains, 40 m. S. W. of *Syracossa*, and 26 al. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 36. 4.

Chiavenna: See *Clavenna*.

Chiery, a strong Town of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the head of the Ter. of *Chiery*, formerly a fine City and a Republick, now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 7 m. al. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 44. 32.

Chilefa, or *Chielafa*, a strong Fortrel in the *Morea*, in the Prin.

Prin. of *Tzaconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It stands by the Sea, 17 m. N. of *Cape-Matapan*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 34. 50.

Chimay, a Town and Castle of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, in *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuse*; a Prin. sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Alby*, 21 m. S. E. of *Moubeuge*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 6.

Chimera, a strong City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, the head of the Ter. of *Chimera*; partly free and partly sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Rock by the Sea-side, 30 m. N. of the Isle *Corfu*, and 64 S. of *Valona*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 39. 28.

Chiney, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1681, but rest. to the Sp. by the Piece of R. 1697. It stands on the b. of *Namur*, 10 m. N. E. of *Dinant*, and 14 S. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 23.

Chinon, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Tourain*, sub. to the *K. of France*. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 13 m. N. of *Richlieu*, and 19 S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 56. Lat. 47. 12.

Chiorli: See *Tzourlich*.

Chiozzo, or *Chioggio*, a little City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, in a little Isle in the *Adriatick Sea* a B. under the Pat. of *Venice*; sub. to this Com. It stands 15 m. S. of *Venice*. Long. 33. 12. Lat. 45. 7.

Chiva, or *Chivaso* a pret. large City in *Italy* in *Piemont*, sub. to the *D. Savoy*. It stands upon the b. of the *Sabanidian*, *Ma Ferat*, upon the R. *Po*, 13 and a half N. E. of *Turin*, and 11 al. W. of *Verne*. Lon. 27. Lat. 44. 45.

Conda, a City in the Upper *Hungary*, the M. of the A. of *Chonad*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the *Emper* ever since 1686. It stands the R. *Merisch*, 15 m. E. of *Segeden*. Lon. 42. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chorges, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Gapençois*; sub. to the *D. of Savoy* in 1592. It lies between *Ambun* and *Chorges* 8 m. from the former, and 8 m. from the latter. Lon. 25. Lat. 44. 10.

Christianople, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *S. Gothland* and Ter. of *Bleking*, sub. to the *King of Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 22 m. S. of *Calmar*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 56. 50.

Christiansstadt, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Prin. of *S. Gothland*, the M. of *Bleking*, sub. to the *King of Swed*. It stands the b. of *Schonen*, about 94 m. S. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 36. 35.

Chur: See *Choire*.

Ciclut, a strong Town of *Matia*, called *Curita* in the M. sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Narva* and 38 al. N. of *Regusi*. Lon. 2. Lat. 43. 39.

Cilley, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Soana*, 36 m. E. of *Laubach*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 46. 16.

Cinzenza, or *Acerenza*, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Basilicate*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Bradons*, 30 m. E. of *Conza*, 45 S. W. of *Bari*, and 82. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 2. Lat. 40. 46.

Cisleron: See *Sisteron*.

Citta-di-Castello, a City of Italy in the Papacy, the M. of a Co. of that name; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. S. W. of *Urbine*, 24 N. W. of *Perugia*, and 85 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 44. 8.

Citta-Nuova, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Sea, 22 m. al. S. of *Fabro-d-Istria*, and 70 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Ciudad-Real, a City of Spain in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, the M. of *La-Mancha*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 15. 4 m. S. of *Toledo*. Lon. 13. 36. Lat. 38. 45.

Ciudad-Rodrigo, a large City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands near the R. of *Portugal* on the River *Guadiana* (which runs into the R. of *Narva*) 47 m. al. S. W. from *Salamanca*, and 126 al. W. from *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 53. Lat. 40.

Civita-di-Cbie, a large and fine City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands by the R. *Pescare*, 29 m. E. of *Aquila*, 14 W. of *Ortona*, and 84 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 42. 23.

Civita-de-Pena, a City of *Naples* in the Fur. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Cbie*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 20 m. al. E. of *Aquila*, and 13 N. W. of *Civita-di-Cbie*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 42. 26. In this Pr. is *Civita-Ducale*. In the Hith. *Abruzzo* lies *Civita-Burella*, and *Civita-Dupareali*.

Civita-Vechia, a small, but a strong City of Italy, in the Papacy and St. Peter's Patrimony, sub. to the Pope, and the Port of *Rome*. It stands on the Sea, 38 m. al. W. of *Rome*, 24 S. E. of *Castro*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 41. 43.

Claganfurt, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 7 m. S. of *St. Veit*, and 124 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 42. Lat. 46. 48.

Clavenna, *Cleven*, or *Chiavenna*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the *Grisons*' Country and Co. of *Cleven*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Lake *Como*, 32 m. S. of *Coire*. Lon. 29. 19. Lat. 45. 55.

Clausenburg, a great and populous Town, with a Castle in *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prin. and the place where State-Affairs are done. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 34 m. N. W. of *Wesfjenburg*,

senburg, and 64 of *Hermanstadt*
Lon. 41. 25. Lat. 47. 11.

Cleef: See *Cleves*.

Clermont, a fine City of
France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the
M. of the Up. *Auvergne*, a B.
un. the A. of *Bouges*, sub. to
the K. of Fr. It stands on a
fort of a Hill, 50 m. S. of *Mu-*
lins, 90 W. of *Lyons*, and 200 S.
of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 45. 23.

Clermont, a Town in the Isle
of France in *Beauvaisis*, 46 m.
N. of *Paris*. Another in *Lang-*
uedoc, on the R. *Lergue*, 35
m. al. W. of *Mompelien*. A
third in *Champagne* in *Barrois*,
on the R. *Ayr*, 15. m. al. W. of
Verdun.

Cleven: See *Clavenna*.

Cleves, or *Cleef*, a City of Ger-
many in the Cir. of *Westphalia*,
the M. of the D. of *Cleves*, sub.
to the K. of *Prussia* ever since
1673. It stands nigh the R.
Rhine, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Nimigen*,
66. N. W. of *Cologne*, and 64 S.
E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 25.
Lat. 51. 48.

Cleffa, a strong Fort in the
Prin. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the
Venetians. It stands 10 m. N.
E. of *Spalatro*, and 34 al. W.
of *Schenico*. Lon. 39. 2. Lat.
44. 8.

Cliffon, a strong Town of
France in the Up. *Bretagne* and
Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of
Fr. It stands on the R. *Ratz*, 20
m. S. E. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 10.
Lat. 46. 59.

Cluse, a City of Italy, in the
D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of
Fossigny, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*,
or rather the French. It stands
on the R. *Arve*, 28 m. S. of *Ge-*

nera, 20 al. E. of *Anney*, and
42 N. E. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25.
Lat. 45. 42.

Coblentz, a very strong and
populous City of Germany in
the Cir. of the Low. Rhine
and A. of *Triers*, anciently Im-
perial, now sub. to that Prince
and his Seat. It is very plea-
santly seated on the R. *Rhine*
and *Moselle*, 13 m. W. of *Napf-*
21 S. E. of *Bonn*, 35 N. W. of
Mentz, 52 N. E. of *Triers*. Lon.
27. 2. Lat. 50. 21.

Cobourg, a small City and
Castle of Germany in the Cir.
of *Franconia*, the M. of the
of *Cobourg*, sub. to the H.
of *Saxony*. It stands on the
Itch, by the b. of *Thuringia*,
m. N. of *Bamberg*, and 44
of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat.
50 18.

Cocheim, a Town of Germany
in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine
and A. of *Triers*; once an Im-
perial City, since under *Tru-*
and now the French. It stands
on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. al.
of *Mont-Royal*, and 23 m. S.
of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 34.
50. 11.

Coesvelt, a small but strong
City of Germany, in the Cir.
Westphalia and B. of *Muster-*
to that Prince, and oft his Re-
ing Place. It stands on the
Berkel, 23 m. W. of *Mun-*
and 24 al. E. of *Grol*. Lon. 23.
Lat. 51. 58.

Chevorden, a very strong Town
of the Low-Countries in the
of *Over-Iffel*, the M. of the
Ter. of *Drent*, sub. to the
States. It stands on the b.
Benthem, 35 m. S. E. of *G-*

gen, and 40 N. E. of *Deventer*,
Lon. 20. 8. Lat. 52. 54.

Coccona, a small Town in *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piemont*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon the b. of the *Mantuan Mont-Ferrat*, 19 m. al. N. E. of *Turin*, 15 m. N. W. of *Alfi* and 2 m. al. S. of *Verne*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 44. 41.

Cogoreto, a small Town of *Italy* in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; sub. to that Com. and the Birth-place of *C. Columbus*. It stands on the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 43. 55.

Columbra, a considerable City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Beira*, in the Co. of *Combra*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Por*. It stands on a Rock by the R. *Mondego*, 54 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 of *Porto*, and 102 m. al. N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 30. Lat. 40. 18.

Cone, or *Chur*, a City in the M. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the *Grisen's* Country; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Piuser* nigh the *Rhine*, 60 m. S. of *Constance*, 11 m. S. E. of *Zurick*. Lon. 29. 46. Lat. 46. 27.

Cobenhausen, a strong Fort upon the *Duina* in *Livonia*, 60 m. N. E. of *Riga*, taken by the *Saxons* in 1699, and recovered the next year by the *Swedes*.

Coburg, a strong Town and M. of *Saxony* in the Cir. of *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and considerable for making of *Wool*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea,

55 m. N. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 54. 4.

Colen, *Cullen*, or *Coin*: See *Cologn*.

Colmar, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine* and High. *Alsatia*; once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*, ever since 1673, who dismantled it. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. W. of *Brisack*, 28 N. of *Basil*, and 33 al. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 48. 00.

Colmars, a strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands nigh the b. of *Piedmont*, 18 m. N. W. of *Glandeves*, and 20 al. E. of *Digne*. Lon. 26. 15. Lat. 43. 46.

Colochina, a Sea-Port Town in *Morea*, and Pr. of *Izazonta*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 30 m. al. S. of *Missibra*, and 30 N. E. of *Cape Matapan*. Lon. 47. 35. Lat. 35. 20.

Colockza, a declining City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Bath*; an A. sub. to the Emperor, and regained from the *Turks* in 1686. The Arch-B. of this place was employed in 1704, to mediate a Peace between the Emperor and the Rebels in *Hungary*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 44 S. W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 40. 50. Lat. 46. 54.

C O L O G N, a very large rich and famous City (tho' now decaying) one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologn*; an A. and U. being a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It received some *Dutch* Troops

Troops into it in 1701, in opposition to the E. who is in the Fr. Interest. It stands on the R. Rhine, 25 m. E. of *Juliers*, 68 al. N. of *Triers*, 70 S. of *Munster*, 74 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 440 high W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 50. 55.

Colomy, or *Kolemarzo*, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubria*, and Ter. of *Pokutia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Prat*, by the b. of *Transylvania*, 44 m. S. of *Halicz*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 10.

Coloswar: See *Clausenburg*.

Coma: See *Como*.

Comachio, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Ferrara*; a B. in the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Marsh, 18 m. N. of *Ravenna*, and 35 al. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 24.

Commercy, a small City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and D. of *Barrois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 18 m. E. of *Barleduc*, and 14 al. W. of *Toul*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 44.

Como, or *Coma*, a City of Italy in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Como*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a Lake of this name, 25 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 38 N. of *Milan*, and 84 N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 45. 24.

Comara: See *Komara*.

Compiègne, a neat City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, and D. of *Valois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 18 m. al. W. of *Soissons*, 30 W. of *Meaux*, and 44

N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 49. 25.

Compostella, or *St. J. de-Compostella*, a famous City of Spain, with a small Castle, M. of the K. of *Gallicia*, in the A. of *Compostella*; an A. an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Sar*, 70 N. of *Braga*, 155 W. of *L*. 256 N. of *Lisbon*, and 283 W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 8. 16. Lat. 43. 00.

Concordia, a small Town of Italy, in the D. of *Mirandola*, standing upon the *Secchia*, 10 S. W. from *Mirandola*, 10 al. S. of the R. *Po*, and 21 E. from *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 19. Lat. 44. 32.

Concresault, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Sauldre*, 10 m. al. N. of *Berry*, and 38 of *Orleans*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 47. 17.

Conde, a strong and ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and D. of *Brachbant*; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. and taken by them in 1692. It stands on the R. *Scheldt*, about 6 m. al. N. of *Valencia*, 13 m. W. of *Mons*, and 14 of *Tournay*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 38.

Condom, a small City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the D. of *Pr. of Condomois*; a B. in the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Baize*, 22 m. N. of *Auxois*, 64 S. W. of *Agen*, and 64 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 00.

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Condrieu, a pleasant Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Lionnois*, famous for its Wines, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the *Rhofne* 8 m. S. W. of *Vienne*, and 22 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 45. 00.

Coni, or *Conio*, a strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Coni*, besieged by the French in 1691, but left again, so now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, and *Greze*, 35 m. S. of *Turin*, 30. al. S. E. of *Pignerol*, 38 N. W. of *Final*, and 50 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 2.

Coimbra: See *Coimbra*.

Königsberg: See *Königsberg*.

Conquet, or *Conquerneau*, a strong and neat Sea-Port of France in the Low. *Britagne*, and Co. of *Carnote*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 42 m. S. E. of *Brest*, and 30 W. of *Blavet*. Lon. 13. 59. Lat. 47. 25.

Conserance. See *St. Lica*.

Constance, a strong and fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*; and B. of *Constance*, in a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*; un. the A. of *Mentz*, and famous for a Council 1414. It stands on a Lake of this name, by the b. of *Switzerland*, 46 m. N. E. of *Zurich*, 70 E. of *Basel*, 64 S. W. of *Ulm*, and 325 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 27.

Constances, in France: See *Auxantances*.

CONSTANTINOPLE, a symbol, one of the most famous Cities of Europe, the M.

of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the *Turks*, and the Emperor's Seat ever since 1453. It stands on a narrow strait, between *Europe* and *Asia*, the Key to both, 830 m. E. of *Vienna*, 900 of *Rome*, 1460 of *Paris*, 1570 of *London*, 1850 of *Madrid*, 1230 of *Copenhagen*, 1210 of *Stockholm*, 765 of *Cracow*, and 750 of *Moscow*. Low. 54. 20. Lat. 43. 00.

Constantinow, a small Town of Poland, in the Up. *Volhinia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* remarkable for a Fight in 1648, and another in 1651. It stands on the R. *Seiucz*, 68 m. N. E. of *Kminick*, and 37 N. of *Bar*. Lon. 49. 8. Lat. 49. 50.

Contessa, a considerable City and Port of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the M. of *Jamboli*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 72 m. E. of *Salonichia*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 41. 40.

Conty, a Bourgh of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Alce*, 10 m. S. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 25. Lat. 49. 43.

Conversano, a large City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 5 m. off Sea, 6 al. S. W. of *Folignano*, and 16 S. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 17. Lat. 41. 4.

Conza, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Principate*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ofanto*, 27 m. al. N. of *Salerno*.

no, 28 S. E. of *Benevento*, and 50 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 40. 33.

C O P E N H A G E N, *Hafsen*, or *Kiopenhaven*, a very large fine and strong City, the M. of the K. of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeland*, and Ter. of *Sockelunds*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and his usual Seat. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, over-against *Schonen*, where there is a large Haven, and a new strong Castle, 160 m. N. E. of *Hamburg*, 380 of *Amsterdam*, 360 S. W. of *Stockholm*, and 580 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 56. 13.

Corbach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Waldeck*, formerly Imperial, now subject to the Pr. of *Wal*. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Waldeck*, 28 S. of *Paderbone*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 51. 13.

Corbie, a little City of France, in the Up. Picardy, and Co. of *Amiens*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 10 m. al. E. of *Athens*, and 24 al. S. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 48. 32.

Corbie in *Westphalia*: See *Corvy*.

Corbiel, a small Town in the Isle of France, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seyne* and *Essons*, 10 m. N. W. of *Melun*, and 15 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 48. 32.

Cork, a fine neat City of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Munster*, the M. of the Co. of *Cork*, oft reckoned the chief of the Pr. a B. un. the A. of *Cashal*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on

the R. *Lee*, 47 m. S. of *Limerick*, 56 al. W. of *Waterford*, and 125 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 50. Lat. 51. 46.

La Tour de Cordovan, a famous Light-House of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, on a Rock at the mouth of the R. *Garonne*, 48 m. N. W. of *Beurdeaux*, and 44 S. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Corduba, or *Cordova*, an ancient large and strong City, in the K. of *Andalusia*, the M. of the B. of *Corduba*, B. un. the A. of *Sevil*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in fruitful Plain, on the R. *Gaudiquiver*, 68 m. al. E. of *Sevil*, and 64 N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 38. Lat. 37. 30.

Cosfu, a strong City in a little Isle of the same name, at the S. parts of the Gulf of *Venezia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and Seat of the Governour of the Isles. It stands right against *Canina* or *Epirus*. Lon. 42. Lat. 38. 38.

Coria, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Tralos-Tajo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Alagon*, 10 m. al. E. of *Placentia*, 40 N. of *Alcantara*, and 124 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 39. 56.

Corinth, *Crato*, or *Geremus*, very famous, but now ruined City in the *Morea*; and subject to the *Venetians*, who gained it in 1687. It lies on the *Isthmus*, 54 m. W. of *Athens*, or *Athens*, and 43 S. W. of *Stives* or *Thebes*. Lon. 47. Lat. 37. 15.

Corlin, or *Coslin*, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. *Perfant*, 13 m. S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 53. 57.

Cornet, a very strong Castle in the Isle of *Guernsey*, in the British Channel, sub. to the Q. of England.

Corneto, a little mean City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Saint Peter's Patrimony; a B. immediately un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Marta*, 4 m. off Sea, 24 S. W. of *Viterbo*, and 38 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 41. 52.

Coron, a very strong City and Castle in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1685. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, 23 m. E. of *Moden*. Lon. 46. 20. Lat. 39.

Corunna or *Coronna*, or *Groyne*, a strong, rich, and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on a small Peninsula, 14 m. al. W. of *Betancois*, and 34 North of *Compostella*. Long. 8. 18. Lat. 41. 32.

Corregio, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the Duckd. of *Corregio*, sub. to the D. of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. N. E. of *Regio*, and 14 N. W. of *Moden*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 44. 34.

Corte, a Town of Italy, in the D. of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *Entro*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands in the middle of the Island,

44 m. S. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 41. 18.

Cortrick: See *Courtray*.

Cortona, a small ancient City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on the b. of the Papacy, 36 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 16 S. W. of *Cittade-Castella*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 42. 55.

Coruy, or *Corwey*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Ter. of *Coruy*; an Abbacy, sub. to its own Prince, but formerly an Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 28 m. E. of *Paderborne*, and 32 W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Cosano, or *Cassano*: See *Cossano*.

Cosenza, a very large considerable City of Italy, with a strong Castle in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Hith. *Calabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Crate*, 14 m. off Sea, 27 S. W. of *Rhosna*, and 146 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 39. 14.

Coslin: See *Corlin*.

Cosinopoli, a Town and good Port of Italy, in the Isle *Elbe*, in the *Tuscane* Sea, sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands 16 m. S. W. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 42. 4.

Cossano, or *Rossano*, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*; subject to the K. of Spain. It stands 7 m. off the Gulf of *Tarento*, 20 N. W. of *Rossano*, and 33 N. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 39. 46.

Constance : See *Constance*.

Cotbuse : See *Cotwitz*.

Cotrone, a small decayed (but once famous) City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria, a B. un. the A. of Reggio; sub. to the K. of Sp. It has a Castle and stands on the Ionian Sea, against the Isle of Corfu, 7 m. N. of *Ifola*, and 14 S. W. of *St. Szerino*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 39. 00.

Cotwitz, or *Cotbuse*, a Town of Germany in Bohemia, and Pr. of Lusatia, sub. to the K. of Prussia, ever since 1645. It stands on the R. Spree, 54 m. al. S. of Berlin, and 56 E. of Wirttenburg. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 51. 46.

Cotexin, or *Kotim*, a Castle on the b. of Poland in Moldavia, nigh which was a great defeat of the Turks, 1673. It stands on the R. Neiper, 22 m. S. W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 48. 35.

Courtenai, a small City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 15 m. S. W. of Sens, and 16 al. E. of Montargis. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 47. 54.

Courtray, or *C. urtrick*, an ancient and strong Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, and Earl. of Flanders, the head of the Ter. of Courtray; sub. to the French, but surrendered to the Span. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Lys, 12 m. N. E. of Lille, 14 N. W. of Tournay, and 26 S. W. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 54.

Coutances, or *Constances*, a considerable City of France, in the Low. Normandy the M. of

Le-Contantin; a B. un. the Roven; sub. to the K. of France, stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. of Auranches, 55 W. of 42 N. E. of *St. Malo's*, and W. of Paris. Lon. 16. 45. Lat.

Coutras, a small Town France, in the G. of Guas, and Pr. of Perigort; sub. to Fr. K. famous for a Battle 1587. It stands on the R. and Droma, 28 m. N. E. of deaux. Lon. 18. 30. Lat.

Coutray : See *Courtray*.

C R A C O W, or *Kracow*, a large and noble City, rec. ed the M. of Poland, in the Pr. of the Lesser Poland, the Pal. of Cracow; a B. un. A. of Gnesna, and an U. to the K. of Pol. it was year 1702, surrendered to victorious Swede, who is possession of it. It stands the R. Weisel, 140 m. N. da, 150 al. S. of Warsaw, E. of Vienna, 765 al. N. Constantinople, and 800 nigh of Moscow. Lon. 40. 47. 49. 56.

Craneburg : See *Kranenburg*.

Cranoslaw : See *Kranoslaw*.

Crato, or *Gereme* : See *Crato*.

Crato, a small defenceless of Portugal in the Pr. of Aljo; sub. to the K. of Portugal and belonging to the Knights of Malta. It stands upon the River (that falls into the Aris and so to the Tajo) W. of Portalegre, 31 m. N. W. of Elvas. Lon. 9. 42. 39. 10.

Crecy, or *Cressy*, a Town France, in the Up. Picardy Co. of Tierafche; sub. to

the French K. and famous for a Fight between our Black Prince, and Philip of France, in 1346. It stands by the b. of the Isle of France, 7 m. N. of Laon, and 15 S. of Guise. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Criel, or *Criel*, a Town in the N. of France, in the D. of Valois; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Oyse, 5 m. N. E. of Senlis, 9 S. of Clermont, and 30 N. of Paris. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 49. 14.

Crema, a well fortified City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, in the M. of Cremasco; a B. un. and, the A. of Bologna; sub. to this un. Com. It stands on the R. Serlo, U. 23 m. N. of Piacenza, 18 N. W. was of Cremona, 25 S. W. of Brescia, and 30 E. of Milan. Lon. 29. 52. Lat. 44. 54.

Cremien, a Town of France, N. of in the Lower Dauphine, and 18 Ter. of Vienne; sub. to the N. W. K. of France. It stands by the R. Rhosne, on the b. of La-Bresce, 47. 18 m. E. of Lyons, and 22 N. E. of Vienne. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 45. 22.

Cremona, a strong large and famous City of Italy, with a good Castle in the D. of Milan, and celest. of Cremonese; Garrisoned of Army the Fr. and Span. and very of Portike to be surprisid by the Ger. Knight in February, 1702, according to the best projected Stratagem to that ever was laid by the brave (Tajo) Prince Eugene, however the Mar. n. N. of Villeroy was quite carried off, 9. 42. E. un the A. of Milan, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It Town is in a delicious Plain, on the R. Po, by the b. of Parma, sub. to 34 N. E. of Piacenza, 25 N.

W. of Parma, 28 S. of Brescia, 38 al. W. of Mantua, and 45 nigh E. of Milan. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 44. 42.

Crempen: See *Krempen*.

Cresentino, a City in Italy upon the b. of the Pr. of Piemont, sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands 2 m. N. of Verne, near the N. side of the Po, 22 m. N. E. of Turin, and 18 W. in by N. of Casul. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 45.

Crespy, or *Crespy*, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the head of the D. of Valois; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 15 m. E. of Senlis, 17 N. of Meaux, and 34 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 49. 9.

Cressy, See *Crecy*.

Crest, a City of France, in the G. of Dauphine, subject to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Droume, 17 m. al. S. of Valence, 38 al. N. of Orange, and 48 S. W. of Grenoble. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 44 15.

Crevant, or *Crevan*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Auxerrois; sub. to the King of Fr. and famous for a Battle between the English and the French in 1423. It stands 8 m. S. E. of Auxerre, and 15. al. N. of Avallien. Long. 22. 40. Lat. 47. 27.

Crevecoer, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the A. of Cambray; subject to the French. It stands on the R. Scheld, nigh 4 mile South of Cambray. Long. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 9.

Cruetznach, a Town of Germany, with a strong Castle in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the French ever since 1698. It stands on the R. Nabe, 6 m. S. of Bingen, and 20 al. S. W. of Mentz. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 49. 48.

Erota, a very strong City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania, oft reckoned the M. of it; a B. un. the A. of Durazzo, sub. to the Turks. It stands 9 m. of the Gulf of Le-Drin, in the Adriatick Sea 13 N. E. of Durazzo, and 52 al. S. of Scutari. Lon. 42. 36. Lat. 41. 38.

Cronach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of Bamberg; sub. to this Prince. It stands 15 m. E. of Cobourg, 34 N. E. of Bamberg, and 4 N. of Culembach. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 50. 23.

Cronenberg, or **Kronenberg**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine; sub. to the Prince of Hesse-Cassel. It stands about 10 m. N. of Frankfort on the Main. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Cronenborg, a strong Castle of Denmark, in the Isle of Zealand, by Helsingør, at the mouth of the Sound, where all Ships are to pay Toll.

Cronstat, or **Brassaw**, a strong City in the Prin. of Transilvania, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of Walachia, and Moldavia, at the foot of the Carpathian Hills on the R. Burzargh, 65 m. al. N. E. of Hermanstat, and 71 N. of Iarvis. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 47. 51.

Crossen, a City of Germany in Bohemia, the Low. Luf. the head of a D. sub. to the of Prussia. It stands on the R. der and Bober, 28 m. S. E. of Frankfort, and 22 N. of Tarnob. Lon. 35. 26. Lat. 50. 18.

Crottoy, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Picardy, Co. of Ponthieu; sub. to the K. It stands by the mouth of the R. Somme, 14 m. W. of Abbeville. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 50. 18.

Cuenca, or **Cuenza**, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, the M. of La-Sierra; a B. un. the A. of Toledo; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands in Rocky P. on the R. Xucar, 85 m. E. of Toledo, and 80 S. E. of Madrid. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 39. 55.

Culembach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Farnconia, M. of the Mar. of Culembach to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Main, 23 m. S. E. of Cobourg, and 28 N. E. of Frankfort. Lon. 31. 30. Lat. 50. 10.

Culenburg, a Town and Isle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Guelderland, and Te. of Betuwe, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. of Bommel, and 10 S. E. of Maastricht. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 15.

Culm, a decaying City of Prussia, in the K. of Prussia, the Pal. of Culm; sub. to the K. of Pol. and a B. un. the A. of Gnesna. It stands on the R. Oder, 64 m. S. of Dantzick, 35 N. W. of Westphalia. Lon. 28. Lat. 53. 15.

Cuma, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and T. of Lavoro, by the Sea, about

W. of Naples. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 00.

Conio, or *Conio* : See *Coni*.

Curite : See *Ciclut*,

Custrin, or *Kustrin*, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg ; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Oder, 20 m. al. N. of Francfort, and 45 E. of Berlin. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 52. 37.

Cilley : See *Cilley*.

Crackenturn, a place of some strength in Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Steria, near the b. of Hungary, sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the Hungarian Rebels in 1704. It lies between the R. Drave and the R. Mubir, 10 m. W. from the Confluence, 37 m. S. E. of Gratz, and 95 al. N. of Vienna. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Craslaw, a very small City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia ; sub. to the Emperor, and the Burial place of *Zisca*. It stands on the R. *Crudimka*, 34 m. S. E. of Prague. Lon. 35. 27. Lat. 49. 47.

Cubin : See *Hermanstat*.

Czestokow, or *Czentockow*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Lel. Poland, and Pal. of Cracow, sub. to the K. of Poland. It is a small Fortrefs, where is kept a very rich Treasure, called the *Treasure of the Virgins*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 75 m. al. E. of Breslaw, and 80 N. W. of Cracow. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 50. 43.

Cernibow, a considerable City of Russia, the M. of the D. of Cernibow, sub. to the Em. of Russia. It stands on the R. *Des-*

na, 86 m. N. E. of Kiow, and 55 al. S. W. of Novograd. Lon. 55. 00. Lat. 51. 48.

Czersko, a City of Poland, in the D. of Massovia, the M. of the Pal. of Czersko, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 24 m. S. E. of Warsaw. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51. 45.

Czyrcaffi, a strong Town of Poland, in the Pr. of Ukraine, or *Volhinia Inferior* ; sub. (I think) to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Neiper*, 82 m. S. E. of Kiow. Lon. 54. 28. Lat. 49. 38.

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D *Agno*, in the Maps *Ducagini*, a City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania ; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, the head of the Ter. of *Deucagini* ; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Drino*, 24 m. E. of *Scutari*, and 10 N. of *Alessio*. Lon. 42. 52. Lat. 42. 22.

Dalem, a small, but strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of Limburg, and Ter. of *Dalem*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Bervine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Liege*, and 15 N. W. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 50. 45.

Dalsperch : See *Delsperg*.

Dam, or *Damme*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bruges*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and built of late years. It stands 3 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 7 S. W.

W. of *Sluys*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 51. 17.

Dam, another Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Groningen*, and Ter. of *Fivelingo*, sub. to the States. It stands nigh the Sea, 12 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 14 S. W. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 53. 33.

Dam, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, right against *Stetin*. Lon. 55. 28. Lat. 53. 25.

Dampvillers. a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, but annexed to the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the *French* and dismantled by them in 1673. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of *Lorraine*, 12 m. N. of *Verdun*, and 31 W. of *Thionville*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 40. 24.

Danneberg, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, D. of *Lunenburg*, and Co. of *Danneberg*, sub. to the D. of *Lun.* ever since 1671. It stands on the R. *Tetza*, nigh the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. E. of *Lunenburg*, and 54 N. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 53. 24.

DANTZICK, a very large strong and stately City, one of the chief of *Poland*, the M. of the K. of *Prussia*, and Ter. of *Pomerellia*, or the Pal. of *Dantzick*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, (though it paid Contributions to the K. of *Sweden* in 1703.) an "U. and a vault Mart. It stands nigh the

Baltick Sea, on the R. *W.* where there is a noble Harb. 144 m. N. W. of *Warsaw*, and 256 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. Lat. 54. 13.

Darda, a strong Fort of *Low. Hungary*, and Co. of *raniwar*, built by the *Turky* 1686, sub. to the Emperor, taken by his Forces in 18. It stands on the N. end of *Esseck Bridge*, about 6 m. W. of *Esseck*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 46. 8.

*Dardanel*s, are two strong Castles of *Turkey*, one in *Romania*, the other in *Asia*, by the narrowest part of the Hellespont, where *Sesios* and *Asiatic* meet. They are 120 m. S. of *Constantinople*.

Darmstat, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of *Lan.* of *Darmstat*, sub. to the own Prince, of the House of *Hesse*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Darmstat*, 14 m. S. E. of *Frankfort*, 23 S. E. of *Maders*, the 17 N. E. of *Worms*, and 34 S. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 41.

Deventer: See *Deventer*.

Dax, or *Acque*, a strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Les-Landes*, B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the Fr. K. and has Bath. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 38 m. N. E. of *Bayonne*, 38 W. of *Albi*, and 68 S. W. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 16. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Debrecin, or *Dubitzza*, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Debrecin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 18 m. N. of *Kallo*, 34 N. W. of *Great*

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radia, and 86 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 47. 43.

Delft, a fair and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Ear. of *Holland*, the M. of *Delfland*, sub. to the States. It stands about 6 m. S. E. of *Hague*, 10 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 52. 5.

Delmenborst, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Oldenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Delm*, nigh the *Wefer*, 13 m. W. of *Breme*, and 16 al. S. E. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 53. 18.

Delzperg, *Dalsperch*, or *Del-Sperg*, a Town of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the B. of *Basile*, sub. to this Com. It stands 14 m. N. of *Solothurn*, and 20 m. S. W. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 17.

Dendermond, or *Tenremond*, It is a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Ear. of *Flanders*, the head of that part called *Proprietaire*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Dender*, 12 m. E. of *Ghent*, 14 S. W. of *Antwerpe*, and 17 N. W. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

Delia, a Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, sub. to the K. of *Valencia*, and Bath. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands right against the N. of *Alicant*, 34 m. N. E. of *Alicant*, and 14 S. E. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 3. Lat. 38. 52.

St. Dennis, a little Town of the *Isle of France*, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, famous for a Monastery and the Kings Tombs. It stands 18 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in

Normandy; and a third in *Orleanois*. These two of no great note.

Derpt, or *Warbeck*, a City of *Swedeland*, in *Livonia*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Oldenfoa*; an U. sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Embeck*, nigh the Lake *Beibas*, 65 m. S. W. of *Narva*, 58 N. W. of *Plescow*. Lon. 49. 18. Lat. 58. 8.

Derry: See *London-Derry*.

Dezize: See *Dezize*.

Dessau, a strong Town and Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Pr. of *Anhalt*: sub. to a Prince of its own, and his Seat, famous for a Battle in 1625. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 19 m. W. of *Wittenberg*, 18 E. of *Bernberg*, and 38 N. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 51. 56.

Deva, a Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Ter. of *Ipusco* or *Guipusco*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Deva*, (where there is a good Haven) 9 m. N. of *Placentia*, and 34 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 43. 34.

Develtus, or *Zagoria*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the b. of *Romania*, on the R. *Paniza*, 45 m. W. of *Sispoli*, on the *Euxine*, 72 N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 135 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 58. Lat. 44. 17.

Deventer, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, in the Ter. of *Sallandt*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, an U. once an Imperial City and *Hance Town*, but now sub. to the States. It stands on the

the

the R. *Mel.* among much water, nigh 8 m. N. of *Zutphen*, 16 S. of *Swol*, and 53 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 27. lat. 52. 24.

Deux-Pont: See *Zwebruck*.

Dynse. a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Lys*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ghent*, 10 N. W. of *Oudenard*, and 16 N. E. of *Courtray* Lon. 22. 46. lat. 51. 2.

Dezize, or *Defize*, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 16 m. N. E. of *Moulins*, and 19 S. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 28. lat. 46. 32.

Die, or *Dye*, a City of *France*, in the *Low. Dauphine*, the M. of *Dyois*; a B. united to *Valence*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Drome*, 36 m. S. W. of *Greenoble*, and 52 N. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 48. lat. 44. 17.

Diepbolt, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Diepbolt*, sub. to the D. of *Lunenburg*. It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Osnabrug*, and 35 N. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 2. lat. 52. 49.

Dieppe, a large strong Town and noted Port of *France*, in the *Low. Normandy*, and *Le-Pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the K. of *France*, bombarded and laid in Ashes by the *English*, 1694. It stands on the R. *Arquies*, (where is a noble Haven) 30 m. N. E. of *Caudebec*, 34 al. W. of *Abbeville*, 35 N. of *Roven*, and 62 S. of *Hastings* in *England*. Lon. 20. 4. lat. 49. 59.

Diest, a strong Town of *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Lo* the head of a Ter. sub. to the King, as Pr. of *Orange*. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 14 m. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24. 24. lat. 51. 3.

Dietz, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassau*, head of a Country, sub. to the Prince of *Nassau Dillemburg*, stands on the R. *Lalm* and 10 m. al. E. of *Nassau*, and N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 36. lat. 50. 15.

Digne, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and of *Digne*; a B. un. the *Provence*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Mirable*, 20 al. S. of *Ambrun*, and 20 of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 52. lat. 43. 37.

Dijon, or *Dyon*, a large City and Cattle of the M. of the G. and the *Burgundy*, in the Ter. of *nois*; a Parliament City, sub. to this Pr. and sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Autun*, 40 m. N. E. of *Autun*, and 104 N. of *Lyons*, 146 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 2. lat. 43. 37.

Dillingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and of *Burgaw*; an U. sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the *King of Bavaria* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. S. of *Burgaw*, 28 N. E. of *Ulm*, and N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 2. lat. 48. 33.

Dillenburg, a Town and strong
Castle of Germany, in the Cir.
of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of
Nassau; sub. to its own Prince
of the House of Nassau. It
stands 13 m. N. W. of Solms,
20 m. W. of Marburg, 46 N.
of Frankfort, and 55 E. of
Bonn. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 50.

Dimotuc, in the Maps Dine,
a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of
Rumelia; an A. sub. to the
Turks. It stands al. surrounded
by the R. Maxera, 30 m. al. S.
of Adrianople, and 7 N.
of Trajanople. Lon. 51. 35. Lat.

Dinant, a strong and rich
Town and Castle of the Low-
countries, in the B. of Liege, and
Fr. Ter. of Condrotz, sub. to the
French, and taken by them in
1678, but first restored by the
Peace of Res. to the Pr. of Liege,
and now in an uncertain state,
who is like to be Master of it.
It stands in the b. of Namur, on
the R. Maes, and 70 al. N. of
Charlemont, 14 S. of Namur, and
20 al. E. of Mons. Lon. 24. 10.
Lat. 50. 12.

Dinant, a Town of France,
in the Up. Bretagne, and Co.
of St. Malo's, sub. to the K. of
France. It stands on the R. Rance,
10 m. S. E. of St. Malo, and 30
m. W. of Rennes. Lon. 16. 2. Lat.

See *Dimotuc*.

Dingespil, a small City of
Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia,
in the Co. of Uttingen; a free Im-
perial City. It stands on the
R. Danube, by the b. of Fran-
kenau, 48 m. N. W. of Ulm,
and 10 E. of Neuburg, and 40 S.

W. of Nuremburg. Lon. 30. 25.
Lat. 49. 00.

Dixmude, or *Dixmuyde*, a
Town of the Low-Countries, in
the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter.
of Vanden-Vrien, taken by the
English Forces, new fortified in
1692, but retaken by the Fr.
in the same year, but since
fallen into the Spaniards hands.
It stands on the R. Ypre, 9 m.
S. W. of Nieuport, 9 N. of Ypres,
and 20 E. of Dunkirk. Lon. 23. 8.
Lat. 51. 6.

St. Dizier, a strong City of
France, in the G. of Cham-
pagne, the M. of the Ter. of
Perthois; sub. to the K. of Fr.
It stands on the R. Marne, by
the b. of Barrois, 14 m. S. W.
of Barleduc, 47 N. E. of Troyes,
and 112 E. of Paris. Lon. 24. 22.
Lat. 48. 34.

St. Donas, a Fort in Flan-
ders near Sluice, and taken in
1702 by the Dutch from the
Spaniards.

Dublin, or *Dobelin*, a City of
Poland, in the D. of Courland;
sub. to this Prince. It stands
on the Borders of Samogitia, 20
m. W. of Mittaw. Lon. 45. 00.
Lat. 56. 22.

Dobrzin, a Town of Poland,
in the Pr. of the greater Poland,
the M. of the Pal. of Dobrzin;
sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands
on the R. Weiffel, 80 m. N. W. of
Plocko, and 11 al. S. E. of
Uladislaw. Lon. 40. 26. Lat.
52. 38.

Dockum, a considerable Town
of the Low-Countries, in the
Bar. of West-Friesland, and Ter.
of Ostergoe; sub. to the States.
It stands 20 m. N. E. of Leu-
warden, and 22 al. W. of

Gro-

Groningen. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 53. 34.

Doel, a strong Fort in the Netherlands, in the D. of *Brabant*, sub. to *Holland*. It stands on the S. W. side of the *Scheld* opposite to *Lillo*, 12 m. below *Antwerpe*.

Dol, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Dol*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*. It stands in Marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, 12 m. S. E. of *St. Malo's*, 14 W. of *Antraim*, and 33 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Dolcigno. or *Duicigno*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the Sea by the b. of *Dalmatia*, 18 m. S. E. of *Antivari*, and 27 S. W. of *Scutari*, Lon. 41 54. Lat. 42. 7.

Dole, a fair and strong City of *France*, the second in the *Franche-Comte*, and the M. of the Bal. of *Dole*; an U. and once a Parliament, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Doul*, 34 m. al. W. of *Besancon*, 30 S. E. of *Dijon*, 66 N. W. of *Geneva*, and 175 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 44. Lat. 46. 54.

Domitz, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Swerin*. It stands on the R. *Elbe* and *Elden*, 38 m. al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 34 al. S. of *Swerin*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 53. 26.

Donawert, a City of *Germany*, in the confines of *Snabia*, *Neuburg* and *Bavaria*; once

Imperial, but ever since sub. the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Neuburg*, 17 W. of *Neuburg*, and N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 48. 48.

Donquerque: See *Dunkirk*.
B noy: See *Digne*.

Donzy, a Town of *France*, the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 26 m. N. of *Nevers*, 30 N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 47. 9.

Le-Dorat, a City of *France*, the G. of *Lionois*, and P. of *March*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 26 m. N. of *Limoges*, 47. S. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 15. 47. Lat. 46. 6.

Dordrecht: See *Dort*.

Dornick: See *Tournay*.

Dornock, a Town of *Scotland*, in the *Highlands*, the ch. of *Southerland*; sub. to the K. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Frith* of *Tayne*, 11 m. N. of *Edinburg*. Lon. 15. 15. Lat. 58. 10.

Dorpat, or *Dorp*, a City of *Livonia*, in the G. of *Embeck*, 10 m. from *Pernaw* to the E. and 10 m. from *Riga* to the N. E.

Dorsten, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; sub. to the Elect. of *Cologn*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 15 m. N. E. of *Cologn*, and 44 N. of *Cologn*, and 51 W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 51. 37.

Dort, or *Dordrecht*, a strong and rich City of *Low-Countries*, in the East. of *Holland*, in the S. Parts, sub. to the States, and famous for a Synod 1618. It stands

land at the mouth of the R. *Mass*, 10 m. S. E. of *Rotterdam*, 17 N. of *Breda*, and 35 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 1. 43.

Dortmund, a little rich, and populous City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*. and Co. of *Mark*; a free Imperial City and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Emfier*, 34 m. S. of *Münster*, and 40 al. N. of *Co-logne*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 51. 28.

Doway: See *Doway*.

Dove, a little Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Amou*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Amphitheatre, It stands on the R. *Layen*, 11 m. S. W. of *Samour*. Lon. 18. 10. Lat. 47. 11.

Doulens, or *Dourlens*, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Ter. of *Amiens*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Artois*, on the R. *Ascellane*, 17 m. N. of *Amiens*, and 20 E. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 50. 12.

Doway, or *Doway*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries* in the East of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Doway*; an U. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scharpe*, between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 13 m. al. N. of *Amaray*, 15 al. E. of *Arras* and 24 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 24.

Durazzi: See *Durazzo*.

Dreua, a fortified Castle up the Mountains of the *Trent* in *Lomhardy*, sub. to the B. of *Trent* un, the Emperour. It

was taken by the Fr. in 1703, and quitted soon after. It lies near the E. Bank of the R. *Sarica*, 13 m. W. S. W. of *Trent*, and 7 al. N. of *Riva*. Lon. 31. 19. Lat. 45. 43.

Drenale: See *Adrianople*.

Dresden, a fair large, and strong City of Germany in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, and his Seat, having here a noble Castle. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. E. of *Meissen*, 56 al. S. E. of *Wittenburg*, 75 al. N. of *Prague*, and 220 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 51. 6.

Dreux, an ancient City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battel in 1562. It stands on the b. of *Normandy*, *Perch* and *Beauce*, 44 m. S. E. of *Rouen*, and 40 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 26. Lat. 48. 41.

Drista: See *Silifstra*.

Dronthem, or *Trondhem*, a large and rich City of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Dronthembus*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 320 m. al. N. of *Bergen*, and above 400 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 65. 24.

Dubritza: See *Debrecin*.

DUBLIN, a fine, large, rich and populous City, the second in the British Isles, and the M. of the K. of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Lemster* and Co. of *Dublin*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Q. of *England*, and the Seat of her Vice Roy and Deputy. It stands by the Sea, at the mouth

of the R. *Liffe* on the E. side of the Island, about 220 m. S. W. of *Edinburg* in *Scotland*, and 250 al. N. W. of *London*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 53. 20.

Ducagini : See *Dagno*.

Duderstadt, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia* ; sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands by the b. of *Brunswick*, 17 m. E. of *Gottingen*, 36 al. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 44 N. W. of *Erfurs*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 51. 31.

Dueren : See *Duren*.

Duerstede, or *Wick*, a Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and head of the Dis. of *Wick* ; sub. to the Sates. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. E. of *Utrecht*, and 11 al. N. of *Bommel*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 52. 00.

Duistburg, or *Duysburg*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves* ; an U. formerly an Imperial City, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, nigh the *Rhine*, 16 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, 35 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 36 al. N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 16. 10. Lat. 51. 25.

Dulcigno : See *Dolcigno*.

Dun-le-Roy, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry* ; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Aurone*. 14 m. al. S. of *Bourges*, and 25 E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 46. 43.

Dunamunder-Fort, a strong Fortrels about two Leagues below *Riga* in *Livonia* upon the *Dwina*, taken by the K. of *Poland* Saxon Troops by Assault

in 1699, but since recovered the *Swedes*.

Dunawert : See *Donawert*.

Dunklain, a Town of *Scotland*, as likewise *Dunbart*, *Dundee* and *Dunkeld*, but of great note. *Dundalk*, *Dunnage* and *Dungarven*, are Places in *Ireland*. See my Description that Country.

Dunkirk, or *Duynskirk*, vast strong Sea-Port Town and noble Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Berge*, *Winoxberge* ; sub. to the *French* who bought it of the *English* 1662. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Graveling*, 16 S. W. of *Nieuport*, 19 al. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Ostend*, 54 W. of *Ghent*, and al. E. of *Dover* in *England*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 51. 7.

Durezzo, or *Draxxi*, strong and celebrated City, Castle of *Turkey*, in the *Albania* ; an A. sub. to the *It*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a good Haven) 58 of *Scutari*, 18 S. W. of *Croia*, N. E. of *Brindisi* in *Italy*, and of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Darbuy, a Town of *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *emburg*, the head of the *C*, *Durbuy*, sub. to the *French* since 1681. It stands on the *Our*, nigh the b. of *Liege*, 15 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 26 al. of *Namur* and *Dinant*. Lon. 2. Lat. 50. 24.

Duren, or *Dueren*, a City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Prussian*. It stands on the

Roer, 8 m. S. E. of *Juliers*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 3. Lat. 50. 50.

Durlach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, the M. of the Mir. of *Durlach*, sub. to its own Pr. of the House of *Baden*. It stands 14 m. S. of *Phillipsburg*, and 16 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 15. Lat. 48. 48.

Durn, or *Dyrne*: See *Tyrnaw*.

Dusseldorf, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Berge*, sub. to the D. of *Neuberg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. N. W. of *Cologne*, 23 N. E. of *Juliers*, and 64 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 51. 13.

Dynskirk: See *Dunkirk*.

Duisburg: See *Duisburg*.

Die: See *Die*.

Dyon: See *Djon*.

Dyrne, or *Szombat*, a Cir. of the Up. Hungary: See *Tyrnaw*.

Dzarkirimenda: See *Oczakow*.

Euse, or *Euse*, a ruinous City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Artois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. al. W. of *Condom*, and 5 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 47. 56.

Elsbolt, the same with *Frederickburg*.

Ebenheim: See *Ebenheim*.

Eberburg, or *Eberburg*, a strong Cattle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the

Rhine, sub. to the French, besieged by the Germans in 1652, but left again, but they took it in 1697, and it was soon demolished by the Pce. of R. It stands on the R. *Nabe* and *Alzens*, 2 m. W. of *Creutznach*, and 7 al. W. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 49. 48.

Ebenfort, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. and A.-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon the W. Bank of the R. *Loyta*, 24 m. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 33 S. W. of *Presburg*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 47. 55.

Ebersdorf, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 18. Lat. 48. 14.

Eberwyck, the same with *Tork*.

Evora: See *Evora*.

Ecija, a fine little City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*; once a B. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Xenil*, nigh the *Guadalquivir*, 26 m. al. W. of *Cordova*, and 44 E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 8. Lat. 37. 34.

Eckeren, a Village in the Netherlands, in Spanish Brabant, in the County of *Ryem*, at which the Confederate Troops un. Gen. *Obdam* were worsted by the Fr. in 1703. It lies 6 1-2 m. al. E. of *Lillo*, 4 m. N. of *Antwerpe*, 23 m. S. S. W. of *Breda*, and 16 S. S. E. of *Bergenopzoom*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 21.

Eckrenford: See *Eckrenford*.

Edermay: See *Andrianople*.

Eoinburg, a small but very fine and populous City with a noble

noble Castle, the M. of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Low-land*, and Co. of *Lothian*; sub. to the Q. of *England*, and the Seat of her Commissioner. It stands on a high ground nigh the Sea, about 130 m. al. N. W. of *Tork*, 220 N. E. of *Dublin* in *Ireland*, and 270 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 56. 7.

Eger: See *Agria*.

Egra, a fair and neat City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, in the Ter. of *Egra*, anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Saxony*, *Franconia* and *Bavaria*, on the R. *Egra*, 46 m. E. of *Culembach*, and 82 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ebenheim, or *Ebenheim*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*, ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Ergil*, 11 m. S. W. of *Strasbourg*, and as many N. of *Slestat*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 48. 23.

Einbeck, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*, the M. of the D. of *Gruppenbagen*. once Imperial, since sub. to the D. of *Hannover*. It stands nigh the R. *Leine*, 18 m. N. of *Göttingen*, and 34 S. of *Hildersheim*. Lon. 29. 29. Lat. 51. 53.

Eindhoven: See *Eyndhoven*.

Eisenach: See *Eysenach*.

Eisenstad, a Town of some note in *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor, tho' now in the possession of the *Hungarian* Re-

bels. It stands about 10 or m. to the W. of the R. *Leysa*, 32 m. al. N. of *Vienna*, and 51 N. E. of *Gratz*. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 47. 45.

Eisleben, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Co. of *Mansfield*, sub. to the House of *Saxony*, and the Birth-place of *Luther*. It stands 5 m. al. E. of *Mansfeld*, 17 al. W. of *Hall*, and 38 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 46. Lat. 51. 40.

Ekekers-Fejewar, or *Stulzenburg*: See *Alba-Regalis*.

Ekrenford, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Slesvig*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 10 m. al. E. of *Sleswick*, and as many N. W. of *Kiel*. Lon. 29. 41. Lat. 54. 55.

Elkassen, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Zenga*, 42 m. S. E. of *Croia*, and 44 of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 15. Lat. 41. 4.

Elbing, a fair rich and City of *Poland*, in the P. of *Prussia*, and that part of the Royal, the M. of the Pal. of *Prussia*; an U. anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the King of *Pol.* possessed by the King of *Prussia*, and restored again in 1698, but the K. of *Sweden* possessed himself of it in 1703, withstanding the *Prussian* repossessed it but a Month or before. It stands nigh the tick Sea, by one of the Straits of the R. *Weissel*, 34 m. al. N. W. of *Dantzick*, and 124 N. W. of *Saw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 54.

E L

E N

Elbogen: See *Malmogen*.

Elberena, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Tralos-guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 40 m. E. of *Merida*, and 52 al. N. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 33. Lat. 38. 17.

Elana, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Noussillon*, sub. to the Fr. ever since 1640. It stands on the R. *Tech*, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*, 8 m. S. E. of *Perpignan*, and 24 N. of *Roses*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 10.

Elbo in *Flanders*: See *St. Amund*.

Elbogen, or *Loket*, a strong City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Eger* upon a Hill, 10 m. al. E. of *Egra*, and 68 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 50. 8.

Elfenore, or *Helsingor*, a Town of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zee-land*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands by the mouth of the *Sound* (where is a large and safe Haven) about 17 m. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 56. 29.

Elfing, See *Esfing*.

Elfborg, or *Helsingborg*, a strong City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Scotland*, and D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands at the mouth of the *Sound*, 7 m. E. of *Elfenore*, and 12 N. W. of *Landskroon*. Lon. 32. 44. Lat. 56. 29.

Elvas, or *Telvas*, a strong Castle of *Portugal*, in the M. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the *Elvas*; a B. un. the A. *Elvas*, sub. to the K. of

Portugal. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of Spain, 48 m. al. N. E. of *Evora*, and 108 E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 10. 2. Lat. 38. 46.

Elwang, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottingen*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Jaxe*, 8 m. W. of *Dinkespiel*, 14 N. W. of *Bopfingen*, and 18 S. E. of *Hall*. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 58.

Emboli, or *Amphiboli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, and Ter. of *Jamboli*, an A. un. the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Strimon*, 60 m. al. E. of *Salonichi*, and 20 N. W. of *Contessa*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 41. 54.

Embrun: See *Ambrum*.

Emden, a strong and fair City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Emben*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 28 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 48 al. W. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 53. 47.

Emmerick, a large, rich and beautiful Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Cleves*, and 15 E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Enchuyfen, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *W. Friesland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the entrance of the *Zuider-Zee*, (where is a very good Haven) 10 m. N. E. of *Horn*, and.

and 26 of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 52. 50.

Enderen, or *Endrem* : See *Andrianople*.

Engbien, a rich Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* famous for a fight nigh it at *Steenkirk* in 1692. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, and *Flanders*, 13 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, and 16 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 50. 45.

Eno, or *Ygnos*, a City of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the *Archipelago*, on the mouth of the R. *Mariza*, 92 m. S. of *Andrianople*; and 140 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 24. Lat. 41. 48.

Ens, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, and *Ens*, 15 m. E. of *Lintz*, and 90 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 48. 10.

Ensisheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*. It stands 13 m. S. of *Colmar*, 15 N. of *Basil*, and 43 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 47. 49.

Enskirk, or *Enskirken*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 11 m. W. of *Bonn*, and 20 S. E. of *Juliers*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 50. 43.

Eperie : See *Esperie*.

Eppingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. W. of *Hailbrunn*, and 21 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 49. 4.

Ere : See *Aire*, or *Arien*.

Erfurt, or *Erford*, a large, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Saxony*; an U. Imperial. 1664, since sub. to the Elect. *Mentz*. It stands in the Cir. of *Thuringia*, (of which it is the M.) on the R. *Jera*, 30 m. E. of *Mulhausen*, 12 W. of *Mar*, 44 N. of *Cobourg*, and S. W. of *Mansfield*. Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 51. 1.

Erkelens, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands about 12 m. of *Juliers*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 51. 5.

Erlaw, or *Eger* : See *Agria*.

Erpach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, M. of the Co. of *Erpach*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 21 N. E. of *Heydelberg*, 30 E. of *Worms*, and 35 S. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 32.

Esche, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, al. 10 m. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 49. Lat. 49. 32.

Eschwege, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Hessia*, sub. to the Prince of *Hasse-cassel*. It stands by the b. of *Thuringia*, 16 m. W. of *Mulhausen*, and al. S. of *Cassel*. Lon. 30. 51. Lat. 51. 12.

Ecluse : See *Sluys*.

Escorial, a very famous Village, with a noble Monastery of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile* and Ter. of *Alcaria*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadaran*, 21 m. S. of *Segovia*, and 24 N. W. of *Madrid*. Long. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 48.

Essen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. (I suppose to the Prince of *Emden*.) It stands by the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Aurick*, and 35 N. E. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 53. 55.

Exiles : See *Exiles*.

Elbing, or *Elsing*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suedia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Wirtenberg*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. E. of *Stutgard*, 28 S. of *Hailbrun*, and 44 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 3. Lat. 48. 45.

Eslerie, a strong Town of the U. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for its Fairs and salt Mines. It stands on the R. *Tarkzal*, among the Mountains, nigh the Castle of *Saros*, 14 m. of the b. of *Podond* and 15 N. of *Casibaw*. Lon. 41. 57. Lat. 48. 54.

Espeers, or *Pont-de-Espiers*, a Town of the Low-Countries in the Co. of *Flanders*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Escaut*, 7 m. N. of *Tournay*, 7 al. N. of *Courtray*, 12 N. E. of *Lille*, and 1 S. W. of *Oudenard*. Lon. 34. Lat. 50. 44.

Espinal, a City of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of the *Freuche-Comte*. 35 m. al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 48. 10.

Essex, or *Osseck*, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Sclavonia* and Co. of *Valpon*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands by the b. or *Hungary*, on the R. *Drave*, (over which is a famous Bridge) nigh the *Danube*, 65 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 106 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 25. Lat. 46. 4.

Essen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuberg*. It stands on the b. of *Mark*, 32 m. N. of *Cologne*, and 23 W. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 51. 26.

Estampes, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and Ter. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the F. K. It stands on the R. *Estampes*, 28 m. E. of *Chartres*. and 25 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. Lat. 48. 23.

Estaple, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulenois*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands 15 m. S. of *Boulogne*, and 26 al. N. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 50. 34.

Este, a Town of Italy, in the Co. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to this Com. and gives name to the House of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 17 S. E. of *Vicenza*, Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 45. 18.

Estilla,

Eftella, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Navar, the M. of the Ter. of *Eftella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ega*, 24 m. S. W. of *Pampe-lune*, and 26 N. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 42. 45.

Eftenkirk: See *Steenkirk*.

Eftepa, a City or Town of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Hill on the b. of *Andaluzia*, 8 m. E. of *Of-suna*, 17 S. of *Ecija*, and 40 al. N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 12. Lat. 37. 15.

Estremoz, a small City in Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, standing upon the R. *Tera* which falls into the *Tayo*, 'twas in the Neighbourhood of this place that Count *Schomberg* at the head of the Portuguese obtained a signal Victory over the Spaniards 1663. It lies 35 m. al. W. of *Badajoz*, and 84 m. E. from *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 32. Lat. 38. 45.

Eu, a considerable Sea-Port of France, in the Up. *Normendy*, and *le-Pais-de Caux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 15 m. al. E. of *Dieppe*, and 17 W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 29. Lat. 50. 6.

L' Evesque: See *Fontain*.

Eugubio, or *Gubio*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Ubrine*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 27 m. S. of *Urbine*, 16 N. N. E. of *Perugia*, and 70 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 2. Lat. 43. 00.

Evirn, a Town of Italy in the D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of Sav. or rather

to the French. It stands on the Lake of *Geneva*, 13 m. S. of *Janne*, and 32 E. of *Gene*. Lon. 26. 16. Lat. 46. 8.

Evora, or *Ebora*, a very considerable City of Portugal, M. of the Pr. of *Alentejo*, or *tre-tejo-Gaudiana*, in the Co. *Evora*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands in a famous Plain, 65 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*, and 112 al. N. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 32.

Evora-Monte, a small place in the same Pr. and Co. remarkable for a Battle in 1663, m. N. E. of the other *Evora*.

St. Euphemia, a Town of Italy, in the K. of Naples, Fur. *Calabria*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Day this name 6 m. al. N. of *Nicod*, and 24 S. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 30. Lat. 38. 51.

Eureux, a rich and flourishing City of France, in the *Normandy* and Bal. of *Eure*, a B. un. the A. of *Roven*, to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Hon*. 24 m. S. of *Roven*, many N. W. of *Breux*, and al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 49. 2.

Euse, or *Eusen*: See *Eaufe*.

Exeter, a fair and rich City of England, the M. of *Devonshire*, a B. un. the A. of *Cantary*, and an Earl. sub. to the K. of England. It stands on the R. *Ex*, 41 m. E. of *Dorchester*, N. E. of *Plymouth*, and 140 W. of *London*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 50. 40.

F A

Exilles, or *Esiles*, a Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Briançonois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Doria*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 28 m. N. W. of *Pignerol*, and 38 N. E. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 44. 38.

Eindhoven, or *Eindoven*, a fine Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Nempenland*, sub. to the *Hollanders* ever since 1629. It stands on the R. *Dommel*, 14 m. S. of *Bellefleur*, and 10 W. of *Helmont*. Lon. 24. 38. Lat. 51. 30.

Eisenach, or *Isnach*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Thuringia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Nesle*, 26 m. of *Erfurd*, 16 N. W. of *Salkaden*, and 25 al. S. of *Hylemsstat*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Esack: See *Esseck*.

Estringen: See *Estring*.

F A

Faenza, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Romagna*; a B. in the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for *Earthen Ware*. It stands on the R. *Lamone*, 20 W. of *Ravenna*, 13 N. W. of *Forli*, and 14 E. of *Imbola*. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 44. 2.

Faence, or *Fayence*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of Fr.

It stands on the R. *Benzon*. 15 m. W. of *Grace*, 16 off Sea, and 65 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 43. 14.

Faience in *Italy*: See *Fayenza*.

Falaise, a Town of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*, sub. to the Fr. K. and the Birth-place of *William the Conqueror*. It stands on the R. *Ante*, 18 m. al. S. of *Caen*, and 25 S. W. of *Lefseux*. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 49. 00.

Falkenberg, a Town of Sweden, in S. *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 15 m. N. W. of *Helmstat*, and 70 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 57. 24.

Falkenburg; a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg* in *New-Mark*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Riga*, 38 m. S. of *Colberg*, and 50 E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 53. 28.

Falkenburg, or *Fauquemont*: See *Valkenburg*; *Falkenhaven* in *Pomerania* in Germany, and *Falkenstein* in *Tirol* in *Austria*.

Fanar, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands at the Entrance of the *Black Sea*, 18 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 43. 14.

Fano, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, in the D. of *Urbine*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 7 m. S. E. of *Pescara*, and 22 al. N. E. of *Urbine*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 43. 33.

Faro,

Faro, a City and Port of Portugal, in the K. of Algarve, and Co. of Tavira; a B. un. the A. of Evora, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands 17 m. W. of Tavira, 33 E. of Lagos, and 25 S. of Evora. Lon. 8. 55. Lat. 36. 57.

Fauquemont, or **Falkenburg**: See **Valkenburg**.

Fayence: See **Faience**.

St. Fee, a Town of Spain, in the K. and A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Spain, and built in 1491. It stands on the R. Xenil, 8 m. W. of Granada, and 22 S. of Jaen. Lon. 13. 46. Lat. 37. 25.

Feldkirch, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, the Head of a Co. once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 18 m. S. of Bregentz, and 28 al. N. of Coire. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 47. 2.

St. Felice, a small Town of Italy in Lombardy, in the D. of Mirandula, lately abandoned by the Fr. It stands 15 m. S. E. of St. Benedetto, 3 m. al. S. of Mirandula, and 22 S. E. of Mantua. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 32.

Felin, a Town of Swedeland, with a strong Castle, in the Pr. of Livonia and Ter. of Estland, sub. to the King of Swedeland. It stands on the R. Felin, 62 m. almost S. of Revel, and 105 N. E. of Riga. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 58. 16.

Fella, a Castle of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on the b. of Carniola.

Feltri, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Mar. of

Trevigio, in the Ter. of Feltrina, a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Afona, nigh the R. Resella, 35 m. N. of Padua, N. W. of Trevigio, 14 S. W. of Belluno, and 44 N. W. of Udine. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 53.

Fenestrelles, a little Town of France, in the Upper Dauphine, and Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the King of France. It stands on the b. of Piedmont, between Susa and Pignerol, 7 m. from the former, and 14 from the latter. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 39.

Ferara: See **Ferrara**.

Ferira, a Castle of some strength upon the R. Tayo, not far from Alcantara in Spain, in the Ter. of Extremadura.

Ferden, or **Verden**, a considerable City of the Low Countries in Germany, the M. of Prin. of Ferden; a B. under the A. of Mentz, once Imperial, now sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. Allier, 24 m. E. of Breme, 50 al. S. of Hildesburg, and 56 S. W. of Hannover. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 53. 14.

La-Fere, a strong City of France, in the Up. Picardy, Co. of Vermondois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a marsh, on the R. Oyse, 22 m. of Soissons, 46 E. of Amiens, 68 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 49. Lat. 49. 40.

La-Fere-Champanois, a small Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, sub. to the French King. It stands 22 m. W. of Chalons, and 35 S. of Troyes. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 48. 46.

Ferentino, or *Ferretino*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and *Champagne-di-Roma*, a B. on. and sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 10 m. E. of *Anagni*, 23 N. off the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 41. 35.

Ferrette, or *Pfirt*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhin*, Lan. of *Alsacia*, and Ter. of *Montgow*, sub. to the French, ever since 1648. It stands 22 m. W. of *Bafil*, and 25 S. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 47. 32.

Ferols: See *Frejuls*.

Fermo, or *Firmo*, a very strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 20 m. E. of *Macerata*, 23 N. of *Ascoli*, 32 S. of *Ancona*, and 92 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 43. 00.

Fernandina, a late Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Basento*, 13 m. al. S. of *Matera*, and 27 S. E. of *Canosa*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 40. 42.

Ferrara, a large and famous, but now decaying City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the R. of *Ferrara*; a B. and sub. to the Pope. It has a Castle, and stands on a branch of the *Po*, 26 m. E. of *Bologna*, 44 N. W. of *Modena*, 29 E. of *Mirandula*, 100 N. of *Florence*, and 190 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 22. Lat. 44. 30.

Ferrette: See *Ferette*.

Ferrieres, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the King of France. It stands 10 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 48. 00.

La-Ferte-sar-Aube, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the French K. It stands 25 m. al. E. of *Troyes*, and 6 S. of *Bar-sur-Aube*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 41. 55.

La-Ferte-Gaucher, in *Champagne*, *La-Ferte-Groin*, in *Burgundy*; *La-Ferte-Mais*, *La-Ferte-Milon*, *La-Ferte-sur-Loire* in the Isle of France, &c. These are of no great note.

Feschamp, a little Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *Le-pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Sea, 16 m. N. E. of *Haver de-Grace*, and 23 N. W. of *Caudebec*. Lon. 19. 14. Lat. 49. 52.

Feurne: See *Furnes*.

Feurs, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Forst*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 24 m. S. of *Roanne*, and 34 W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 24.

Fiano, a Castle of Italy in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, on the R. *Tiber*, 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 29. Lat. 42. 3.

Fiennes, a Town of France, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 8 m. S. of *Callis*, and 10 N. E. of *Boulogne*.

logne. Lon. 10. 20. Lat. 50. 53.

Figeac, a small City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Querd*, subject to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Sele*, 26 m. E. of *Cabors*, 24 S. W. of *Orleac*, and 44 N. of *Alby*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 44. 26.

Filleck, a dismantled Town in the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ibola*, 25 m. N. W. of *Agria*, and 35 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 34. Lat. 48. 14.

Phillippoli, *Filiba*, or *Phillippoli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, an A. sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a *Sangiack*. It stands on the R. *Mariza*, 70 m. W. of *Andrianople*, and 98 E. of *Sesia* or *Sophia*. Lon. 49. 19. Lat. 43. 5.

Finale, or *Final*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Co. of *Genoa*, and the Pr. of *Ponant*, the head of the Mar. of *Finale*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 37 m. S. E. of *Coni*, 40 nigh W. of *Genoa*, and 60 al. S. of *Turin* and *Casale*. Lon. 28. 9. Lat. 43. 42.

Finale, a Town of *Modena* in Italy, abandoned by the French, and possessed by the Germans 1703.

Fiorenza: See *Florence*.

Firmo, or *Firmiano*: See *Fermo*.

La Flecke, a City in France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the little *Loyre*, 26 m. N. E. of *Angers*, and 27 al. S. of *Mons*. Lon. 18. 22. Lat. 7. 43.

Flensburg, a small City and strong Castle of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and M. of the R. of *Flensburg*, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands on high Hills, a Bay of the *Baltick Sea* (which is a large Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Apenrade*, and 15 al. N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 16.

Flerus, a Village of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, famous for a Battle 1650. It stands al. 6 m. N. E. of *Charleroi* and 10 W. of *Namur*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 50. 32.

Fleury, a small Town of France, in *Orleanois*; another in *Champagne*, another in *Berry*; a fourth in the Isle of France, none of any note.

Flix, a strong Castle of France, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, Ter. of *Tortosa*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. of *Tortosa*. Lon. 1. 41. Lat. 41. 00.

FLORENCE, a large, noble and magnificent City (now declining) one of the chief of Italy, the M. of the great D. of *Tuscany*, in the D. of *Florence*; an A. and sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, his Seat. It stands in a fertile Plain, on the R. *Arno*, 10 m. S. of *Bologna*, 60 S. E. of *Modena*, 90 of *Parma*, 140 of *Pistoia*, 126 al. S. of *Venice*, and 15 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 15. Lat. 43. 20.

St. Florence, a City and strong Castle of Italy, in the Isle of *Corsica*, and Pr. of *di-gua-Monticchi*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the N. parts of the Isle, 10 W. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 41. 57.

Florennes, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Lige*, in *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuse*, sub. to the French. It stands 5 m. N. E. of *Phillippeville*, as many E. of *Walcourt*, and 11 W. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 60. Lat. 50. 10.

Florensfac, a Town of France, in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Marbone*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Agile*, and 14 al. E. of *Marbone*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 42. 34.

Florentine, a Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Sencio*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Armancon*, 16 m. N. E. of *Senlis*, and 24 al. S. E. of *Senlis*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 47. 44.

Flour, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Up. *Auvergne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Ladour*, 45 m. S. of *Clermont*, 34 E. of *Orleac*, and 30 N. of *Marengue*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 44. 44.

Flushing, or *Ulißingen*, a vast strong Town and Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Friesland*, and Isle of *Walcheren*, sub. to the States, the late K. of England being the Proprietor of it. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Esch*, (where is a very convenient Harbour) 4 m. S. of *Willeburg*, 22 N. E. of *Bruges*, and 7 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 45. Lat. 51. 34.

Floaras, a Town in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince, under the Emperor. It

stands on the R. *Eauta*, 34 m. N. E. of *Hermanstat*, and 35 W. of *Cronstat*. Lon. 46. 28. Lat. 47. 4.

Foix, a little City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Foix*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrænean Hills*, on the R. *Lauriegne*, 44 m. S. of *Toulous*, and 23 S. E. of *St. Leger*. Lon. 19. 47. Lat. 42. 47.

Foligno: See *Fuligno*.

Fondi, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 6 m. off Sea, by the b. of the *Papacy*, 40 al. W. of *Capoua*, 40 N. W. of *Naples*, and 54 al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 29. Lat. 41. 27.

Fontain, or *l' Evefque*, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of *Namur*, 16 m. E. of *Mons*, and 23 S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 50. 25.

Fontain-bleau, a most delicious Village of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Pr. of *Henripoix*, sub. to the Fr. K. and has a noble Palace of the Kings. It stands 14 m. S. W. of *Melun*, one from the R. *Seyne*, and 27 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 48. 18.

Fonterabia, or *Fuentarevia*, a very strong Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Ter. of *Ipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and esteemed the Key of this Kingdom. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R.

to the D. of *Sleswick*, and built in 1622. It stands on the Sea by the Isle of *Funen*, 35 m. S. of *Arhusen*, and 60 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 55. 58.

Frederickstad, a Town of *Norway*, in the G. of *Aggerbus*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 86 m. al. N. of *Babus*, 270 W. of *Stockholm*, and 208 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 59. 37.

Fredrickstat in *Sleswick*: See *Fridrickstat*.

Freiburg, a strong and large City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brisgow*; an U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1677; they gave it up to the Emperor by the Pce. of R. in 1697. It stands on the R. *Threisim*, 10 m. E. of *Brisac*, 26 al. N. of *Basil*, and 33 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 47. 58.

Freiburg, or *Freibourg*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, anciently Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands among craggy Rocks and Mountains on the R. *Sana*, 16 m. S. W. of *Bern*, 32 N. W. of *Lausanne*, and 34 al. S. of *Solothurn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 46. 37.

Freinwalt, or *Frideland*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Oder* and *Fubre*, 25 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and 30 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 34. 35. Lat. 52. 40.

Freisingen, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Ter. of *Freisingen*; a B. un. the Cir. of *Saltzburg*, once Imperial, now sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Mosach* by the R. *Iser*, partly on a Hill, 17 m. S. W. of *Munchen*, 20 S. W. of *Landshut*, 46 S. E. of *Neuburg*, and 48 E. of *Austurg*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 48. 15.

Frejus, or *Ferols*, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Ter. of *Frejus*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Marshes on the *Mediterranean* Sea, on the R. *Argens*, 48 N. E. of *Toulon*, and 34 W. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 42. 58.

Frescati: See *Frascati*.

Friturg: See *Freiburg*.

Friceno, a decayed City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Friceno*, a B. un. the Cir. of *Avellino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tripato*, 10 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, and 10 E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 41. 4.

Fridberg, or *Friedburg*, a City and Cattle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the Land. of *Hassia*; a free Imperial City. It stands 16 m. E. of *Frankfort*, and 20 S. W. of *Weizler*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 13.

Fridberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on a Hill about 5 m. E. of *Landshut*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 49. 17.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. *Male*, 14 m. S. of *Meissen*, and 16 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 50. 57.

Fridberg, a Town of the Up. Saxony, Lan. of *Thuringia*, and D. of *Halt*, sub. to the House of Sax. It stands about 6 m. N. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 17.

Fredericksburg: See *Fredericksburg*, &c.

Fredericksstat, a small City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Sles*. It stands on the R. *Fyde* and *Trena*, 6 m. al. E. of *Tonningen*, and 18 nigh W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 54. 13.

Friedland, or *Friedburg*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Jawar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Lusania*, 16 m. S. of *Gorlitz*, and 60 al. N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 12. Lat. 50. 54.

Friedlinguen, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, Mar. of *Baden*, and Dis. of *Baden-Weiller*. At this place there happened a sharp and doubtful engagement between the Fr. and the Imper. in 1702. It lies about 3 m. E. of the *Rhine*, 4 m. N. E. of *Huningen*, and 5 m. N. by E. of *Basel*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 47. 39.

Friesach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It has a Cattle upon a Rock, and stands on the b. of *Drine*, 60 m. S. E. of *Salz-*

burg. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 47. 12.

Frisingen: See *Freisingen*.

Fritzler, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassia*; once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands on the R. *Eder*, 13 m. S. E. of *Waldeck*, and 17 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 51. 5.

Fronsac, a Castle of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 16 m. al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 44. 56.

Fronteira, a Town of Portugal in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of Portugal, and famous for a signal Victory obtained by the Portuguese, under the Command of the D. of *Schomberg*, over the Spaniards, upon a ridge of Hills 2 Leagues off, A. D. 1663. It stands 13 m. N. of *Estremoz*, 17 m. al. S. W. of *Portalegre*, and 8 m. al. E. of *Lisbon*. Long. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 57.

Frontignan, a small City of France, in the Low. *Langue-doc*, and Ter. of *Besiers*; sub. to the French K. and famous for its Wines. It stands by the Sea, 16 m. S. W. of *Mompellicr*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 43. 00.

Fuenteravia: See *Fontarabia*.

Fuld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Buchaw*, or Abbacy of *Fuld*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to its own Abbot. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Fuld*, 44 m. S. of *Cassel*.

Geertruydenberg, a small but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, sub. to the late King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands by the b. of *Brabant*, at the mouth of the *R. Dunge*, 9 m. al. N. of *Breda*, and 11 S. E. of *Dort*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Gelders, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and M. of the Quarter of *Ruermond*, formerly sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but now in the hands of the K. of *Prussia*, who took it in 1703. It stands among Marshes, 11 m. al. N. of *Venlo*, and 12 W. of *Rhinebeck*. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 51. 31.

Geldenaken : See *Judoigne*.

Gelenhausen, a small City and Cattle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Hanow*; a free Imperial City but protected by the Elect. Pal. and Co. of *Hanow*. It stands on the *R. Knitzing*, 15 m. N. E. of *Hanow*, 16 m. N. of *Aschaffenburg*, and 24 al. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 50. 11.

Geliboli : See *Gallipoli*.

Geluckstat, or *Gluckstat*, a strong Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Pr. of *Stormaria*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands 30 m. N. W. of *Hamburg*, and 60 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. co. Lat. 54. 16.

Gemblours, a Town and fine Abby of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Lovain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a fight in 1578. It stands on the *R. Orne*, by the b. of *Namur*, 19 m. S. of *Lovain*, 11 N. W. of *Namur*, and

20 S. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. Lat. 50. 37.

Gemmingen, a Town of many, in the Low. Cir. Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Prince. It stands 8. m. of *Hailbrun*, and 26 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 49. 4.

Gemund, a little City of many, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, Co. of *Reckbeck*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the *R. Rems*, 32 m. al. S. of *Stag*, and 34 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Gemund, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the *Neuburg*. It stands on the *R. Roer*, 13 m. S. of *Dueren*, S. E. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*, a high W. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 2. 50. 35.

Gemund, a Town in the of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, on the *R. Main*, N. of *Wurtzburg*. Also ther in the Up. *Rhine*, of *Nassau*.

Genap, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Brabant*, stands between *Neville* and *Gemblours*, being sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Lon. 23. 42. 50. 42.

Genep : See *Gennep*.

Geneva, an ancient populous and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, M. of the Com. of *Geneva*, an U. anciently Imperial, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *R. Rhosne*, by the *Lemain*, 75 m. N. E. of *Besancon*, 50 N. of

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bery, 120 N. W. of *Turin*, 120 S. W. of *Basil*, 210 S. E. of *Paris*, and 450 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 46. 4.

Gengen, or *Gingen*: See *Giengen*.
Gengenbach, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Ortnaw*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Kintzich*, 14 m. S. E. of *Strasburg*, and 2 N. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 19.

Gelibiflar, a Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, on the W. side of the *Bosphorus*.

Gienep, a very strong Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the R. *Maes*, 10 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 11 S. of *Nieuegen*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 51. 4.

Gera: See *Jeno*.

GENOVA, or *Genoua*, an ancient, strong, rich and state-ly City, one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the Co. of *Genoa*, in the Pr. of *du Lavant*. It is sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the ascent of a hill by the *Mediterranean*, 65 m. S. of *Milan*, 78 al. S. of *Turin*, 80 nigh W. of *Parma*, 140 al. N. W. of *Florence*, and 25 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. Lat. 43. 53.

Geat, *Gant*, or *Gaunt*: See *Geat*.

St. George, a Castle of *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Montferrat*, taken from the French, by the *Savoyards*, in 1694. It stands a m. al. W. of *Cassal*, towards *Saluzzo*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44.

Gepping, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Vils*, 23 m. E. of *Stugart*, 14 S. W. of *Gmund*, and 32 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 34.

Gerard-Mont, or *Gramont*: See *Geersberg*.

Geraw, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Darmstat*, sub. to the Prince of *Hess Darmstat*. It stands on the R. *Schwartzbach*, 7 m. N. W. of *Darmstat*, 13 m. S. E. of *Mentz*, and 14 S. W. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 3. Lat. 49. 52.

Gereme, or *Crato*: See *Corinth*.

Gergenty, a City of *Italy*, once of great Fame, (when called *Agrigentum*) in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*; a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on a Hill by the S. Shoar, 65 m. E. of *Mazara*, and 80 S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 36. 6.

St. Germain, a Town and Royal Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*; on the R. *Seyne*, 12 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, in *Auvergne*, on the R. *Allier*, 24 m. N. of *Saint Flour*. A third in *Forest*, 45 m. W. of *Lyons*.

Germerstheim, a little City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, anciently Imperial, and of late sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. Rhine, 4 m. al. W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 10 E. of *Landaw*. Lon. 28. 4. Lat. 49. 3.

Ger-

Gertrudenburg: See *Geertruydenberg*.

Gerumenta, a fortified Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon a Hill on the W. Bank of the R. *Guadiana*, 14 m. below *Badajoz*, and 41 m. al. E. of *Evora*. This is an ancient and noted Town, and guarded with a strong Castle that has 17 Towers. In 1662 it stood out a whole Months close Siege before the *Spaniards* could master it. Lon. 9. 57. Lat. 38. 39.

Gevalia, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gestricia*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Gevals*, 55 m. N. of *Upsale*, and 85 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 60. 53.

Gewer, *Javerin*, or *Giaverino*: See *Raab*.

St. Gewer, or *St. Gower*, a Town of *Germany*, with a strong Castle called *Rhinfelden*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Rhinfeld*, besieged by the *French* in 1692, but left again. It stands on the *Rhine*, 14 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Gewerhausen, a Town on the other side of the *Rhine*, al. 3 m. E. of *St. Gewer*.

G H E N T, or *Ghendt*, a vast large City and Castle, one of the principal of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the E. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ghent*; a B. un. the A. of *Mecblin*, and sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, and *Leye*, (which divide it into

26 Islands) 27 m. al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 30 N. W. *Brussels*, 94 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, 154 N. E. of *Paris*, 160 E. of *London*. Lon. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Gbistan, a Town of *Low-Countries*, in the Ear. *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Heyfne*, 6 m. W. of *Conde*, and 13 N. W. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 30.

Giaverino, or *Javerin*: See *Raab*.

Gibraltar, or *Gibal-Tari*, small but very strong City, Castle of *Spain*, in the R. *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cadiz*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on a Rock, in a Peninsula, at a famous strait of its own name, 17 m. N. of *Barbary*, 33 N. E. of *Gier*, 52 S. E. of *Cadiz*, and by the S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 32. 35. 54.

Giengen, or *Gengen*, a City of *Germany*, in the R. *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. of *Brentz*, between *Ulm* and *Norlingen*, 20 m. al. E. and S. of each. Lon. 30. 11. 48. 33.

Gieraci: See *Girace*.

Gissen, a small, but strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Rhine*, and Land. *Hassia*; an U. sub. partly to *Cassel*, and partly to *Darmstadt*. It stands on the R. *Wetzler*, 14 m. al. E. of *Marpurg*, and 34 N. W. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 22. 50. 34.

Giengen, or *Gengen*: See *Giengen*.

Gripenazzo, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari, a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, al. incom- palled by the Sea, 7 m. W. of Ba- ri, and 12 E. of Trani. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 41. 4.

Grace, or *Gieraci*, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Reggio, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 34 m. E. of Reggio. Lon. 34. 40. Lat. 38. 33.

Girona, a strong and acient City of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia; the M. of the Ter. of Girona, a B. un. the A. of Tarragon, and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain, but taken by the Fr. in 1694. Retlorred to the Sp. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Ter. 20 m. off the Mediterranean Sea, 24 al. W. of a Palamos, 50 S. of Perpignan, and 58 N. E. of Barcelona. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 41. 25.

Gisors, an ancient Town of France, in the Up. Normandy; the M. of Le-Vex in Normandy; a B. un. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Epte, 28 m. E. of Roen. and 44 N. W. of Paris. but Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 49. 17.

Gyula, or *Gyulla*, a little for- d City of the Up. Hungary, partly in the Co. of Warradin, sub. to the R. of Hungary, and a Frontier. It stands on the Lake Zarkad, by the R. Fetehek, 28 m. S. of Warradin, 52 N. W. of Temeswaer, and 12 al. E. of Buda. Lon. 42. 5. Lat. 46. 44.

Guistandil, a City of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Hersegovina, sub. to the Turks, once a famous City, and the birth place of Justinian the Em- peror. It stands nigh the R. Lom, 44 m. S. of Widen, 72 N. of Uscopia, and 70 N. W. of Sofia. Lon. 46. 4. Lat. 44. 14.

Glandives, a ruined City of France, in the G. of Provence, a B. un. the A. of Ambrun, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Var, by the b. of Piedmont, 30 m. N. W. of Nice, and 40 S. of Ambrun. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 43. 33.

Glaris, a large and strong Town in the Com. of Switzer- land, the M. of the Can. of Glaris, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Lint, 18 m. E. of Switz. and 30 N. W. of Coire. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 46. 38.

Glasco, or *Glasquo*, a City of Scotland, in the Pr. of Low- land, the M. of the Co. of Clydisdale; an A. and U. sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. Cluyd, 12 m. S. E. of Dunbarton, and 40 W. of Edin- burgh. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 56. 20.

Glatz, or *Gletz*, a small Ci- ty, and strong Castle of Ger- many, in the K. of Bobemia, the M. of the Co. of Glatz, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the Foot of a Hill, on the R. Neis, by the b. of Silesia, 45 m. S. W. of Breslaw, 88 E. of Prague, and 130 N. of Vienna. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 50. 24.

Glogaw,

Glogaw the greater, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Oder, 55 m. N. W. of Breslaw, and 46 N. E. of Gorlitz. Lon. 36. 20. Lat. 51. 38.

Glogaw the lesser, or *Klein-Glogaw*, another in the same Province, 18 m. al. N. of Troppaw, and 56 nigh S. of Breslaw. Lon. 38. co. Lat. 50. 13.

Gluckstat : See *Geluckstat*.

Gnena, or *Gnisen*, a large and strong City of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of Great Poland, in the Pal. of Kalisk, an A. once the Royal Seat, but now decaying, sub. to the King of Pol. It stands 90 m. al. N. of Breslaw, 125 S. of Dantzick, 135 W. of Warsaw, and 160 N. W. of Cracow. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 52. 24.

St. Goar, or *St. Gomar* : See *St. Gewer*.

Goebeim, a Town in Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. S. E. of Philipsburg, and 18 N. E. of Durlach. Lon. 23. 29. Lat. 49. 2.

Goes, or *Tergoes*, a large and populous Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Zeland, the M. of the Ile of N. Beverland, sub. to the States. It stands 12 m. E. of Middleburg, and 30 N. of Ghent. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 33.

Goito, a Town in the Dutchy of Mantua, upon the Menzo, 8 m. N. W. of the City of Mantua, now in the hands of the French and Span. and

was the only place of strength (besides Mantua) they kept from the Germans in 1701, the whole Dutchy.

Golnaw, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxe and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Ilva, nigh the 16 m. al. E. of Stetin, and S. of Cammin. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 53. 35.

Gonga, or *Gaino*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, sub. to the Turks. It stands the Propontis, 13 m. S. of Sio, and 52 N. of Gallipoli. Lon. 47. Lat. 42. 17.

Gorcum, a strong and City of the Low-Countries, the Earl. of Holland, the Ter. of Gorcum, sub. to the States. It stands on the Maes and Wael, 14 m. E. of 19 N. E. of Breda, and 30 Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 32.

Goritia, or *Gortz*, a strong but strong City of Germany, with a Castle in the Austria, and D. of Carniola, M. of the Co. of Gorice, the Emperor. It stands b. of Venice, on the R. 17 m. al. N. of Aquileia, 65 N. E. of Venice. Lon. Lat. 46. 2.

Gorcum : See *Gorcum*.

Gorlitz, a strong and City of Germany, in the M. of the Mar. of L. sub. to the Elect. of Saxony, stands in a Marsh on the Niesse, 48 m. E. of Driesen, 64 N. of Prague. Lon. Lat. 51. 10.

Gortz : See *Goritia*.

Goslar, a City of Germany in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick; a free Imperial City, protected by B un. Lands on the R. Gosler, 22 m. E. of Hildesheim, 26 W. of Halberstat, and 27 S. of Brunswick. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 52. 3.

Gostywin, a small Town and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of Great Poland, and Pal. of Gera, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. Bzura, 12 m. S. of Plocksko, and 34 m. W. of Rawa. Lon. 40. 28. Lat. 52. 2.

Gotha, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Upper Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of the D. of Gotha, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands 12 m. W. of Erfurt, and 17 E. of Arnach. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 51. 3.

Göthebourg, or Gottenborg, a very strong and rich City of Sweden, in the Pr. of Gothland, and M. of Westrogoth, sub. to the K. of Swed. and the Seat of the Governour. It stands on the sea (where is a fine Harbour), 12 m. S. of Bahus, 120 m. W. of Copenhagen, and 260 al. S. of Stockholm. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 2.

Göttingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of Saxony. It stands on the R. Leyne, 12 m. N. E. of Cassel, and 15 m. W. of Duderstat. Lon. 29. 50. Lat. 51. 34.

Gode, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Hol-

land, and Ter. of Rhinland, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Yffel, 10 m. N. E. of Rotterdam, and 14 S. E. of Leyden. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 52. 8.

Gove nolo, a small place with some Fortifications in Italy, in the D. of Mantua, sub. to the D. of Mantua, but taken by the Imp. in 1702, and by the Fr. in 1703. It stands upon the R. Mincio (which falls into the Po two m. lower) 10 1-2 m. S. E. of Mantua, 6 m. N. in by E. of St. Benedetto, and 11 m. N. W. of Mirandola. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 44. 48.

St. Gower: See Gewer.

La-Grace, a fine neat City of France, in the G. of Provence, and Ter. of La-Grace; a B. un. the A. of Ambrun, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Hill, not far off Sea, 20 m. W. of Nice, 12 N. W. of Antibes, and 78 E. of Aix. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 43. 14.

Gradisca, a strong City, the second in the Pr. of Sclavonia, in the Co. of Possega, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces from the Turks in 1691. It stands on the R. Save, about 20 m. al. N. of Jaicza, and 30 m. W. of Possega. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 45. 39.

Grado, a City of Italy in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on a little Isle of this name, sub. to this Com. It stands 12 m. S. of Aquileja, and 52 al. E. of Venice. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 45. 34.

Gramen, Gramont, or Mont-Gerrard: See Geersberg.

Gran, a fair, large, and strong City and Cattle in the Low.

Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Gran*; an A. (the A. being Chancellor of *Hungary*) sub. to the Emperor, and once the M. of this Kingdom, taken from the *Turks* in 1683. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 28 m. N. E. of *Buda*, 35 E. of *Raab*, 38 al. N. E. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 110 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 47. 50.

Granada, a large fair and very delightful City of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Granada*, in a Ter. of this name, an A. an U. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and divided into four Parts. It stands among Mountains, on the R. *Del-Oro*, 125 al. W. of *Murcia*, 84 N. E. of *Malaga*, 130 E. of *Seville*, and 180 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 28.

Granfon, a Village in *Switzerland*, and the Can. of *Bern*, by the Lake *Nuentburg*, famous for a Battel, Anno 1476. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Neuf-Cassel*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 46. 43.

Granville, a strong Sea-Port Town of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Coutances*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 16 m. al. S. of *Coutances*, and 17 N. W. of *Auranches*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 48. 56.

Grasse: See *La-Grace*.

Gratz, a very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Stiria*; a late U. sub. to the Emperor, and has a Noble Castle. It stands on the River *Meur*, 44 m. E. of *Judenburg*, 54 al. N. W. of *Canisca*, and 65 al. S.

of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 47. 13.

Graudentz, a strong and (we Towa and Castle of *Poland* in the K. of *Prussia*, and the part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the *Weissel* and *Osse*, 46 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 110 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 26.

Grave, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, Quarter *Boisleduc*, and *Cuyckland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 8 m. S. of *Nimmigen*, 18 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, and 72 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 48.

Graveling, a very strong Port Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1658. It stands in a marshy Ground, near the mouth of the R. *Aa*, 9 m. S. of *Calais*, 10 al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 63 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 51. 4.

Sr. Gravenhaage: See *Haarlem*.

Gravina, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Ardenza*, and a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 28 E. of *Cirenza*, and 28 S. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 40. 48.

Gray, a small, but populous City of *France*, in the Prov. of *Comte*, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Soane*, 23 al. S. of *Dole*, 32 N. W. of *Belfort*.

and 28 al. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 47. 15.

Grenoble, a fine, large, and populous City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Dauphine*, the Up. in the Ter. of *Graiffenden*; a B. un. the A. of *Vieme*, and a Parliament City, to the K. of *Fr.* It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Iser*, and *Drac*, 26 m. S. W. of *Chambery*, 52 S. E. of *Lyons*, 100 al. W. of *Turin*, and 280 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 45. 54.

Graveling: See *Graveling*.

Grisebisch-Weissenburg: See *Grade*.

Grietbusen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, about 5 m. N. E. of *cleves*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 50.

Grimborg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Elect. It stands about 15 m. W. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 49. 32.

Gripwald, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, and D. formerly Imperial, since sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands by the Sea, (where is a good haven) 20 m. S. E. of *Stralsund*, and 64 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 54. 20.

Grodno, a considerable City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, (by some reckoned the Grand Pal. of *Troki*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* and oft a Place for Diets. It stands

partly on a Hill, by the R. *Niemen*, 63 m. S. W. of *Troki*, and 160 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 32. Lat. 53. 37.

Groningen, a strong, rich and populous City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Groningen*, in the Ter. of *Goerecht*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, and an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Hoerensster*, 30 m. E. of *Leuwarden*, 60 N. of *Deventer*, and 86 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 53. 22.

Groine, or *Groyne*: See *Corunna*.

Groll, a small, but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Slinke*, 19 m. al. E. of *Zutphen*, and 38 al. N. E. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Gronenburg: See *Tavastus*.

Groningen: See *Groningen*.

Grossetto, a small City, with a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands nigh the Sea, 42 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 42. 12.

Grottkaw, a small City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands 28 m. S. of *Breslaw*, and 30 nigh E. of *Glatz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 35.

Groyne, or *Groine*: See *Corunna*.

Grupenhagen, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, the M. of a D. sub. to the Prince of Hanover. It stands 35 m. S. W. of Brunswick, and 48 S. of Hanover. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 51. 17.

Guadalaxara, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of Alcala, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Henares, 10 m. N. E. of Alcala-de-Henarez, and 25 al. E. of Madrid. Lon. 14. 10. Lat. 40. 32.

Guastalla, a Town upon the Po, upon the borders of the Duchy of Modena, in the midit between Mantua to the N. and Reggio to the S. sub. to the D. of Mantua ever since 1677, that its last Duke dyed. Taken by the Germans 1701, recovered by the French and Spaniards 1702.

Guadix, or **Acci**, once a famous, but now declining City of Spain, in the Kingd. of Granada, the M. of the B. of Gaudix, a B. un. the A. of Seville, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Guadalentin, 27 m. E. of Granada, and 43 N. W. of Almeria. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 37. 32.

Guarda, a City of Portugal, in the Pr. of Beira, the M. of the Co. of Guarda; a B. un. the A. of Lisbon, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands 37 m. al. E. of Viseu, 48 S. E. of Lamego, and 150 N. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 10. 8. Lat. 40. 32.

Gubio: See **Eugubio**.

Guemund: See **Gemund**.

Guerand, a City of France, in the Up. Britagne, and Co. of Nantes, sub. to the K. of France, and remarkable for its Salt Works. It stands nigh the S. 20 m. S. E. of Vennes, and 47. 8. W. of Nantes. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

Gueret, a City of France, the G. of Lionois, and M. of the Pr. of Marche, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Cruse, 32 m. al. N. E. of Limoges, and 62 al. S. of Bourges. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

St. Guillian: See **St. Guilhem**.

Guillestre, a little Town of France, in the Up. Dauphine, note in the Champaign in the Alps. It stands about 10 m. N. of Ambrun, and 15 S. of Briancon. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 45. 17.

Guise, a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. Picardy, M. of the Co. of Tierasche, D. sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Oyse, 17 m. E. of Quintin, 37 S. of Mons, and 15 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 49. 53.

Gulick: See **Juliers**.

Gurk, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Carinthia; a B. un. the A. of Salzburg, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Gurk, 22 m. al. N. of Clagenfurt, and 34 S. E. of Salzburg. Lon. 34. 47. 8. Lat. 47. 8.

Gustrow, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Mecklenburg; sub. to the K. of Denmark.

own Prince, and his Seat. It stands 32 m. E. of *Wisnar*, and 34 al. E. of *Swerin*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 54. 8.

Quitzkow, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Saxones*. It stands on the R. *Pene*, 10 m. S. of *Gripswald*, and 17 al. W. of *Wolgatz*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 54. 5.

Wyfborn, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenburg*, sub. to the *D. of Lun.* It stands on the R. *Arer*, 16 m. al. N. of *Brunswick*, and 24 E. of *Zell*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 52. 52.

Gungischi: See *Chonad*.

Giulla: See *Giulia*.

H A

H *Addersleve*, or *Haterschleben*, a City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pre. of *Hadersleve*, sub. to the K. of *Dan.* It stands towards the *Black Sea*, on a large Haven, 27 m. E. of *Rypen*, and 42 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 10.

Harderwick: See *Harderwick*.

Haerlem, a large and fine City, in the M. of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Kenmerland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Vaert*, 12 m. W. of *Amsterdam*, and 16 al. N. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 52.

Haffen, or *Hafnia*: See *Copenhagen*.

Hagenaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now in an uncertain state, since the taking of *Landau* by the Germans in 1702. It stands on the R. *Matebrun*, 13 m. al. N. of *Strasburg*, and as many W. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 48. 38.

Hague, the pleasantest, largest and finest Village in Christendom, of the *Low Countries*, and Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Delfland*, sub. to the States, the Seat of the Council of the United Provinces, and lately of the Prince of *Orange*. It stands 2 m. off Sea, 5 N. W. of *Delft*, 9 S. W. of *Leyden*, 14 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 28 S. W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 52. 8.

Hailbrun, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*, a free Imperial City, and a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Neckar*, 28 m. N. of *Stugard*, 26 al. S. E. of *Heydelburg*, and 33 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 49. 4.

Haimburg, a little ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. W. of *Presburg*, and 36 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 48. 19.

Halar, a City and B. in *Iceland*.

Halberstat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, the M. of the Prin. of *Halberstat*, formerly Imperial, now sub.

sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Hotheim*, 34 m. S. E. of *Brunswick*, and 32 W. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 31. 6. Lat. 52. 12.

Halicz, a declining City, and strong Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pokutia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Niesher*, 55 m. S. E. of *Lemberg*, and 75 W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 52.

Hall, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Otlingen*; a free Imperial City. It stands among steep Rocks and Mountains on the R. *Kocher*, 27 m. E. of *Hailbrun*, and 44 N. E. of *Stugart*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Hall, a little City of *Germany*, with a Castle in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of a D. once Imperial, since sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Saaldre*, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Wittenberg*, 44 S. of *Magdeburg*, and 52 N. E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Hall, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Intal*, 8 m. N. E. of *Ispruck*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 47. 6.

Halle, a small dismantled Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, plundered by the *French* in 1691. It stands on the R. *Senes*, 6 m. al. S. of *Brussels*, and 21 al. N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Halmstat: See *Helmstat*.

Ham, a small but strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Mark*, a Hance Town, yet sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 20 m. S. of *Munster*, 24 N. W. of *Arensburg*, and 55 N. E. of *Cologne*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

H A M B U R G, a very strong, large and noble City, one of the chief of *Denmark*, but in the Circle of *Lower Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Holfstein*, and Ter. of *Stormaria*, a free Imperial City, and the chief of the *Hance*. It stands most commodiously on the *Elbe*, 28 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*, 38 al. S. W. of *Lutetia*, 62 S. of *Sleswick*, 62 N. E. of *Breme*, 165 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 225 N. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 20 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 53. 57.

Hamelen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Countries*, and D. of *Brunswick*, sub. to the Prince of *Hanover*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 10 m. S. E. of *Hanover*, 40 N. E. of *Paderbone*, and 54 S. W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 52. 13.

Hamiltown, a Castle of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, and Co. of *Clydsdale*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands 10 m. S. E. of *Glasco*, and 35 W. of *Edinturg*. Lon. 14. 46. Lat. 56. 10.

Hammeren, a poor City of *Norway*, in the Pr. of *Aggerhus*, a B. united to *Anflo*, and sub. to the *Swedes*.

Ham

Hamont, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liège*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Brabant*, 17 m. N. W. of *Maastricht*, and 24 N. of *Maastricht*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 51. 18.

Hanaw, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the *Wateraw*, the M. of the Co. of *Hanaw*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Kintz* and *Main*, 11 m. E. of *Frankfort*, and 18 N. E. of *Armstat*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 50. 13.

Hannover, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low-Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Brunswick*, who is an Elector. It stands on the R. *Lone*, 15 m. S. E. of *Newstat*, 24 S. W. of *Zell*, and 34 W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 52. 35.

Hassaye, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Geete*, 11 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 16 N. E. of *Liège*, and 20 from *Liège*, and 20 from *Liège*. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 18.

Hannover: See *Hannover*.

Hamburg, the name of a real Castle in the Com. of *West-Friesland* now ruined.

Helsingborg, a small City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, Pr. of *Sweden*, and Ter. of *Wick*; B. now exempt, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 54 m. al.

W. of *Revel*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 58. 55.

Harborg, a strong, but ill peopled Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenbourg*, sub. to the D. of *Lun.* It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Hamburg*, and 30 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 53. 52.

Harcourt, a small Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Eureux*; an Earl. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 17 m. N. W. of *Eureux*, and 18 S. W. of *Roven*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 49. 13.

Harderwick, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Veluwe*, an U. and an *Hance* Town, but sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 15 m. N. W. of *Amersfort*, 32 al. N. of *Nimmigen*, and as many E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 53. 26.

Harfleur, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the up. *Normandy*, and *le Pais de Caux*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands by the Sea, nigh the mouth of the R. *Seyne*, 4 m. al. W. of *Havre-de-Grace*. Lon. 19. 1. Lat. 49. 40.

Harlem: See *Haerlem*.

Harlingen, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, in the Ter. of *Westergow*, sub. to the States. It stands upon the Sea, 5 m. W. of *Franaker*, and 14 from *Leuwarden*. Lon. 24. 52. Lat. 53. 24.

Hart-

Hartzerode, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of up. Saxony, and Prin. of Anhalt, the Seat of one of the five Princes. It stands on the R. *Selka*, 13 m. N. E. of *Northausen*, and 35 nigh W. of *Bernburg*. Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 51. 44.

Haterschleben : See *Haddersee*.

Hattem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of *Veluwe*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Tijl*, 3 m. al. S. of *Zwol*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 52. 35.

Havelburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. *Havel*, 20 m. N. E. of *Stendal*, and 34 al. N. W. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Havre-de-Grace, a large Sea-Port Town and strong Castle of France, in the up. Normandy, and *le Pais de Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. bombarded by the English in 1694, and halt laid in Ashes. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Seyne*, (where is an excellent Haven) 28 m. W. of *Caudebec*, and 48 from *Rouen*. Lon. 28. 54. Lat. 49. 42.

Hauterive, a Town of France, in the Up. Languedoc, and Ter. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Aurige*, 13 m. S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 43. 17.

La-Hay : See *Hague*.

La-Haye, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and of *Tourain*, sub. to the K. of France, and the Birth-place of *Cartes*. It stands on the R. *Croises*, 26 m. S. of *Tours*, and 28 E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 28. Lat. 46. 56.

Haymburg : See *Haimburg*.

Heidelberg, a large and populous City, with a strong Castle of Germany, in the Circle of the low. Rhine, the M. of the Pal. of the Rhine; an U. sub. to the Elect. Palatine, and Seat, betrayed to the French in 1693, who laid it in Ashes. It has been since rebuilt by the Elector Palatine. It stands on the foot of a Hill, upon the R. *Necker*, 13 m. N. E. of *St. 22* S. E. of *Worms*, 19 m. of *Phillipsburg*, 48 al. N. of *Frankfort*, 50 al. S. E. of *Mannheim*, 270 E. of *Paris*, and 380 of *Vienna*. Lon. 24. 27. Lat. 49. 17.

Heila, a Town of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, in that called *Royal*, sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the Baltic Sea, almost inclosed with it, about 16 m. N. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 54. 28.

Helmont, a Town and Circle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, the M. of *Kentland*, sub. to the Holland. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 21 m. E. of *Boisleduc*, 18 S. of *Groningen*, and 60 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 42. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstar, or *Halmstad*, a strong Sea-Port Town of Sweden, in S. Gothland, and in the Pr. of Holland, sub. to the King of Sweden.

King of Swed. It stands on the Baltic Sea, 64 m. al. N. of **Lund** and **Copenhagen**. Lon. 32. 48.

Lat. 51. 32.

Almstat, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, a small U. sub. to the D. of Brun. It stands 24 m. al. E. of Brunswick and **Wolfenbutel**. Lon. 31.

Lat. 52. 32.

Elfsborg: See **Elfsborg**.

Elfsborg, a small City of Sweden, in the D. of Finland, and Pr. of Nyland, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Bay of Finland, 60 m. N. of **Åbo**. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Elfsborg: See **Elfsborg**.

Metout, an ancient delining Town of France, in the Low. Bragne, and Ter. of Vannes, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Blavet, 10 m. N. of the Town of Blavet. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 32.

Herken, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and B. of

Herken, in the Maps **Perin**, a declining City and Port of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania A. un. the Pat. of Constantinople, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Sea, 55 m. al. Constantinople, and 78 N. of **Constantinople**. Lon. 53. 2. Lat. 46. 46.

Herken: See **Wurtzburg**.

Herken, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Rhine, in the **Weteraw**, and removed to **Sigen**) sub. to this Prince. It stands 8

m. S. of **Dillenburg**, and 9 W. of **Solms**. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Herken, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and Ter. of Looz, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of Brabant, on the R. Demer, 18 m. E. of **Maastricht**, 25 N. W. of Liege, and 78 E. of **Louvain**. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 58.

Hereford, a fair and large City of England, the M. of Herefordshire; a B. un. the A. of Canterbury, sub. to the Q. of Eng. It stands on the R. **Wie**, nigh the b. of Wales, 20 m. N. W. of **Gloucester**, 19 al. S. W. of **Worcester**, 32 N. of **Bristol**, and 102 al. W. of **London**. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 52. 8.

Herentals, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. **Cleyne-Nethe**, 16 m. N. E. of **Mechlin**, and 18 E. of **Antwerpe**. Lon. 24. 4. Lat. 51. 15.

Herkenstat, a fair, large, strong and populous City, the M. of Transilvania, in the Ter. of Altland; a B. un. the A. of **Colocza**; sub. to its own Prince un. the Emperor, and his Seat. It stands on the R. **Cibon**, 36 m. E. of **Weissenburg**, 94 N. W. of **Targovisco**, 160 N. E. of **Belgrade**, 235 al. E. of **Buda**, and 450 N. W. of **Constantinople**. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 46. 46.

Hermanstein, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of **Triers**.

Her-

Hertogen-Bosch, St. *Sbertogen-Bosch*, or *Bolduc* : See *Boisleduc*.

Hervoden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Ravensburg*, an Imperial and *Hance Town*, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 8 m. E. of *Ravensburg*, and 18 S. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 52. 12.

Hesdin, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and M. of the Co. of *Hesdin*; sub. to the Fr. ever since 1659. It stands on the R. *Canche*, in the b. of *Picardy*, 25 m. S. of *St. Omers*, and 27 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 27.

Heydelberg : See *Heidelberg*.

Hildersheim, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, the M. of the B. of *Hildersheim*, sub. to the Elect. of *Cologne*, otherwise a free City. It stands on the R. *Innefte*, 15 m. S. E. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Brunswick* and *Wolfenbittel*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 52. 26.

Hildersheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Kyl*, 25 m. S. W. of *Bonn*, and 30 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 6. Lat. 50. 22.

Hirschfeld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Hassia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Hirschfeld*, formerly an Imperial free City, un. his own Abbot, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, 28 m. S. of *Cassel*, and

16 N. of *Fuld*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 54.

Hobstett, a pretty large Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxonia*, near which the Germans were worsted by the *French* *Bavarians* in 1703. It lies up the *Danube* on the N. side, 10 m. S. W. of *Ulm*, and 10 m. by S. of *Donawert*. Lon. 32. Lat. 48. 37.

Hoen-Zollern : See *Zollern*.
Hoey : See *Huy*.

Hofalize, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the *French* since 1681. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, between *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, about 32 m. each. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 49. 13.

Hoff, a Village in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, but burnt by the *Hungarian* Rebels in 1704. It stands on the E. side of the R. *Leitha*, 35 m. N. of *Vienna*.

Holm : See *Stockholm*.

Homburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. and Ter. of *Francfort*, 10 m. N. of *Francfort*. Another in the D. of *Zweybruck*, 5 m. of *Zweybruck*. A third in the Can. of *Basil* in *Switzerland*, m. al S. of *Basil*.

Honfleur, a Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and of *Rouen*, sub. to the Fr. It stands at the mouth of the *Seyne*, over against *Honfleur* m. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 24. Lat. 49. 30.

Origvella: See *Origvella*.

Born, a small strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *Friesland*, once Imperial, sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 18 m. N. of *Amsterdam*, Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 52. 46. There is a little Town of this name in *Brabant*, 6 m. al. W. of *Ruermond*.

Bornberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and *D. of Wirtemberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Gn.* 14 m. N. of *Rotweil*, and 23 m. E. of *Friburg*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 48. 2.

Hoy: See *Huy*.

Hoya, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Hoya*, sub. to the D. of *Olden.* It stands on the R. *W.* 8 m. S. of *Ferden*, and 27 m. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 53. 2.

Hubert, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and M. of the Ter. of *Hubert*, sub. to the B. of *Liège*, but now to the French, since 1681. It stands 19 m. S. of *Bouillon*, and 23 S. E. of *Manant*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 3.

Huesca, a City of Spain, in the D. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Huesca*; a B. un. the D. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *U.* 28 m. S. of *Jaca*, 28 N. E. of *Balbastro*, and 34 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 42. 3.

Hulst, a small but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Waesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, it was attempted in vain this Campaign 1702 by the French and Spaniards with the loss of 1000 Men. It stands 13 m. al. E. of *Antwerp*, and 15 N. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 20.

Hunningen, a vast strong and noble Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French, and built by them about the Year 1610. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, about a mile and a half N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 36.

Husum, a City and noble Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pre. of *Husum*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands by the German Ocean, 5 m. al. N. of *Frederickstat*, and 18 W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 54. 57.

Huy, a considerable Town with a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liège*, and the Ter. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the B. of *Liège*, taken by the French in 1693, but re-taken by the Confederates in 1694, Being Garrisoned by the French in 1702, 'twas taken by the Confederate Army under the D. of *Marlborough* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 14 m. al. S. of *Liège*, and 17 al. N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 36.

J A

Jacca, an ancient City of Spain, in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the B. of Jacca; a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Arragona, at the Pyrenean Hills, 30 m. N. of Huesca, and 54 al. N. E. of Saragosa. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 42. 25.

Jaen, a great and populous City of Spain, in the K. of Andalusia, the M. of the B. of Jaen; a B. un. the A. of Toledo, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Guadalquivir, nigh the b. of Granada, 8 m. S. W. of Baeza, 22 al. N. of Granada, 120 E. of Seville, and 150 S. of Madrid. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 37. 50.

Jagendorf, or **Jagersdorf**, a Town and Castle of Germany, in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, the M. of a District. It stands on the R. Oppa, 11 m. al. W. of Troppaw, and 65 S. of Breslaw. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 50. 00.

St. Jago de Compostella: See **Compostella**.

Jagodna, or **Jagniero**, a City of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Turks. It stands not far of the R. Morawa, 47 m. N. W. of Nissa, and 94 S. E. of Belgrade. Lon. 44. 24. Lat. 44. 26.

Jaitza, an impregnable City and Castle of Turkey, the M. of the K. of Bosnia, in that

part called **Royal**, or **Low Bosnia**, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Plena, 42 m. of Wibiitz, 43 S. W. of Pesege, al. N. of Bagnialuck, 82 N. Zara. 154 al. S. of Buda, and W. of Belgrade. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 45. 22.

Jamagorod, a strong Castle of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Ingria, sub. to the K. of Swed. It lies nigh the R. Laga, 20 m. S. E. of Narva in Livonia. Lon. 50. Lat. 59. 8.

Jambol, a Town of Turkey, Bulgaria.

Jametz, or **Jamais**, a Town of France, in the Pr. of Lorraine, sub. to the K. of France, ever since 1632. It stands in the Pr. of Luxemburg between Metz and Damvillers. Lon. 2. Lat. 49. 30.

Janorow: See **Jawarraw**.

Janowitz, a small Town of Germany, in the K. of Prussia, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for the Battle of 1645. It stands 27 m. E. of Prague. Lon. 35. 1. Lat. 49. 48.

Jarnac, a little Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Angoumois, in the Fr. K. and remarkable for a Battle in 1569. It stands on the R. Charente, 11 m. W. of Angoulesme, and 2 m. of Saintes. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 45. 48.

Jaromitz, a small Town of Germany in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Elbe, 30 m. W. of Prague, and 56 al. E. of Prague. Lon. 2. Lat. 50. 18.

Jaroslav, a pleasant Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of Poland, and remarkable for the Battle in 1017. It stands on the R. *Sune*, 60 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 110 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 26. Lat. 52.

Jaroslav, a great City of *Russia*, with a Timber Cattle, the M. of the D. of *Jaroslav*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Volga*, 150 m. N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 63. 30. Lat. 57. 35.

Jassy, or *Tas* : See *Jazy*.
Jeverin : See *Raab*.

Jawarraw, in the Maps *Jawarraw*, a place in Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, famous for the Court's frequent residence. It stands 18 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and about 60 of the b. of *Humber*. Lon. 44. 34. Lat. 49. 35.

Jawer, a little populous City of Germany, with an ancient Castle in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the Emp. It stands 10 m. S. of *Cracow*, and 35 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 25. Lat. 51. 4.

Jawicza : See *Jaicza*.

Jazy, or *Jassy*, a great and populous City, the M. of the D. of *Moldavia*, sub. to its Prince, un. the *Turks*, taken by the *Poles* in 1686, but lost again, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Pruth*, 60 m. E. of *Cracow*, 105 S. E. of *Kaminieck*, 100 E. of *Hermanstadt*, 360 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 41. 45.

Idra, or *Judra*, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Gorizia*; sub. to the Emperor, and remarkable for *Quick-Silver-Mines*. It stands among Hills 7 m. N. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 6.

Idstein, or *Idenstein*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and the *Weteraw*, in the Co. of *Nassau*, sub. to the House (and is one of the Branches) of *Nassau*. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Metz*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 50. 13.

St. Jean de Angeli, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*, sub. to the K. of France, once very strong, but now dismantled. It stands on the R. *Bortowne*, 17 m. al. N. of *Saintes*, and 29 nigh S. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 56. Lat. 45. 57.

St. Jean de Lanne, or *Leon*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Dijonois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 8 m. S. W. of *Auxone*, and 16 S. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Jean de Luz, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, in *La-Bour*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for the present Kings Marriage. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. E. of *Fontarabia*, and 12 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 43. 38.

St. Jean de Maurienne, a considerable, though unwall'd City of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, and M. of the Co. of *Maurienne*, a B. un. the A. of *Vienne*.

enne, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather the *French*. It stands on the R. *Arco*, 16 m. S. W. of *Monstiers*, 25 S. E. of *Montmelian*, 34 of *Cambery*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

St. Jean-pied-de-Port, a very strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Low. Navarr*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in the Mountains on the R. *Nive*, 24 m. al. S. of *Bajonne*, 28 N. E. of *Pampelune* in *Spain*. Lon. 16. 28. Lat. 43. 18.

Jagersdorf: See *Gagendorf*.

Jena, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, sub. to the D. of *Sax-Wimar*, and is an U. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. al. E. of *Weimar*, 12 S. W. of *Naumburg*, and 24 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 51. 2.

Jeniza, in the Maps *Zuchria*, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, sub. to the *Turks*, and built out of the Ruins of *Pella*, the Birth-place of *Alexander the Great*. It stands nigh the Bay of *Salonichi*, on a Lake 27 m. S. W. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 46. 30. Lat. 41. 18.

Jenekoping, or *Jonekoping*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Smalland*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the Lake of *Weter*, 68 m. al. W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 57. 42.

Jeno, in the Maps *Geno*, a little strong Town or Cattle in the *Up. Hungary*, and Co. of

Waradin, sub. to the *Emper* taken by his Forces in 1693. It stands on the R. *Feketeke*, m. S. of *Great Waradin*, and N. E. of *Giulla*. Lon. 43. 2. Lat. 46. 58.

Jesi, a small City of *Italy*, the Papacy, and Mar. of *Cona*; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to him. It stands on Hill, upon the R. *Jesi*, 24 al. W. of *Ancona*, and 88 of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 16.

Jever, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, Co. of *Emden*, or *East Friesland*, sub. to this Prince. It is 16 m. N. E. of *Amrick*, 28 of *Emden*. Lon. 27. 53. 55.

Iglaw, a populous City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and of *Moravia*, sub. to the peror. It stands 52 m. W. of *Brin*, 52 al. N. of *Krema*, 64 S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 39. Lat. 49. 13.

Ilerda: See *Lerida*.

Iloek: See *Istock*.

Imola, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Santerno*, 18 m. E. of *Bologna*, W. of *Ravenna*, 26 al. S. of *Ferrara*, and 48 al. N. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 44. 8.

Ingelheim, a small Town of *Germany*, in the *Low. Circle* of the *Rhine*, the place of *Charles the Great*, Imperial, since sub. to the left. Pal. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 8 W. of *Mentz* and

many E. of Bingen. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 55.

Jagenal: See *Auranches*.

Jagolstat, a very strong and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bohemia*, in that part called *Lower*; an U. sub. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 13 m. E. of *New-Burg*, 28 al. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 45 al. of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 48. 43.

Jampuck, a very fine and populous City, with a strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor. It was seiz'd by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1703, but soon after retaken by the Imp. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Inus*, 33 m. al. N. of *Brizen*, 60 S. of *Salzburgh*, and 238 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 46. 38.

Jeslin, or *Gosselin*, a Town of France, in the Up. Bre- tagne, and Co. of *St. Malo*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Dauff*, 40 m. al. S. of *Rennes*, and 24 al. N. of *St. Brieux*. Lon. 15. 35. Lat. 48. 24.

Jigny, a City of France, with a splendid Castle, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Senois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Sene*, 14 m. S. of *Sens*, and 14 al. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 48. 18.

Juville, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Bassigny*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 24

m. S. of *Barleduc*, and 74 S. E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 48. 20.

Jonekoping: See *Jenekoping*.

Jonquera: See *Junqueras*.

Jonquiers, a Town of France in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 18 m. W. of *Marseilles*, and 27 S. W. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 13. Lat. 42. 47.

Joyeuse, a Town of France, in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Viviers*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ardesche*, 26 m. W. of *Viviers*, and 43 N. of *Nismes*. Lon. 23. 19. Lat. 43. 57.

Ipres: See *Tpres*.

Ipsela, or *Cypsela*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, and sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Larissa*, 43 m. al. S. E. of *Andrianople*, 30 N. E. of *Trajanople*, and 106 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 54. Lat. 42. 53.

Isabella Fort, a Fort near *Sluys* in *Flanders*, rebuilt by the French in 1701, contrary to the Peace of *Munster* and attempted in vain by General *Coborn* in 1702.

Iscodar: See *Scutari*.

Isenborg: See *Idstein*.

Isendick: See *Tesendick*.

Isengheim: See *Ysegheim*.

Isernia, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 27 m. N. of *Capua*, and 42 of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 38.

L' Isle, or *Ryffel* : See *Lille*.

Isleben : See *Eisleben*.

Istock, or *Iock*, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 11 m. N. W. of *Peter-Waradin*, 23 S. E. of *Eseck*, and 44 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 45. 47.

Isnach : See *Eysnach*.

Isne, or *Isne*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Arg*, 16 m. E. of *Kempton*, 18 m. E. of *Lindaw*, and 58 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 27.

Isela, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. S. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Issire, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Allier*, 16 m. al. S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *St. Flour*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 45. 13.

Izeboa, a small City of Denmark, in the D. and Ter. of *Holstein*, sub. to the D. of *Hol*. un. *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Stoer*, 8 m. al. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 32 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 54. 24.

Juanogorod, a Castle of Sweden, in the Pr. of *Ingria*, sub. to the K. of *Swede*. It stands on the R. *Plausa*, right against *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 27. Lat. 59. 7.

Judenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ma*, 44 m. W. of *Gratz*, and 84 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 47. 15.

Judoigne, a Town of Low-Countries, in the D. of *B*abant, and Quarter of *L*ovain, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Gias*, 12 m. S. E. of *Lovain*, 16 N. of *Namur*, and E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 46.

Judra : See *Idra*.

Juica : See *Twica*.

Jurca, a large City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piemont*, in the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Dorca*, (which falls into the *Po*) 24 m. al. S. of *Turin*, and about 40 m. W. of the *Novae* in the D. of *lan*. Lon. 27. 31. Lat. 58.

Juliers, or *Gulick*, a City and ancient City, in that Citadel of Germany, in the D. of *Westphalia*, the M. of *Juliers*, sub. to the K. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 24 m. W. of *Cologne*, N. E. of *Aix le Chapelle*, 66 N. of *Maestricht*, 66 N. of *Brussels*. Lon. 27. 12. Lat. 50. 56.

Junqueras, a very ancient Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 24 S. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 4. 55.

Jurea, or *Tuera*, an ancient and strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, M. of the Ter. of *Jurea*, in

K A

un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Doria*, 22 m. N. of *Turin*, 22 E. of *Susa*, and 32 W. of *Verelli*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Turix : See *Turix*.

Turiograd : See *Derpt*.

Ustar, a small Town of *Spain* in the K. of *Aragon*. and A. of *Saragosa*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Martin*, 38 m. S. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 41. 3.

K A

K *Affa*, or *Cassa*, a rich and considerable City and Sea-Port, the Capital of *Crim Tartary*, in the Peninsula, called *Precep*, sub. to the *Turks*, who have here a Citadel. It stands on the *Eufrate* (where is an excellent Haven) about 380 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*, and 500 S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 61. 20. Lat. 47.

Keisersberg : See *Keiserf-*

Lubenhusen, a strong Town of *Swedenland*, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Ter. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*, taken by the K. of *Poland's* *Saxon* in 1700, and recovered by the *Swedes* in 1701. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, 60 al. E. of *Riga*, and 62 E. of *Mittau*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 56. 40.

K A

Kalisch, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Kalisch*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Presna*, 32 m. S. of *Gnesca*, 135 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 135 W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Kalcar : See *Calcar*.

Kallo, a strong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Arhusen*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 8 m. al. N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 56. 39.

Kallo, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Chege*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands in a kind of a Lake on the R. *Kallo*, 24 m. S. E. of *Tockay*, and 48 al. N. of great *Waradin*. Lon. 42. 32. Lat. 48. 00.

Kalmar : See *Calmar*.

Kaminieck, a wonderful strong City of *Poland*, the M. of *Podolia*, in the Pal. of *Kaminieck*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemberg*, sub. to the *Turks*, and taken by them in 1672, restored by the Peace of *Carlowitz* 1690. It stands on a Mountain by the R. *Smotrzyck*, nigh the *Neister*, and b. of *Moldavia*, 72 m. N. W. of *Soczow*, 116 al. S. E. of *Lemberg*, 280 E. of *Cracow*, 290 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 460 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 48. 50.

Kaniow, a strong Town of *Poland*. in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 26 m. N. W. of *Czyrkassy*, and 56 al. S. of *Kiow*, Lon. 53. 59. Lat. 49. 55.

Kanifca, or *Canifa*, an impregnable Town in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Salawar*, surrendered to the Emperor's Forces in 1690. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 68 m. S. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, 94 al. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 106 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 46. 54.

Kargapol, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Kargapol*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands by a Lake, 170 m. S. of *Archangel*, and 350. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 64. 10. Lat. 61. 55.

Kassel: See *Cassel*.

Kaufbeuren, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ab. of *Kempton*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Wartach*, 17 m. N. E. of *Kempton*, and 34 al. S. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 47. 43.

Kauffmans: See *Sarbruch*.

Kaunberg: See *Kaimburg*.

Keyl, an important Fort in Germany, upon the E. side of the *Rhine*, over against *Strasbourg*. It was sur. by the Fr. to the Imp. by virtue of the Treaty of *Reswick* in 1697, and retook by the Fr. in 1703.

Keisersberg, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but sub. to the French ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Wesf*, 6 m. al. N. of *Colmar*. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 48. 5.

Keisers-Lautern, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1688, now in an un-

certain state, since the taking of *Landaw* by the Germans, stands on the R. *Lauter*, m. al. S. W. of *Worms*, W. of *Spires*, and 40 al. S. *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 23. Lat. 18.

Keiserswert, a very strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Beun*, sub. to the D. of *Newberg*, taken from the French in 1701. It was delivered to the Fr. by the E. of *Cologne* in 1701, recovered by the Confederates in 1702. It stands on the *Rhine*, 6 m. N. of *Dusseldorf*, 9 S. of *Duisburg*. Lon. 29. 51. 18.

Kejisalmi: See *Kexholm*.

Kemper: See *Quimper*.

Kempton, a very ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ab. *Kempton*; a free Imperial City but sur. to the *Bavarians* in 1703. It stands on the R. 20 m. al. S. of *Memmingen*, al. E. of *Lindaw*, and 52 al. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 28. 47. 28.

Kerman, a City of Turkey, the Pr. of *Romania*, nigh *Adrianople*, the chief of a *giack*. I find it not in Maps.

Kessel, a Town of the Countries, in the D. of *Gu* land, and Quarter of *Ruermond*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 5 m. S. of and 6 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 22. Lat. 51. 20.

Kexholm, a strong City, Castle of *Swedeland*, in the of *Finland*, the Pr. of *Kex*

sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Lake *Ladoga*, 45 m. E. of *Wiberg*, and 280 m. N. of *Abo*. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 61. 10.

Keyserstat, a small Town of *Switzerland*, in the Co. of *Basel*, sub. to this Com. but belongs to the Bishop of *Constance*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 10 m. N. of *Zurich*, and 32 m. W. of *Basel*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 47. 24.

Keyserswert: See *Keiserswert*. *Kiel*, a strong rich City and the Capital of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Holstein*; an U. sub. to the D. of *Holstein*, and the Meeting-Place of the Convention of the States of *Holstein*. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Swentin*, by the *Baltick Sea*, 36 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*, 26 S. E. of *Sleswick*, and 41 m. N. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 31. 05. Lat. 54. 45.

Kies: See *Windaw*.

Kilia, or *Kilia Nova*, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bessarabia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, near the mouth, 60 m. S. W. of *Budagrod*, and 230 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 28. Lat. 46. 44.

Kilkenny, and *Kingsale*, &c. See my Description of *Ireland*.

Kimi, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Lapland*, the M. of the D. of *Kimi*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the *Botner Sea*, 44 m. E. of *Tornia*. Lon. 44. 10. Lat. 65. 58.

Kopenhagen, or [*Kopenbagen*]: See my Description of *Denmark*.

Kiotu, or *Kiof*, a great and famous (but now declining) City and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ukraine*, and Chaf. of *Kiow*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the *Russians*, who have it by Mortgage. It stands on the R. *Neiper*, 240 N. E. of *Kamini-ecck*, 430 E. of *Warsaw*, and 500 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 53. 20. Lat. 50. 42.

Kirataw, or *Vidina*: See *Widen*.

Klagenfert: See *Clagenfurt*.

Klausenburg: See *Clausenburg*.

Knoch: See *Winaxburg*.

Knokenhaufe: See *Kakenhausen*.

Knyssen, a pleasant Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Massovia*, and Pr. of *Polachia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 28 m. S. of *Augustow*, and 38 N. W. of *Bielsk*. Lon. 44. 42. Lat. 53. 15.

Kola, a small Town of *Russia*, the chief of *Rufs-Lapland*, in the Pr. of *Mouramanskoy*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the Sea; at the mouth of the R. *Kola*, where is a good Haven. Lon. 56. 30. Lat. 65. 25.

Kolding, a City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, and Dio. of *Rypen*, sub. to the King. of *Den*. It stands on a Haven on the *Baltick Sea*, against the Isle *Funen*, 44 m. S. W. of *Arbusen*, 55 S. of *Witorg*, and 56 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Kolo war,

Kolofwar : See *Clausenburg*.

Komare, or **Comorn**, a large and vast strong Town in Up. Hungary, and Isle of *Schu*, the M. of the Co. of *Komare*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. S. of *Newbawfel*, 15 N. E. of *Raab*, 38 al. E. of *Presburg*, 54 N. W. of *Buda*, and 74 al. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 48. 12.

Kongel, a City of Norway, in the G. of *Babus*, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. *Trelhet*, nigh the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Babus*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 58. 15.

Koningsberg, or **Regimont**, a large City and celebrated Mart, with a Castle of Poland, in the K. of Prussia, the M. of that part called *Ducal*, in the Pr. of *Sambia*; a Hance-Town, and an U. sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands by the Sea on the R. *Pregel*, 56 m. N. E. of *Eibing*, 84 al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 140 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. co. Lat. 54. 30.

Koningsberg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Prince and *Regio-Montanes* above. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Schweinfurt*, and 18 N. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 27. Lat. 50. 7.

Koningsgratz, a City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 38. m. S. W. of *Glatz*, 50 E. of *Prague*, and 125 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 54. Lat. 50. 7.

Konicz, a Town of Poland, the K. of Prussia, in that part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. Pol. It stands on the R. *Bro*, 1 m. N. W. of *Colm*, and 52 al. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. co. Lat. 53. 32.

Kopenhagen : See *Copenhagen*.
Koperberg : See *Gevalia*.

Korfœ, a small City with a Castle of Denmark, in the Isle of *Zeeland*, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on the N. Shoar, 52 al. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. co. Lat. 55. 53.

Korjum : See *Kozow*.

Kotim : See *Cotzin*.

Kowno, a City of Poland, the D. of Lithuania, and in the K. of Troki, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Wienawa*, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 36 m. al. W. of *Troki*, 100 W. of *Wilna*, and 208 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 40.

Kozow, or **Korsum**, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Wielkopolska*, sub. (I think) to the K. of Poland, and famous for a Battle in 1648. It stands on the R. *Rosse*, (being built in 1580) by the b. of *Podolia*, 85 m. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 49. 38.

Kracow : See *Cracow*.

Kraiburg, or **Krainburg**, a little Town of Germany, in the Circle and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elector of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Fun*, 25 m. E. of *Landshut*, and 38 E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 48. 5.

Krainburg, or **Crainburg**, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*.

to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Sare*, 24 m. N.W. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 26.

Crainburg, or *Cornburg*, a little Town of the same Cir. and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor; but of no great note.

Karlowshrades: See *Koningsgratz*.

Kranenburg, or *Cranenburg*, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 6 S.E. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 25. 13. Lat. 51. 47.

Kranoslaw, a small but very strong Town of Poland, in the Cir. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Pol.* sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Wieprez*, 10 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, and 27 S.E. of *Lublin*. Lon. 44.8. Lat. 50. 47.

Krempeu, a small but strong Town of Denmark, in the D. of *Slesheim*, and Ter. of *Stormaria*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a little R. of the same name, 10 m. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 27 W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 54. 18.

Krems, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Danube*, 44 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 48. 24.

Krim, or *Crim*, a ruinous City now poor in *Crim-Tartary*, in the Peninsula called *Precop*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 39 m. N. of *Kassa*. Lon. 61. 00. Lat. 47. 40.

Kronstat: See *Cronstat*.

Kudack, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Prin. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the River *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Crim-Tartary*, 128 m. al. E. of *Czyrkassi*, and 200 S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 28. Lat. 48. 57.

Kustleyn, a strong Town and a very important Pass in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor, but taken by the Elect. of *Bavaria* in 1703. It stands upon the R. *Inn*, near the b. of *Bavaria*, 44. m. S.E. of *Munick*, and 33 N. E. of *Insprug*. Long. 31. 47. Lat. 47. 11.

Kunisberg, or *Kinsperg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Cilly*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Mount by the R. *Sattel*, 16 m. N. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 46. 20.

Kustrim: See *Custrim*.

Kuttenburg, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 22 m. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 49. 54.

L A

L *Aabia*, a Town of Turkey, in the Kingd. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, subject to the *Turks*. It stands 36 m. W. of *Uscopia*, and 52 S. of *Nissa*. Lon. 44. 58. Lat. 43. 00.

Labach

Labach, or **Laibach** : See **Laubach**.

Lacedogna, or rather **Cedogna** a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza* sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, by the b. of the *Capitinate* 28 m. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 41. 4.

Ladenburg, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the *Low. Cir.* and *Pal. of the Rhine*, sub. both to the *Elect. Pal.* and the B. of *Worms*. It stands on the R. *Necker* 6 m. N. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 7 E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 49. 22.

Lagos, a small City and Castle of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Lagos*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the Sea, where there is a good Harbour, 34 m. W. of *Faro*, and 112 S. of *Listone*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 36. 56.

Labolm, a Town and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 9. m. al. S. of *Helmstat*, and 55 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 52. Lat. 57. 4.

Laiback, or **Laback** : See **Laubach**.

Laino, a little Town of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and *Hith. Calabria* of no note.

Lamballe, a Town in the K. of *France*, in the *Up. Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Brjeux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 14 m. al. E. of *Brieux*, and 42 al. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Lambesc, a pleasant, City of *France*, in the *G. Provence*, subject to the K. of *France*. It stands by the river *Durance*, 13 m. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 44. 10.

Lamego, a City of *Portugal* in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of the Co. of *Lamego*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands nigh to the R. *Douro*, 32 m. N. of *Vila Rica*, 44 S. E. of *Braga*, and 170 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 22. Lat. 41. 14.

Lanciano, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Hith. Principate*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Sangro*, 5 m. off Sea, 44 S. E. of *Civita di Chia* and 75 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 42. 13.

Lancicia : See **Lencicia**.

Landaw, a little but famous City of *Germany*, in the *Low. Cir.* and *Pal. of the Rhine*, sub. Imperial, sub. to the *Fr.* ever since the Treaty of *Westphalia*, till taken from them in 1702 by the *Germans*, but the *Fr.* retook it in 1703. It stands on the R. *Quetch*, 8 m. S. of *Neustat*, 13 W. of *Philipsburg*, and 16 S. W. of *Spire*. Lon. 8. 50. Lat. 49. 3.

Landen, a little Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the *D. Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, subject to the *Spaniards* and famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands on the R. *Becke*, 18 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 18 S. E. of *Louvain*, and 21 N. E. of *Namur*.

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Namur. Long. 24. 26. Lat.

50. 47. **Landi** : See **Lodi**.

Landrecies, a small but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and **Le Pais entre Sambre & Meuse**, sub. to the French, ever since the Pyrenean Treaty. It stands on the R. **Sambre**, 15 m. S. W. of **Maubuge**, 22 m. E. of **Cambray**; and 23 S. of **Mons**. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 50. 9.

Landsbut, a strong and beautiful City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of **Bavaria**, sub. to the Elect. of **Bavaria**. It is pleasantly seated on the R. **Warta**, 28 m. S. of **Ratisbone**, 15 m. N. E. of **Frisingen**, and 35 m. W. of **Munchen**. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 50. 28.

Landskroon, a small but very strong City of **Swedeland**, in the Pr. of **South Gothland**, and of **Schonen**, sub. to the King of **Swed.** It stands on the **Baltick Sea**, 16 m. N. W. of **Lunden**, and 18 N. E. of **Copenhagen**. Lon. 32. 57. Lat. 59. 12.

Landsperg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of **Up. Saxony**, and new Mar. of **Brandenburg**, subject to the King of **Prussia**. It stands on the R. **Havel**, 24 m. E. of **Custrim**, 15 m. N. E. of **Frankfort**, and 68 m. W. of **Berlin**. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 52. 40.

Landsperg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of **Bavaria**, subject to the Elector of **Bavaria**. It stands on a Hill by the R. **Lech**, on the b. of **Swabia**

24 m. S. of **Ausburg**, and 32 m. W. of **Munchen**. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 47. 54.

Landsburg : See **Sissef**.

Langeac, a small City of France, in the G. of **Lionois** and Low. **Avergne**, sub. to the King of **Fr.** It stands on the R. **Allier**, among Mountains, 18 m. E. of **St. Flour**, and 48 nigh S. of **Clermont**. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 44. 44.

Langingen : See **Langingen**.

Langres, an ancient, great and strong City of France, in the G. of **Champagne**, the M. of the Co. of **Bassigny**; a B. un. the A. of **Lyons**, one of the 12 Peers of France, and a D. sub to the French King. It stands on the R. **Marne**, 40 m. al. N. of **Dijon**, 56 al. S. E. of **Troyes**, 105 S. E. of **Rheims**, and 135 al. S. E. of **Paris**. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 47. 44.

Landschet : See **Lencicia**.

Landsperg : See **Lansperg**.

Lanzano : See **Lanciano**.

Lanzo, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of **Piedmont**, and Ter. of **Turin**, sub. to the D. of **Savoy**. It stands on the R. **Stura**, 10 m. E. of **Susa**, and 14 N. W. of **Turin**. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 44.

Lanou, a great and strong City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and M. of **Lionois**; a B. un. the A. of **Rheims** and one of the 12 Peers of France, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of **Picardy**, 24 m. N. W. of **Rheims**, 15 N. E. of **Soissons**, and 66 N. E. of **Paris**. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 49. 30.

Laperd :

Lajord : See *Bajonne*.

Laredo, a small City or Sea-Port Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a large and safe Harbour, and stands 22 m. E. of *St. Andree*, 32 W. of *Bilbo*, and 72 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13.48. Lat. 43. 33.4

Larghier, a Place of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*.

Larina, a small decayed City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Spain, or rather to the Prince of *Cassal*. It stands on the b. of the *Capitinate*, 38 m. N. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 41. 48.

Larissa, a rich and flourishing City of Turkey, the M. of the Pr. of *Janna*, or *Thessaly*; an A. sub. to the Turks, and oft the retiring place of their Emperor. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Penes*, 90 m. S. of *Salonichi*, 160 N. W. of *Serines* or *Athens*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 39. 45.

Larta, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, and Ter. of *Larta*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 24 m. N. E. of *Prevesa*, and 80 N. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 38. 30.

Lavanmynd, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavant* and *Drave*, 38 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 W. of *Pettaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Lavaur ? See *la' Vaur* in *V's*.

Laubach, or *Labach*, a City and strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carniola*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquila* (but now exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Laubach*, nigh the *Saave*, 35 W. of *Cilley*, 48 S. E. of *Clagenfurt* 58 N. E. of *Aquila* and 134 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 46. 13.

Laubenburg : See *Lawentburg*.

Lauda, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of *Franconia*, B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to the Prince. It stands on the *Tauber*, nigh the b. of *h*, 8 m. N. W. of *Margentha*, 24 S. W. of *Wurtzburg*. Lon. 26. Lat. 49. 30.

Lavello, a small ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of Naples. It stands nigh the *Capitinate* Ter. of *Bari*, 15 m. al. N. of *Ardenza*, 48 W. of *Bari*, and 41 m. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 54. Lat. 41. 00.

Lavemund : See *Lavanmynd*.

Lauffen, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wittenburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Neckar*, 8 m. S. of *Hailbrun*, 22 S. of *Stugard*, and 34 E. of *Phiburg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 48. 30.

Lauffenburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, sub. to the House of *Austria*. It stands on a Rock upon the *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Basel*.

W. of *Zurick*, and 30 S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 17. 24. Lat. 47.

Langingen, or *Langingen*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, or rather *Bavaria*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Württemberg*; but seized by the *Prussians* in 1702. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. N. of *Stuttgart*, 22 N. of *Ulm*, and 26 N. of *Augsburg*. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 48. 30.

Laurent, a Castle of France in *Provence*, near the Frontiers of the Co. of *Nice* in *Piedmont*, taken by the *Savoyards* in 1704. It stands near the Sea side, between the R. *Varr*, and the R. *Var*, 3 m. W. of *Nizza*, and 3 S. E. from *Vence*. Lon. 28. 56. Lat. 43. 20.

Loretana: See *Loretto*.

Lausanne, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Vaud*, and M. of *le-Vault*, a B. of the A. of *Besancon*, and an anciently Imperial, since sub. to the Com. It stands nigh the City of *Geneva*, on three Hills, 10 N. E. of *Geneva*, and 45 S. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 46.

Lawenburg, a small Town in *Germany*, in the *Royal Prussia*, belonging to the K. of *Sweden*, which a Party of the *Swedes* were defeated by the K. of *Prussia's* Troops, the Town being on Fire, in 1703. It stands 10 N. E. of *Tborn*, 70 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 51 m. S. by E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 40. 58. Lat. 53. 50.

Lawenburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Lower Saxony*, the M. once of the D. of

Lawenburg, sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*, but the last leaving Daughters only (one of which is married to Pr. *Lewis* of *Baden*, I think 'tis divided between them.) It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. N. E. of *Lunenbourg*, 26 S. of *Lubeck*, and 34 E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 38. Lat. 53. 50.

Lawenberg, or *Lawenhorch*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, in the D. of *Pomerania*; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands not far of the *Baltick* Sea, 35 m. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Langingen: See *Laingen*.

Laxenburg, a pretty Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor, and often his Retiring Place. It stands 14 m. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 00.

Lebus, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a B. on the A. of *Gnesna* in *Poland*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 8 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and 12 al. S. of *Custrim*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 52. 28.

Leccie, a rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. on the A. of *Otranto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 19 N. W. of *Otranto*, 21 S. E. of *Brindisi*, and al. 200 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Lecluse, a strong Fort of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Doway*; sub.

sub. to the *Fr.* It stands between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 7 m. S. of *Doway*, 9 N. W. of *Cambray*, and 13 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 17.

Leffoure, a strong City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Armagnac*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill by the R. *Gers*, 14 m. E. of *Condom*, 15 S. of *Agen*, 20 al. N. of *Aux*, and 74 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 4. Lat. 43. 58.

Lesdina, a small Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tormes*, 15 m. S. of *Miranda*, and 24 N. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 11. 4. Lat. 41. 26.

Leeuwarden: See *Leuwarden*.

Leeuwe: See *Leuwe*.

St. Leger: See *St. Licar*.

Leghorn, or *Lego-ne*, a beautiful, vast, rich, and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, in the Ter. of *Pisa*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on a large Haven, (being a free Port) on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 15 m. S. of *Pisa*, 24 al. S. of *Lucca*, 56 al. S. W. of *Florence*, and 160 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 42. 52.

Leipsick, or *Lipsick*: See *Leyp-sick*.

Lemberg, or *Leopolis*, a great, strong and populous City of *Pol.* and the Mt. of the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemberg*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Pettew*, (having two Castles)

120 m. al. N. W. of *Kamieniec*, 175 E. of *Cracow*, and 180 S. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 49. 36.

Lengow, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and Co. of *Lippe*; once Imperial, now sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Minden*, 24 N. of *Padertong*, and 52 E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 52. 6.

Lencicia, or *Lancicia*, a City with a Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, and the Mt. of the Pal. of *Lencicia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Bisura*, 45 m. al. E. of *Gniezno*, 90 W. of *Warsaw*, and 130 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. 40. Lat. 52. 6.

Lens, a small disintant Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Cir. of *Bethune*, sub. to the French, and famous for a Battle in 1690. It stands on the R. *Souchet*, 15 m. N. of *Arras*, and 15 N. of *Doway*. Lon. 21. 57. Lat. 50. 28.

Lentini: See *Leontini*.

St. Leo, a small, but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbino*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbino*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, nigh the R. *Rimini*, in the b. of *Romagna*, 6 m. W. of *St. Marino*, and 18 W. of *Urbino*. Lon. 33. 35. Lat. 43. 36.

Leon, a large, but not populous City of *Spain*, the Mt. of the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction)

to the K. of Spain. It stands
the bottom of a Hill by the
Ella, 50 m. S. E. of Oviedo,
al. W. of Burgos, 156 E.
Compitiella, and 156 N. W.
Madrid. Lon. 11. 48. Lat.

44.
Leon, or Leondoul : See St.
de-Leon.

St. Leonard, a Town of France,
the G. of Guienne, and Pr.
Limosin, on the R. Vienne,
m. E. of Limoges. Also ano-
ther in Nivernois, but neither
Note.

St. Leobart, a Town of
Germany, in the Cir. of Au-
ria, and D. of Carinthia; sub.
the B. of Bamberg. It stands
m. S. W. of Graiz, and 44
of Clagenfurt. Lon. 35. 48. Lat.

52.
Leontini, a very ancient City
Italy, in the Isle of Sicily,
and Pr. of Noto; sub. to the K.
Spain. It stands 5 m. off Sea,
m. S. W. of Catania, and 28 al.
of Syracuse. Lon. 37. 00. Lat.

44.
Leopoldstadt, a very strong
City, in the Up. Hungary, the
of the Co. of Neutra; sub.
the Emperor. It stands on the
W. of Waag, 28 m. N. of Newbau-
44 N. E. of Presburg, and 84
W. of Buda. Lon. 39. 7. Lat.

52.
Lepanto, a very strong
and considerable City of Turkey
with a Castle, in the Pr. of Li-
adia, or Achaia, sub. to the
Venetians, and is an A. taken
by them in 1637, it was eva-
uated and the Castle of Rome-
an demolished by the Ven. by
the Peace of Carlowitz 1699. It
stands on a famous Bay of the

same name, 100 m. S. E. of
Prevusa, 140 W. of Setines or
Athens, and 480 S. W. of Con-
stantinople. Lon. 45. 30. Lat.

37. 25.
Lerida, a strong City of
Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia,
and Ter. of Lerida; a B. un.
the A. of Tarragon, and an U.
sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands
towards the B. of Aragon, on the
R. Segre, 18 m. S. W. of Balag-
uer, 60 al. N. of Tarragon, and 100
N. W. of Barcelona. Lon. 18. 36.
Lat. 41. 22.

Lescar, a City of France, in
the G. of Gascony, and Prin. of
Bearn; a B. un. the A. of
Aux, sub. to the K. of France.
It stands on the R. Gave-de-
Pau, 5 m. N. W. of Pau, and 24
al. S. of Aire. Lon. 17. 34. Lat.

43. 27.
Leshow, a small Town of Po-
land, in the Pr. of Volhinia Supe-
rior; famous for a Battle in
1651. It stands S. of Lufuc, but
I find it not in the Maps.

Lessines, a small City of the
Low Countries, in the Earl. of
Hainault, and Ter. of Brach-
bant; sub. to the K. of Spain.
and famous for its Linen Ma-
nufactures. It stands on the R.
Dender, 4 m. N. of Ath, 18 N.
of Mons, 20 al. W. of Brussels,
and 22 S. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 8.
Lat. 50. 50.

Lettere, a small City of Italy,
in the K. of Naples, and Hi. th.
Principate; a B. un. the A. of
Messi; sub. to the K. of Spain.
It stands upon a Hill, 3 m. off
Sea, 13 W. of Salerno, and 16 S.
E. of Naples. Lon. 36. 35. Lat.

40. 47.

24 W. of *Toul*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 48. 42.

Ligorne, or *Ligurno*: See *Legborn*.

Lilers, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *Bethune*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Navez*, 7 m. S. E. of *Aire*, and 22 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 50. 37.

Lille, or *Liste*, a great rich and strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of *Walloon-Flan.* in the Ter. of *Lille*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands among the Pools and Marshes, 15 m. W. of *Tournay*, 18 N. of *Doway*, 36 S. W. of *Ghent*, 37 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 38 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Lillo, a strong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. below *Antwerpe*, where they take Toll. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 19.

Limburg, a considerable strong, but no very large City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Limburg*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but taken by the Confederates in 1703, on the behalf of K. *Charles III.* It stands upon a Rock among shady Woods, on the R. *Wesdret*, 16 m. S. W. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*, 19 al. E. of *Liege*, 43 al. S. W. of *Cologne*, 54 N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 50. 38.

Limerick, a very strong and fine City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Munster*, in the Co. of *Limerick*, a B. un. the A. of *Cassel*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Shannon*, in the b. of *Connaught*, 42 m. al. S. of *Galway*, 47 N. of *Cork*, 68 W. of *Waterford*, and 96 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 5. 42. Lat. 52. 32.

Limoges, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Limosin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands among Hills, by the R. *Vienne*, 42 m. N. E. of *Paris*, 68 S. E. of *Poitiers*, and 19 al. N. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 19 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 45. 40.

Limour, a populous City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Dio. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Hills on the R. *Aude*, 40 m. N. W. of *Narbonne*, and 56 S. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 48.

Limpurg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, formerly Imperial, since sub. to this Elect. It stands on the R. *Lahn*, 12 m. E. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 50. 20.

Linch, a Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flan.* and Ter. of *Bourbourg*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1676. It stands on the R. *Colme*, nigh 4 m. al. S. of *Bourbourg*, and 7 of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 57.

Lincoln, a large and famous City of England, the M. of Lincolnshire, in *Lindsey* Division. B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Queen of England. It stands on the R. *Witham*, 25 m. E. of *Nottingham*, 40 N. of *Peterborough*, 52 al. S. of *Tork*, 102 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 52. Lat. 53. 17.

Lincopen, a small City of *Swedenland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, reckoned the M. of *Östergötland*; a B. un. the A. of *Uppland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands by the R. *Motala*, between *Söderköping* and *Wadköping*, above 120 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 50. Lat. 58.

Landaw, a very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Saxony* and Ter. of *Algem*; a free Imperial City. It stands in an Island of the Lake of *Constance*, 10 S. E. of *Buchorn*, 24 al. S. E. of *Constance*, and 28 S. W. of *St. Gallen*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 48.

Landshut, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. It stands 15 m. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 49. 33.

Landshut, a strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Linthe*, sub. to the late King, as Prince of *Orange*. It stands on the River *Ems*, 32 m. N. W. of *Osnaabruck*, and 45 N. of *Amster.* Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 52.

Lintz, a very neat populous City, and Magnificent Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. and

Arch. D. of *Austria*, the M. of that part called the *Higher*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of *Passaw*, 108 S. of *Prague*, and 104 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 48. 14.

Lintz, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 41. Lat. 50. 35.

Lions: See *Lyons*.

Lipa, or *Lippa*, a City and Castle in *Transylvania*, or rather in *Hungary* sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks*, in 1688. Demolished by the the Piece of *Carlowitz* 1699. It stands on the R. *Marosch*, 23 m. N. of *Temeswar*, 70 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 74 S. W. of *Weissenburg*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 27.

Lippe, or *Lippstadt*, a large Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lippe*, an Hance Town (once Imperial) sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 22 m. W. of *Paderborn*, and 34 S. E. of *Münster*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 51. 42.

Liques, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *St. Omers*, sub. to the *French*. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 7 m. W. of *St. Omers*, and 12 al. S. of *Calais* and *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 50. 53.

Lipsick: See *Leypsig*.

L I S B O N E, a very fair large, rich and noble City, with a Castle, one of the first rank in *Europe*, the M. of all *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*,

dura, and Co. of *Lisbonne*; an A. and U. sub. to the King of *Port.* and his Seat. It is seated on the mouth of the *Tejo*, by the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 175 m. N. W. of *Sevilla*, 255 S. of *Compostella*, and 290 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 7. 37. Lat. 38. 45.

Lisieux, a great and fine City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*, subject to the King of *France*. It stands on the R. *Tucca*, 28 m. E. of *Caen*, and 45 W. of *Roven*, and *Eureux*. Lon. 18. 58. Lat. 49. 14.

Lisse, or *P Isle*: See *Lille*.

Lisnia, a strong Fort in *Bosnia*, sub. to the Emperor, which I find not in the Maps.

Lita, or *Lisa*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macidonia*; a B. un. the A. of *Salonichi*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Gulf of *Salonichi*, 60 m. S. of that City. Lon. 46. 45. Lat. 40. 40.

Litzen: See *Lutizen*.

Livadia, an ancient City and Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia*, or *Achaia*; sub. to the *Turks*, and gives name to this Pr. It stands 70 m. W. of *Setines*, or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 32. 30.

Livorno: See *Leghorn*.

Lochem, a strong Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Borchel*, 9 m. E. of *Zutphen*, and 11 S. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 52. 16.

Loches, a strong City of in the G. of *Orleanoi*, and of *Tourain*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *dre*, 20 m. S. of *Ambou*, and 24 S. E. of *Toure*. Lon. 19. Lat. 47. 5.

Locarno, a City in the C. of *Switzerland*, taken out of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. stands on the Lake *Magiore*, m. N. of *Arona*, and as m. N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 45. 37.

Lochrida: See *Ochrida*.

Lodeve, a City of *France*, the *Low. Languedoc*, in the Dio. of *Lodeves*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Lergue*, at the foot of *Sevennes*, 44 m. N. E. of *Lone*, and 44 N. W. of *Montpelier*. Long. 22. 4. Lat. 25.

Lody, or *New Lody*, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lodiano*; sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Adda*, between *Milan* and *Cremona*, 24 m. off each, and 8 S. W. of *Crema*. Lon. 29. Lat. 44. 51.

Lodi Vecchio, or *Old-Lodi*, a ruinous City in the D. of *Milan*, and same Ter. about 5 m. al. W. of *New Lodi*.

Lodun: See *Loudun*.

Loeven: See *Lovain*.

Logan: See *Lugano*.

Logronno, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rioja*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, and the b. of *Navarr*, 86 m. E. of *Burgos*.

os. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 42.

Nowogrod, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Vkraine*, famous for a Battle in 1649. It is on the W. side of the *R. Dniester*, where it receives the *R. Prut*, but I find it not in the *Maps*.

Oket: See *Elnebogen*.

Combes, a small declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, M. of the Pr. of *Cominges*; 4 m. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Garonne*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aux*, 12 m. W. of *Toulouse*, and 10 m. S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 12. Lat. 43. 24.

ONDON, one of the best and noblest Cities in the World, the M. of the K. of *England*, in the Co. of *Middlesex*, and *Surry*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of *England*, and her Seat. It stands on the *R. Thames*, in a fruitful Country, 250 m. al. S. E. of *London*, 270 al. S. of *Edinburg*, 400 al. N. W. of *Paris*, 210 al. W. of *Amsterdam*, 580 S. of *Copenhagen*, 730 al. W. of *Venna*, 760 al. N. E. of *Madrid*, 1000 al. W. of *Cracow*, 840 N. W. of *Rome*, 880 S. W. of *Stockholm*, 920 N. E. of *Lisbone*, 1570 al. W. of *Constantinople*, and *Moscow*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 51. 32.

London-derry, a very strong and not large City of *Ireland*, M. of the Pr. of *Ulster*, and of *London-derry*; a B. un. the A. of *Armagh*, sub. to the K. of *England*. It stands on the *R. Lough-Foil*. 44 m. N. E. of *Armagh*, 56 m. W. of *Carrick-*

fergus, and 108 al. N. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 54. 57.

Longway, or *Longory*, a strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the King of *France*. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 16 m. E. of *Montmedy*, and 15 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 49. 35.

Loots: See *Borch-Loen*.

Lorca, an ancient and declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, and Ter. of *Cartagena*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the *R. Guadalentin*, 42 m. W. of *Murcia*, and 46 from *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 37. 52.

Loretto or *Lauritana*, a small new, very strong and famous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Place of a vast rich Chapel of the Virgin *Mary*. It stands on a Hill 3 m. off Sea, 15 al. S. E. of *Ancona*, 16 N. W. of *Fermo*, and 95 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 43. 12.

Losane: See *Lausanne*.

Lovain: See *Louvain*.

Loudun, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on a Hill, 30 m. al. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and as many S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 28. 41. Lat. 47. 4.

Lovestein, a Triangular Fort of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Altene*, sub. to the States. It stands at the Union of the *R. Wael*, and *Maes*, nigh *Gorcum*, 8 m. W. of *Bommel*, by the b.

of

of Gelderland. Lon. 24.17. Lat. 51. 50.

Louis, or Lewis : See *Fort-Louis*.

Lovitz, or Lowicz, a small, but neat and populous Town with a noble Castle, in the Pr. of great Poland, and Pal. of Rava; subject to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Bzura*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Plocko*, and 28. al. N. of Rava. Lon. 40. 19. Lat. 52. 14.

Lourde, a small City of France, in the G. of Gascony, and Pr. of *Bigorre*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. al. S. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 43. 6.

Loubain, Lovain, or Loeven, a very large and pleasant City of the Low-Countries, and of some strength in the D. of Brabant, the M. of the Quarter of Lovain, and Ter. of *Hueghland*; a celebrated U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Dyle*, 11 m. S. E. of *Mechlin*, 15 N. E. of *Brussels*, 27 N. of *Namur*, and 38 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 50. 57.

Le Louvre, the K. of France's Royal Palace in *Paris*.

Lowenborch : See *Lawenburg*.

Lowicz : See *Lovitz*.

Lubeck, a large strong and noble City and celebrated Mart. of Denmark, in the D. of *Holstein*, and M. of the Pr. of *Wagria*; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hance. It stands on the River *Trave*, about 12 m. off the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 25 m. N. of *Lawenburg*, 38 N. E. of *Ham-*

burg, 134 nigh S. W. of *penbagen*. Lon. 30. 40. 54. 15.

Lublin, a neat populous and Cattle of Poland, in Pr. of little Poland, the Pal. of *Lublin*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the *Bistritz*, 50 m. N. E. of *mir*, 80 S. E. of *Warsaw*, 138 N. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 30. Lat. 51. 4.

Lublau, in the Maps *La la*, a Cattle of Poland, in Pr. of little Poland, and *Cracow*; sub. to the King of and taken out of Hungary, stands 48 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. 41. 22. Lat. 42. 18.

Luca : See *Lucca*.

St. Lucar-de-Barameda, strong Sea-Port Town of with three Cattles, in the *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville* sub. to the K. of Sp. It is at the mouth of the R. *Guadiver*, 15 m. N. of *Cadix*, 52 al. S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. Lat. 36. 47.

St. Lucar de Guadiana, of some strength in the *Andalouzia* in Spain, upon b. of Portugal; sub. to the Spain. It is situated upon Mountain, on the E. bank the R. *Guadiana*, where Tyde comes up a little, has 3 great Towers towards R. and on the other side Battions covered with two moons. 'Twas taken by Portuguese under the Command of the then Count *Sabon* in less than three days, and returned to Spain by Treaty of Peace, concluded 1668. It lies 18 m. above

LU

LU

W. of the *Guadiana*, 42 m.
from *Beja* in *Portugal*, and
al. W. from *Seville* in *Sp.*
g. 37. Lat. 37. 23.
Lucar-la-Major, a Town
in, in the same Pr. and
standing on the R. *Guadi-*
about 13 m. W. of *Seville*.
o. 52. Lat. 37. 33.
Lucca, or *Luca*, a strong,
and populous City of *Italy*,
the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of
Com. of *Lucca*; a B. un.
Pope, sub. to this Com.
lands by the R. *Serchio*, 8
E. of *Pisa*, 24 al. N. of
n, 46 W. of *Florence*, and
W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 8.
43. 13.

Lutsemburg, or *Lutsemburg* :

Lutsemburg.
Lutonia : See *Lusuc*.

Lutera : See *Nozera*.

Lutera delli-pagane, a rich and
City of *Italy*, in the
Naples, and Pr. of *Ca-*

Lutera; a B. un. the A. of
Lutento, sub. to the K. of

It stands 26 m. al. W.
Lutredonia, and 29 N. E.

Lutento. Lon. 27. 26. Lat.
8.

Lutern, a considerable City
Com. of *Switzerland*, the

the Can. of *Lucern*, once
rial, now sub. to this

It stands upon a Lake
the same name, 26 m. al. S.

of *Zurick*, 36 E. of *Bern*,
4 al. S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27.

Lat. 46. 46.

Lutern, a Town of *Italy* in
Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M.

Ter. of *Lucern*, now sub.
the D. of *Savoy*, taken from

French, in 1690. It stands

5 m. S. of *Pigneral*, and 12 N.
W. of *Saluzzo*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat.
44. 24.

Lucco : See *Lusuc*.

Lucon : See *Lusson*.

Lugano, a Town in the Com.
of *Switzerland*, taken out of the
D. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com.
It stands on a Lake of the same
name, 18 m. al. N. of *Como*. Lon.
28. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Lugo, an ancient City of *Sp.*
in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of
the B. of *Lugo*; a B. un. the A.
of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of
Spain. It stands on the R. *Minho*,
32 m. al. S. of *Mondonedo*, 58
al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 E.
of *Compostella*. Lon. 5. 48. Lat.
43. 10.

Luick, or *Luyck* : See *Liege*.

Lunden, or *Lund*, a very
considerable City of *Swedeland*,
the M. of the Pr. of *S. Goth-*
land, in the D. of *Schonen*; an
A. once, but now only a B.
and an U. sub. to the K. of
Swed. It stands about 6 m. off
the Sea, 28 E. of *Copenhagen*,
and 280 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon.
33. 22. Lat. 56. 44.

Lunden, a Town of *Denmark*,
in the D. of *Holstein*. and Ter.
of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of
Hol. It stands on the R. *Eyder*,
right against *Tonningen*, 14 m.
N. of *Meldorp*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat.
54. 50.

Lunenburg, a large, fair
and very strong City of *Ger-*
many, with a Castle in the Cir.
of *Low Saxony*, the M. of the
D. of *Lunenburg*; a Hance-
Town (once Imperial) sub. to
its own Prince, of the House of
Brunswick. It stands on the R.
Ilmenaw,

Ilmenaw, 28 m. S. E. of **Hamburg**, 46 al. N. of **Zell**, 14 S. W. of **Lawenburg**, and 65. N. of **Brunswick**. Lon. 30. 21. Lat. 53. 42.

Lure, a Town and Monastery of France, in the *French-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Longnon*, at the foot of *Mount Vauge*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Besancon*. Lon. 35. 55. Lat. 47. 36.

St. Lurques: See *St. Lucar-de-Borameda*.

Lusignan, a Town and Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vona*, 14 m. S. W. of *Poitiers* towards *Rochelle*. Lon. 18. 44. Lat. 46. 24.

Lusson, a small City of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Marsh, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*, and 54 S. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 46. 20.

Lusur, **Lucko**, or **Luceoria**, a great City, and strong Castle of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Volhinia Superior*, in the D. of *Lusur*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Stur*, 96 m. N. E. of *Lemburg*, 194 al. S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 250 al. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 46. 50. Lat. 50. 52.

Luttenberg, a Town of some force in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the Hungarian Rebels in 1704. It lies between the R. *Drave*,

and the R. *Mubr*, 20 m. W. N. from the Confluence, 38 S. E. of *Gratz*, and 77 N. *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 29. Lat. 51.

Lutzeilstein, a Town of in the D. of *Lorrain*, the of a Co. of this name, to the K. of Fr. It stands 23 N. W. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. Lat. 48. 46.

Lutzen, or **Litzen**, a Town of Germany, in the of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of and famous for the Battle 1632. It stands on the R. *El*, 8 m. W. of *Leypsig*, and as S. E. of *Mersperg*. Lon. 31. Lat. 51. 17.

Lutzenburg: See *Lut*burg.

Lutzko: See *Lusur*.

Luxow, or **Lwów**: See *Lut*burg.

Luxemburg, a large, vast strong City and Castle the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Luxemburg*, and of *Johansbergh*, sub. to the who took it in 1684, who since made it stronger than But rest. to the Span. by Peace of *Ref.* 1697. It part on a Hill, by the R. *El*, 18 m. S. W. of *Triers*, 31 of *Metz*, 52 S. of *Limburg*, S. E. of *Brussels*, and 164 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 49. 41.

Luzara, a Castle in Italy the *Po*, in the Dutchy of *Gila*, 8 m. S. of *Borgo-Forte*, 11 m. N. E. of *Bersello*, famous for a Battle here by the *Gmans* against the Fr. and wherein the former got the

ny; tho' the other claim-

nyck: See *Liege*.

ow: See *Lemburg*.

esses, or *Leuses*, a Town of
Low-Countries, in the Earl.
Hainault, sub. to the French.
lands 13 m. S. of *Maubuge*,
E. of *Laudrechies*, and 22
of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat.
11.

10 N S, or *Lions*, a great
ous, strong, and vast rich
the Second in France,
M. of the G. of *Lionois*,
Ter. of *Lionois*; an A. an
and Generality, sub. to the
of France. It stands on the
Rhofne, and *Soane*, by the
of *Bresse* and *Dauphine*, 16
N. of *Vienne*, 52 N. W. of
noble, 70 S. W. of *Geneva*,
N. W. of *Turin*, 104 S. of
n, 120 N. of *Avignon*, 170 S.
of *Basil*, 200 S. E. of *Orleans*,
230 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24.
Lat. 45. 24.

Lyons-en-Forest, a small
n of France, in the Up.
mandy, and Ter. of Ro-
sub. to the French King.
stands among Forests, on
R. *Orleau*, 18 m. E. of
en. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 45.

Lyons-en-Beauce, and *Lyons-
Loyre*, in *Orleanois*, both
ages.

ypa: See *Lipa*.

seux: See *Lifeux*.

M A

M Abeuge: See *Man-
beuge*.

Macerata, a fine Ci-
ty of Italy, in the Papacy and
Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the
A. of *Fermo*, and an U. sub.
to the Pope, and his Gover-
nours Seat. It stands on a Hill
by the R. *Chiento*, 13 m. S.
W. of *Loretto*, and 20 S. of
Ancona. Lon. 35. 17. Lat.
43. 4.

Madenburg: See *Manheim*.

M A D R I D, a very large
fair and populous (but unwal-
led) City, the M. of all Spain,
in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and
Ter. of *Alcaria*; an U. sub.
to the K. of Spain, and his Seat.
It stands about the middle of
Spain, in a fruitful Country,
upon the top of a Hill, by the
little R. *Manzanaris*, 290 m.
al. E. of *Lisbone*, 210 al. N. E.
of *Seville*, 670 S. W. of *Paris*,
760 al. S. W. of *London*, and 960
W. of *Rome*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat.
40. 25.

Madrasch: See *Modrusch*.

Maeseyck, a considerable Ci-
ty of the Low-Countries, in the
B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Loorz*,
sub. to this Prince, but taken
by the Confederates in 1702.
It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the
b. of *Brabant*, *Gelderland* and
Juliers, 15 m. al. N. E. of *Mae-
stricht*, 14 N. E. of *Valkenburg*,
and 27 from *Liege*. Lon. 25. 13.
Lat. 51. 7.

Maestricht, a large fine and wonderful strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, or D. of *Limburg*, but properly in *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who have had it ever since 1678. It stands on the R. *Maes*, between the Pr. of *Limburg* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. of *Valkenburg*, 14 N. of *Liege*, 50 E. of *Brussels*, and 55 W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 54.

M A G D E B U R G, or *Meydburg*, a large, strong and stately City once the chief of all *Germany*, now the M. of the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, in the D. of *Magdeburg*; an A. a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, but protested by the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 42 m. al. S. W. of *Brandenburg*, 45 N. W. of *Wittenberg*, 128 S. E. of *Hamburg*, 176 E. of *Munster*, 174 N. of *Nuremburg*, and 340 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 17.

Magliano, a little City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sabina*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of *St. Peter's* Patrimony and *Spoletto*, 20 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 15. Lat. 49. 9.

Magenza: See *Mentz*.

Magvelone, a ruined City of *France*, in the *Low. Langue-doc*, in an Isle just by *Mempe-liev*.

Mailenne: See *Mayenne*.

Maillezas, a small declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orléanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the

Niortois and *Hautize*, 23 m. E. of *Rochele*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 46. 18.

Maina, a Fort in the *sea*, in the Pr. of *Tra-* sub. to the *Venetians*. It lies on the Sea, nigh *Cape Ma-* pan.

Maintex, or *Meintex*: *Mentz*.

Majorca, a great and the City of *Spain*, the M. of the Isle of *Majorca*; a B. un. A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. to the K. of Sp. It stands on S. W. Shoar of the Isle, which is a good Haven, 78 m. al. of *Tyica*, 92 S. of *Barcelona*, E. of *Valencia*, and 320 *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 39. 4.

Maisers, or *Masiers*, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the It stands on the R. *Ma-* 4 m. N. of *Mentz*, and 25 *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 49. 16.

Malaga, a famous City and Port of *Spain*, two strong Castles in the of *Granada*, the M. of the of *Malaga*; a B. un. the of *Granada*, sub. to the of Sp. and remarkable for Wines. It stands on the diterranean Sea, 62 m. S. of *Cordova*, 82 S. W. of *Gran-* 84 S. E. of *Seville*, and 23 of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 40.

Malsi, or *Amaifi*: See *Ma-*

Malives: See *Meclin*.

Mallorca: See *Majorca*.

Almogen, or *Elbogen*, a City and Castle of Sweden, in the Pr. of S. Gothland, D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltica*, (where is a safe Harbour) 10 m. S. W. of *Lunden*, 4 E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 33. Lat. 56. 6.

Malo, a small but strong City of France, in the *Bretagne*, and M. of the *St. Malo*; a B. un. the *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and Bombarded by the *Engl.* in 1693, but with no Effect. It stands on a small Isle, just by the Sea, (where there is a good Harbour) 12 m. N. W. of *Dol*, 1 of *Auranches*, and 42 al. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 8. Lat. 48. 0.

Malsasia, or *Napoli de-Malasia*, a very extraordinary City of the *Morea*, the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, surrendered in 1690. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 1 al. E. of *Mistibra*, and 100 al. S. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 5. Lat. 35. 40.

See *Mende*.

Mandredonia, a declining City of Italy, in the Kingd. of *Spain*, the M. of the *Capitane*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a strong Castle, a fine Haven, on the *Adriatic* Sea, 47 m. N. of *Cirenza*, 1 W. of *Bari*, and 89 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Manheim, a City and strong Castle of Germany, in the Low. Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the *Elect. Pal.* burnt by the

French twice in these late Wars. It stands on the R. *Rhine* and *Necker*, above 6 m. S. E. of *Frankendale*, 10 N. of *Spires*, and 11 al. N. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 21.

St. Manchu: See *St. Menchou*.

Mannerhoff, a small Village in Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, but burnt by the Hungarian Rebels in 1704. It stands on the E. side of the R. *Leitha*, about 35 m. N. of *Vienna*.

Manresa, a small City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Manresa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*; and once a B. It stands on the R. *Cardener*, nigh the *Ilobregat*, 34 m. al. N. W. of *Barcelona*, and 42 N. E. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 41. 4.

Orleans, a great, rich and populous City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Main*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Saure*, 25 m. S. of *Alencon*, 48 N. W. of *Tours*, 52 N. E. of *Angers*, 78 al. W. of *Orleans*, and 114 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 5.

Mansfeld, a decayed City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Earl. of *Mansfeld*; sequestered to the *Elect. of Saxony*. It stands 38 m. al. S. W. of *Magdeburg*, 44 N. E. of *Erford*, 45 N. W. of *Leypsick*, and 55 W. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 51. 42.

Mante, a City or great Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the head of *Mantois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Paris*, and 38 S. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Mantua, or *Mantova*, an ancient, great, and magnificent City of Italy, the M. of the D. of *Mantua*; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat, and is an A. and an U. Received a French Garrison 1701, and a long time Blockaded by the Germans in 1702. It stands in a Lake on the same name, made by the R. *Menze*, 34 m. N. E. of *Parma*, 23 al. S. of *Verona*, 42 N. W. of *Modena*, 84 al. W. of *Venice*, 100 N. W. of *Florence*, and 234 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 52.

Le-Marche, a Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorrain*, in the D. of *Barrois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Langres*, and 38 S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Marchinne au Pont, a little Town of the Low-Countries in the B. of *Liege*; sub. to the French, and by them fortified in 1692. It stands by the b. of *Namur* and *Hainault*, upon the R. *Sambre*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Charleroy*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50. 27.

Marsinopoli, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands about 20 m. off the *Euxine* Sea, but I find it not in the Maps.

Marchburg: See *Marburg*.

St. Marco, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and *Hith. Calabria*, a B. un. to A. of *Cosenza*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the of *Spain*. It stands 8 m. W. of *Bisignano*, and 17 of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 30.

Mardik, a Fort in *Flanders* the Sea, nigh 4 m. W. of *Dunkirk* ruined by the Fr. Lon. 21. Lat. 51. 6.

Maryenburg in *Poland*: *Marienburg*.

Margentheim: See *Mergentheim*.

Margozoff, a City in Prin. of *Walachia*; sub. to that Prince, un. the Turks. It stands on the R. *Bardalach*, 11 m. S. of *Jazy*, and 56 S. of *Seczow*. Lon. 49. 25. Lat. 47. 4.

Mariana, a ruined City in the Isle of *Corfica*.

Marienber, a Mine Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Missa* sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* built in 1519. It stands among Mountains, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Dresden*, nigh the b. of *Boemia*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 51. 35.

Marinbourg, or *Maricbourg*, a strong Town, but now dismantled, of the Low-Countries in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and *Pais entre Sambre & Meuse* sub. to the French, being built in 1542. It stands on the R. *Aube*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Phillyville*, 11 S. of *Walcourt*, and 18 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 10.

Marienburg, or **Maryenburg**, a strong City and Castle of Prussia, in the K. of Prussia, in the part called *Royal*; sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the branch of the R. *Weissel*, 18 S. W. of *Elbing*, and 24 S. E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 55.

Mariendel : See *Mergenim*.

Mariestad, a new City of Sweden, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*; sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 36 m. S. of *Carolsbad*, and 165 al. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 55. Lat. 55.

Marnano : See *Melignano*.

Marino, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a free Common-wealth. It stands on a Hill, 11 m. S. of *Rimino*, and 8 m. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 42. Lat. 43. 38.

Marognia, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the *Sconenus*, 72 m. S. of *Andriale*, and 165 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 44. Lat. 44.

Marpurg, a City and strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Ian. of *Hesse*; an U. once Imperial, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse*. It stands on the Head of the R. *Loghne*, 28 m. al. S. of *Aldeck*, 44 N. of *Frankfort*, and 8 m. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Marpurg, or **Marckpurg**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Stiria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub.

to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 15 m. W. of *Pettau*, and 28 S. of *Gratz*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 45.

Marsal, a small, but very strong Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Solle*, about 18 m. E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Marsala, a strong and populous Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shoar, 20 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 58 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. co. Lat. 36. 35.

Marseglia, or **Marseillane** : See *Orbassan*.

Marseilles, an ancient, large, populous, and very rich City of France, in the Low. Provence, the M. of the Dio. of *Marseilles*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, (where is a very fine Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Aix*, 38 al. N. W. of *Toulon*, 44 al. S. W. of *Arles*, 110 W. of *Nice*, and 388 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 42. 47.

Marsico, or **New Marsico**, a small but fair and rich City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. Principate, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill upon the R. *Agri*, at the b. of the *Basilicate*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cirenza*, and 48 al. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 40. 25. Old *Marsico*, a ruinous place on the same R. 8 m. S. E. of the other.

Martagres, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Provence.

Martel, a small City of France in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Quercy; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Dordogne, on the b. of Limosin, 23 m. E. of Sarlat, and 28 N. of Cahors. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 44. 50.

Martburg: See Marburg.

Martorano, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of Cosenze, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of Fur. Calabria, 6 m. off Sea, and 15 S. of Cosenze. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 38. 58.

Maruao, a small Frontier Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, near the b. of the Spanish Extremadura, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands 6 m. N. by E. of Portalegre, and 30 m. S. W. of Alcantara. Lon. 9. 55. Lat. 39. 16.

Marukeni: See Marognia.

Masch, a Town in Croatia.

Mascon, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy. the M. of the Ter. of Mascon; a B. un. the A. of Lyons, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Soane, 28 m. S. of Chalon-sur-Saone, and 36 N. of Lyons. Lon. 28. 7. Lat. 46. 00.

Masseyck: See Maeseyck.

Masters, a strong and thriving Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Co. of Rethelnois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands al. incircled by the R. Maes, 3 m. S. E. of Charleville, 13 N. W. of Sedan, and 28 S.

of Dinant. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49.

Masters in Luxemburg: See Maiflers.

Massa, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the Pr. of Tuscany, the M. of the D. of Carrara and Massa; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 3 m. N. W. of Pisa and Lucca, and W. of Florence. Lon. 30. 36. Lat. 43. 24.

Massa-di-Sorrento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Ter. of Lavoro; a B. un. the A. of Sorrento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea in a strong place, 3 m. W. of Sorrento, and 20 N. of Naples. Lon. 36. 16. Lat. 38.

Massafra: See Motola.

Masserano, a small but strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Prin. of Masserano, sub. to its own Prince, protected by the Pope. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. N. E. of Juvara, 22 N. W. of Vercelli, and 30 N. E. of Turin. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 45. 10.

Mastricht: See Maestricht.

Matera, a thriving City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. di Otranto; a B. un. the A. of Bari; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Valley, on the R. Canapro, nigh the M. of Ter. di Bari, and the B. of Policrate, 26 m. al. S. of Bari, 32 E. of Cirenza, and 95 al. W. of Otranto. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 45.

M A

M E

Maubeuge, a small, but strong rich Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainaut, and Co. of Mons; sub. to the French. It stands on the Sambre, 10 m. S. of Mons. W. of Walcourt, 19 E. of Valenciennes, and 34 al. S. of Mons. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 50.

Maulcon, a City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of Soule; sub. to the French. It stands 28 m. W. of Pau, 36 S. of Dax, and 40 al. of Bajonne. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 48.

Maur, a strong City in the G. of the same name, joyned to Livadia, or Achaia; a B. un. the A. of Lepanto, and is the seat of a free Estate, and a Port of Pirates, but taken by the Ven. 1684. It is 63 m. W. of Lepanto. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 36.

Mauraoon, a small Town near the R. Guadiana in Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, on the E. of the R. 33 m. al. S. W. of Badajoz, and 31 E. in by S. of Beja. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38.

Muxara: See Muxara.

Magdeburg: See Magdeburg.

Mentz: See Mentz.

Meyenne, a fine City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Maine; a D. sub. to the K. of France. It stands 44 m. al. W. of Angers, 48 nigh E. of Rennes, and 17 al. of Angers. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 48.

Myrica: See Myrica.

Myrica, a City of Italy, in the G. of Sicily, the M. of Val di Myrica, a B. un. the A. of Myrica.

Palermo, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. W. Shoars, where is a fine Haven, 28 m. al. S. of Trapano, 64 S. W. of Palermo. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 36. 24.

Mazzo, or Masino, a small Town of Switzerland, in the Canton of Glarus, famous for a Battle in the year 1635.

Meaux, a very neat and populous City of Fr. in the G. of the Isle of Fr. and M. of La-Brie, a B. un. the A. of Sens, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Marne, 24 m. al. N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 48. 54.

Mechlin, a large handsome and strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Sig. of Mechlin, in the bounds of Brabant; an A. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Dender, 11 m. N. W. of Louvain, 13 al. N. of Brussels, 14 S. E. of Antwerp, and 30 E. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 51. 6.

Mecklenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low-Saxony, once the M. of the D. of Mecklenburg, now quite ruined.

Medenblick, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of West-Friesland, sub. to the States. It stands on the Sea, where is a large Haven) 10 m. N. of Horn, and 26 N. E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 52. 54.

Medina-Celi, a small ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of Old-Castile, and Ter. of Sigüenza; a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands

stands on a Hill by the R. *Xalón*, nigh the b. of *Aragon*, and *New-Castile*, 23 m. al. E. of *Sigüenza*, 78 al. W. of *Saragosa*, and 88 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 41. 12.

Medina-Sidonia, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cádiz*; a B. and a D. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill, 24 m. E. of *Cádiz*, 44 N. of *Gibraltar*, and 57 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 36. 34.

Mednick, *Midnick*, or *Womie*, a small City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Samogitia*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the beginning of the R. *Warwitz*, 28 m. N. W. of *Rosienne*, and 45 E. of *Memel*. Lon. 44. 12. Lat. 55. 34.

Meissen, a great, rich and populous City of *Germany*, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. once to its own E. but now to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. W. of *Dresden*, 38 S. E. of *Leypsick*, and 52 al. S. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 51. 3.

Meldola, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Bedere*, 6 m. S. of *Forlì*, and 70 S. W. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 48.

Meldorp, a rich and fair City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* un. *Den.* It stands nigh the Sea, by the R. *Myle*, 15 m. S.

of *Tonningen*, 20 al. N. of *Glückstat*, and 47 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 34.

Melfi, or *Amalfi*, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, a B. once, but now an. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, and as m. al. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 40. 58.

Melignano, or *Marignano*, Town of *Italy*, in the D. Ter. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Lambro*, m. al. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 22. 44. Lat. 44. 52.

Melito, a decaying City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, Fur. *Calabria*, a B. un. the K. of *Sp.* It stands 44 m. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 25.

Melum, a City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and M. of the Ter. of *Haute-Normandie*, sub. to the French King. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 20 S. E. of *Paris*, and 35 N. E. of *Sens*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 24.

Memel, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands a good Harbour of the *Baltic* Sea, by the b. of *Samogitia*, m. al. W. of *Rosienne*, 145 E. of *Dantzick*, and 210 of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 48. Lat. 55. 38.

Memmingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It was seized by the *Bavarians* in 1703, Lat.

taken by the Imp. that same year. It stands on the R. *Iler*, 18 m. al. N. W. of *Kempton*, 20 m. S. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Augsburg*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 47.

Menene, or *Menene* : See *Menene*.

Menhou, or *Manebu*, a strong Town with a good Castle, of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *Argonne*, to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 24 m. al. E. of *Ballon-sur-Marne*, 25 N. of *Barleduc*, and 38 E. of *Reims*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 49.

Mentz, a strong Town of the Rhenish Countries, in the Earl. of *Palatinate*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ly*, 5 m. S. W. of *Cologne*, 9 al. N. of *Lille*, and 12 E. of *Tyres*. Lon. 22. 19. Lat. 50. 50.

Mentz, or *Mayence*, an ancient large and considerable City of Germany, in the G. of the Low. Rhine, and on the A. of *Mentz*; an A. formerly an Imperial City, sub. to its own Prince Elector, taken from the Fr. in 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the *Maine*, 21 m. W. of *Frankford*, 18 al. W. of *Worms*, 48 N. W. of *Heidelberg*, 66 E. of *Triers*, 74 S. of *Cologne*. 90 N. of *Strasbourg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 380 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 49.

Munster, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and sub. to this B. It stands on the R. *Hase*, 12 m. N. of *Lingen*, and

54 of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 52. 54.

Mergentheim, or *Margentheim*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the State of the Great Master of the *Teutonic* Order, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battle in 1645. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that part called *Entre-Tejo-Gaudiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Gaudiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantra*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 38. 48.

Mersburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. S. E. of *Hall*, and 14 W. of *Leypsig*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Mersperg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, the ordinary Seat of that Bishop. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 8 m. N. E. of the City of *Constance*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Merfola, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Beja*; sub. to the K. of Portugal, seated on the E. side of the *Guadiana*, and the Frontiers of *Andaloufia*, 26 m. S. in by F. of *Bera*, and 57 in al. S. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 34.

Mesem.

Mesember, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Euxine Sea, by the b. of Romania, 110 m. N. E. of Adrianople, and 126 N. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 49. Lat. 44. 35.

Messin: See Metz.

Messina, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, the M. of the Pr. of Demona, and the Second in the Isle; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Straits, where is a fine Harbour, between Italy and Sicily, 7 m. al. W. of Reggio in Italy, 62 N. of Catana, and 144 nigh E. of Palermo. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and considerable City of France, in the D. of Lorrain, the M. of the Ter. of Metz, a B. un. the A. of Triers, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now sub. to the Fr. K. and the residence of a Parliament. It stands on the R. Moselle and Seille, 26 m. S. of Luxemburg, 32 N. of Nancy, 40 S. W. of Triers, and 166 E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meulun: See Melun.

Meurs, a small City of Germany, of considerable strength, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of Cologne, the M. of the Co. of Meurs, sub. to the late K. of England, as Pr. of Orange, but now in some sort of dispute between the K. of Prussia, and the Pr. of Nassau-Friesland. It stands 6 m. W. of Duisburg, 28 S. E. of Cleves, and 37 N. W. of Cologne. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or **Meydburg**: See Magdeburg.

Meziers: See Mafiers.

St. Michael, or **MOUNT St. Michael**, a Town and Cattle France, between Bretagne and Normandy, but joynted to the latter, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Rock in the 6 m. W. of Auranches, and E. of St. Malo. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 48. 44.

Middleburg, a great, and vast strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of Zeeland, in the Walcheren, sub. to the States. It stands 25 m. N. E. of Bruges, 28 N. of Ghent, 34 N. of Antwerpe, and 74 S. W. of Amsterdam. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 35.

Middledurg, a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the R. Liere, 5 S. of Sluys, and 9 al. N. of Bruges. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Midnick: See Mednick.

MILAN, one of the largest, fairest and richest Cities of Italy, with one of the strongest Citadels in the World. It stands on the R. Olana, 43 al. E. of Casale, 65 N. of Genoa, 72 N. W. of Parma, 84 al. E. of Turin, 84 W. of Mantua, 104 N. W. of Modena, 158 N. W. of Florence, 168 W. of Venice, 192 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 28. Lat. 44. 55.

Mileto : See *Melito*.

Millain : See *Milan*.

Millard, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Aquergue*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 30 S. E. of *Montdes*, and 62 N. W. of *Montbrun*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millenbach in *Transylvania* : *Zabes*.

Miniato, or *Tedasco*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. of the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on the R. *Arno*, between *Pisa* and *Prato*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 43. 38.

Minden, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, M. of the Pr. of *Minden*; sub. under the A. of *Cologne*, the Imperial City, and one of the *Rhine*. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 38 m. E. of *Osnabrug*, 10 m. of *Paderborn*, and 56 al. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Minorbino : See *Monervino*.

Minski, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Minski*; sub. to the King of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Niepo*, 66 m. N. of *Slucz*, and 10 m. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 53. 57.

Miranda-de-Douro, a very strong City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, in the Co. of *Mirande*; a B. un. of the A. of *Braga*; sub. to the King of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Spain*, 35 m. N. W. of *Manica*, 74 al. S. of *Leon*,

106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Listone*. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Miranda-de-Ebro, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, by the borders of *Biscay*, 42 m. N. E. of *Burgos*, and 48 al. S. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 42. 52.

Mirandola, a small, but very strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the D. of *Mirandola*; sub. to its own Prince, but received a German Garrison 1701. The Germans routed the *Fr.* and *Span.* near this place in 1703. It stands 23 m. N. of *Modena*, 25 S. E. of *Mantua*, 28 W. of *Ferrara*, and 30 N. W. of *Bologna*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 44. 35.

Mirabeau, a small declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on a Hill, 15 m. al. N. of *Poitiers*, and 14 S. of *Richlieu*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 46. 48.

Mirecourt, a City of *France* in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the King of *France*. It stands 24 and 25 m. S. of *Toul* and *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Mirepoix, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mirepoix*; a B. un. of the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the *Fr.* K. It stands on the R. *Gers*, 16 m. E. of *Foix*, and 44 al. S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 42. 49.

Mythra, once *Lacedæmon*, and *Sparta*, a very ancient and famous City, the M. of the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, a B. un. the A. of *Corinth*, sub. to the *Venetians*, taken by them in 1687, and much decayed. It stands on the R. *Vasili Potamo*, 120 m. al. S. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 150 S. E. of *Lepanto*, and 526 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 32. Lat. 35. 25.

Meissen: See *Meissen*.

Mittau, the Capital City of *Semigallino*, the Seat of the D. of *Courland*, 5 m. S. E. from *Goldingen*, 35 S. from *Riga*, and above 250 N. from *Warsaw*. It was taken by the *Swedes* 1701. Lon. 44. Lat. 57.

Mittleburg: See *Middleburg*.

Modena, an ancient City and Castle, of considerable strength, of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Modena*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to its own Prince and his Seat, but now in an uncertain state between the *Germans*, and *Fr.* and *Span*. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Secchia*, 35 m. al. E. of *Parma*, 44 al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 58 N. W. of *Florence*, 95 S. W. of *Venice*, 106 S. E. of *Milan*, and al. 200 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 44. 14.

Modica, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Modica*, 5 m. off the S. Shoar, and 6 S. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 35. 44.

Modon, a fine strong City and Port in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Bélvedera*, a B. un. the A. of *Patras*, and has a strong Castle

sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It stands on the S. Shoar, (where is a fine Haven) about 22 m. W. of *Coron*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 35. 00.

Modrusch, in the Maps *Modrusch*, a declining City in the Pr. of *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the borders of *Morlachia*, 20 m. of *Zing*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 28.

Moers, or **Muers**: See *Moers*.

Mohacz, a little place in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Eranywar*; sub. to the Emperor, famous for a Battle in 1526, and another in 1686. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 40 m. N. W. of *Esseck*. Lon. 46. 20.

Mobilow, a strong and populous City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pr. of *Mscislawen*, sub. to the King of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Niepo*, 40 m. S. of *Orsa*, and 60 m. of *Mscislaw*. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 53. 44.

Molfette, a small, but very populous City of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*. B. un. the A. of *Bari*; a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 10 m. al. E. of *Trani*, and 11 m. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 41. 11.

Molina, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on a River of the same name, between the *Sierra de Guadalupe* Mountains, 42 m. S. E. of *Madrid*, and 40 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 40. Lat. 40. 50.

Molise, a Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Avellino*, which gives name to it; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 10 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. Lat. 41. 42.

Mollheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Upper Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsacia*; sub. to the *French*. It stands 8 m. W. of *Breisburg*. Lon. 21. 15. Lat. 48. 26.

Montbeliard: See *Montbeliard*.

Montmedy: See *Montmedy*.

Montmelian: See *Montmelian*.

Montpellier, a fair, large, and populous City of *France*, in the M. of the *Low Languedoc*, Co. of *Nismes*; a B. un. the *University of Narbonne*, and a celebrated U. for Physicians, sub. to the *French K.* It stands on the *Lez*, upon a Hill not far off the Sea, 24 m. al. W. of *Nismes*, 37 W. of *Arles*, 56 S. W. of *Narbonne*, 60 al. E. of *Narbonne*, 345 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 52. Lat. 43. 8.

Monaco, a small, but fine strong Port Town of *Italy*, with a fine Castle in the *Comitatus of Genoa*; sub. to its own Pr. It is possessed by the *Fr.* It stands on the *Sea*, (where is a safe Harbour) 8 m. E. of *Nice*, and 10 m. N. of *Fintimiglia*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 43. 17.

Montbeliard: See *Montbeliard*.

Montbrison: See *Montbrison*.

Montcalier, or *Moncalie*, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Po*, 4 m. S. of *Turin*, and 6 N. E. of *Casignan*. Lon. 27. Lat. 44. 20.

Moncastro: See *Bialograd*.

Mondonedo, a small declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Galicia*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mondonedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 70 m. al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 N. E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 26. Lat. 43. 38.

Mondovi, a strong and large City, with a noble Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Mondovi*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a Hill, by the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Elera*, 13 m. E. of *Coni*, 26 N. W. of *Finale*, and 27 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 43. 56.

Monervino, or *Minorbino*, a poor City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of the *Basilicate*, 17 m. N. of *Cirenza*, and 38 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 41. 4.

Monf. lno: See *St. Leb.*

Monforte, a small Town in *Portugal* in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Ter. of *Portalegre*, on the E. side of the R. *Zatas*, 15 m. al. S. from *Portalegre*, and 19 al. N. W. from *Elvas*; sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 56.

Mongatz, or *Mongetz*: See *Montgatz*.

Monluson, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lienois*, and D. of *Bourbon*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Cher*, 30 m. al. W. of *Molins*, and 44 N. W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 46. 7. N. Mon.

Monmedy : See *Montmedy*.

Monmélian : See *Montmélian*.

Monmorency, a little Town and D. of the Isle of France, not far from *Paris* to the W.

Monopoli, a small, but fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. (but now exempt from that Jurisdiction) to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Bari*, and 26 N. of *Tarento*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 41. 4.

Monreal : See *Montreal*.

Mons, or *Bergen*, a very large fine strong, and rich City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of *Hainault*, in the Co. of *Mons*, or proper *Hainault*, sub. to the French, and taken in 1691, but sur. to the Span. by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Troville*, nigh the *Haisne*, 27 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, 33 N. E. of *Cambray*, 37 W. of *Namur*, 39 S. of *Ghent*, 48 al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 48 al. E. of *Arras*, 65 al. W. of *Liege*, 120 N. of *Paris*, 128 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, and 184 al. S. E. of *London*. Long. 23. 12. Lat. 50. 28.

Monfarez, a small Town in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, in the Co. of *Elvas*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*, standing near the R. *Guadiana*, on the W. side, 27 m. S. S. W. from *Elvas*, and 28 al. E. of *Evora*. Lon. 9. 41. Lat. 38. 26.

Monsterberg : See *Munsterberg*.

Monstires, or *Moustires*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Co. of *Tertentaise*, an A. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*,

It stands on the R. *Iser*, 16 E. of *St. Jean-de-Maurienne*, 28 E. of *Montmélian*, and 64 W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 45. 7.

Monstrevil : See *Montrevil*.

Montalbon : See *Montaubon*.

Mont-alcino, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, Ter. of *Sienna*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on a Hill, 21 S. E. of *Sienna*, and 48 from *Florence*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 36.

Montalto, a new City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Monocia*, 13 al. N. of *Ascoli*, 13 S. of *Fermo*, and 38 of *Ancona*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 42. 49.

Montalto, a small place of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the Co. of *Asti*: sub. to the D. of *Asti*. It stands 6 m. S. E. of *Asti*, and 11 m. N. E. of *Alba*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 44. 23.

Montanges, a decayed City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Montargis, a pleasant City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, or the Isle of France, the Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Loing*, 32 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 42 E. of *Orleans*, and 55 from *Paris*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 53.

Montaubon, a fine rich City of France, in the G. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, a new U. of the King of France. It stands on the R. *Tarne*, on the

Ver, 16
-Maurien
 , and 64
 .26. 14. L

55.

Montbéliart, a Town and Ca-
 of France, in the *Frénche-*
 , the M. of the Co. of
ntbéliart ; by right sub. to
 House of *Wirtemberg*, but
 sometime to the Fr. K. who
 ored it to that House by the
 of R. 1697. It stands on
 R. Doule, on the b. of *Alsa-*
 34 m. W. of *Bafil*, and 44
 E. of *Bisfancon*. Lon. 26. 20.

47. 34.

Montblanc, or *Monblanc*, a
 all Town of *Spain*, in the
 of *Catalonia*, the M. of a
 of this Name, a D. sub.
 the K. of *Spain*. It stands
 the R. *Francolinum*, 18 m. N.
Tarragon. Lon. 19. 22. Lat.

54.

Montbrison, a City of France,
 the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of
 , sub. to the K. of Fr. It
 ds on the R. *Vosie*, 43 m. W.
 yens and *Vienne*. Lon. 23. 10.

45. 14.

Montesclaros : See *Villaviciosa*.

Montefalcone, a Town of Italy,

the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr.

riuli ; sub. to this Com. It

ds 13 m. E. of *Aquileja*, and

S. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 24.

45. 47.

Montfiascone, a small City of

, in the Papacy, and St. Pe-

Patrimony : a B. sub.

the Pope. It stands by the

Bolfena, 8 m. S. of *Orvi-*

g. al. W. of *Viterbo*, and 42

of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat.

44.

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Montfort, a Town of Germa-
 ny, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the
 M. of the Co. of *Montfort*, sub.
 to its own Prince, but now to
 the Emperor, and is annexed
 to *Tirol*. It stands in the b.
 of *Tirol*, about 18 m. S. of
Lindaw. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 46.

55.
Montfort, a Town of the
 Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *U-*
trecht, the M. of the Ter. of
Montfort. It stands 8 m. W.
 of *Utrecht*, and 20 S. of *Am-*
sterdam. Long. 24. 6. Lat.

52. 5.
Montgatz, in the Maps *Mun-*
gatz, a wonderful strong Town
 with three Castles, by nature
 impregnable, in the Up. *Hun-*
gary, and Co. of *Peretzaz*, sub.
 to Count *Teckley*, but sur-
 rendered to the Emperor in
 1698. It stands upon Hills,
 20 m. S. E. of *Unguar*, 25 al. N.
 of *Zatmar*, and 126 nigh E.
 of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 28.

Mont-Gerard, or *Gramont*: See
Greesberg.

Mont-Marano, a very small
 City of Italy, in the K. of *Na-*
ples, and Fur. *Principate* ; a B.
 un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to
 the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m.
 al. W. of *Conza*, and 16 S. E. of
Benevento. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40.

57.
Montmedy, a small but very
 strong City of the Low-Coun-
 tries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*,
 and Co. of *Bar*. sub. to the Fr.
 ever since 1657. It stands upon
 a Hill on the R. *Chier*, 21 m. al.
 S. of *Bouillon*, 22 S. E. of *Sedan*,
 and 32 al. W. of *Luxemburg*.
 Lon. 24. 46. Lat. 49. 32.

Montmelian, a vast strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the *French* in 1691. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the R. *Iser*, towards the b. of *Dauphine*, 18 m. S. E. of *Cambéry*, 30 N. E. of *Greenoble*, and 88 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 45. 12.

Montpelier : See *Mompelien*.

Mont-Peloso, a small but populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, (but exempt from its Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, about 15 m. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38.22. Lat. 40. 48.

Mont-Pulitano, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands by the b. of *Sienna* and *Perugia*, 32 m. E. of the City of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 42. 43.

Montreal, a small City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill nigh the Sea, about 5 m. E. of *Palermo*, the M. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 37. 15.

Montreal, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 12 m. E. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 42. 48.

Montrevil, or *Monstrevil*, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulognois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Chanche*, upon a Hill, 9 m. al. N. W. of *Hesden*, and 19 S.

of *Boulogn*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 56. 29.

Mont-Real, a vast strong new Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and the *Palatinate*, sub. to the *French* who built it in 1687, but were obliged to demolish it by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, in the Limits of *Friers*, 2 m. N. of *Trier*, and 23 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 31 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 50. 00.

Monts : See *Mons*.

Mont-Verde, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Volturno*, by the b. of the *Campanate* and *Basilicate*, 14 m. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 40. 58.

Morat, a small Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this C. It stands on a Lake of the name 8 m. al. N. of *Fribourg* and is famous for a Battle in 1576. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

St. Morice, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and in the Can. of *Wallisland*, sub. to this C. It stands on the R. *Rhône*, 12 m. E. of *Geneva*, and as far S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 45. 50.

Morlaix, a City and Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Dio. of *Trigvier*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on a R. of the same name, 34 m. E. of *Brest*, 30 S. W. of *Trigvier*, and 48 W. of *St. Brieux*. Lon. 2. Lat. 48. 15.

Morneze, a small Village in Italy, on the edge of the D. of Montferrat, near the b. of Genoua.

Morozingo, a Village in Italy, in the Mantuan Montferrat, sub. to the present to the D. of Savoy. It lies near the b. of the Prin. of Piemont, 4 m. S. of the R. Po, 1 m. al. W. of Casal, and 22 E. by N. of Turin. Lon. 27. 54. Lat. 44. 39.

Mortaro, a great, strong and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of Milan, and Ter. of *Lau- mellina*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Gogna*, 9 m. S. of *Novara*, and 30 W. of *Paria* and *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 45.

Mosbach, or *Mospach*, a neat Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, by the b. of the A. of *Mentz*, 18 m. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 49. 22.

M O S C O W, a vast great and rich City, with a noble Castle and Palace, the M. of all *Russia*, in the D. or Pr. of *Moscow*; a Patriarchal City sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Moscow*, 500 m. N. of *Kassa*, in *Crim-Tartary*, 750 N. E. of *Constantinople*, 800 al. E. of *Cracow*, and 800 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 63.00. Lat. 55. 25.

Mosember: See *Mesember*.

Motellat, or *Mossafra*, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. of the A. of *Taranto*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 14 m. N.

W. of *Taranto*. Lon. 39. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

La Mothe, a Fortrefs of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and dismantled. It stands 32 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 13.

Boulling, a large and beautiful City with a fine Castle of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the D. of *Bourbon*; a Generality, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Centre of all France, on the R. *Allier*, 28 m. S. of *Nevers*, 48 N. of *Clermont*, 56 S. E. of *Bourges*, 50 S. W. of *Dijon*, 96 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 154 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Mourges: See *Monaco*.

Mouzon, a City in France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. E. of *Sedan*, and 14 S. of *Bouillon*. Lon. 26. 28. Lat. 49. 37.

Moustiers: See *Monstires*.

Mscislav, a very strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Mscislav*, sub. to the King of Pol. It stands on the R. *Sofz*, by the b. of *Russia*, 34 m. S. of *Smolensko*, and 104 N. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 53. 57.

Muers: See *Meurs*.

Mulhausen, a fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of the up. Saxony, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of Sax. It stands at the foot of a Mountain, upon the R. *Unstrut*, 15 m. N.

m. N. of *Eysenach*, and 28 al. N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 20. Lat. 51. 16.

Mulhausen, a City of Germany, in the Circle of Up. Rhine, Lan. of *Alsatia*, and Ter. of *Suntgom*, once Imperial, since leagued with the *Switzers*. It stands on the R. *Hellel*, 13 m. N. W. of *Basil*, and 17 S. of *Colmar*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 44.

M U N C H E N, or *Munick*, a strong, very fine and splendid City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, in that part called the *Higher*, sub. to its own Prince and Elector, and his Seat, where he has a magnificent Palace. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Iser*, 36 m. S. E. of *Ausburg*, 60 al. S. of *Ratisbone*, 88 S. of *Nuremburg*, 160 S. W. of *Prague*, 170 al. N. of *Venice*, 185 E. of *Basil*, and 214 W. of *Vjenna*. Lon. 31. 36. Lat. 47. 58.

Munderkinden, a small Town in Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, standing upon the *Danube*, 20 S. W. of *Ulm*. In the neighbourhood of this place, the Fr. defeated a body of Imp. in 1703. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 48. 9.

Munkatz: See *Montgatz*.

Munster, a great rich and populous City of Germany, the M. of the Circle of *Westphalia*, in the B. of *Munster*, a B. up. the A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 70 m. N. of *Cologne*, 50 al. S. of *Breme*, 92 N. W. of *Gassel*, 120 E. of *Amsterdam*,

148 S. W. of *Hamburg*, and 110 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 12. Lat. 52. 00.

Munster, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the B. It stands on the R. *Fach*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 100 al. W. of *Colmar*, and 38 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 47. 57.

Munster-Eyffel, a Town in the Ter. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Juliers*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eyffel*, sub. to the D. of *Norburg*. It stands on the R. *Eyffel*, 13 m. al. W. of *Bonn*, and 10 S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 50. 36.

Munster-meinfelt, a Town in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and the A. of *Triers*, the head of the Ter. sub. to this Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Moselle*, 11 m. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 50. 17.

Munsterberg, a City of Germany in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emp. It stands on the R. *law*, 17 m. N. E. of *Glatz*, 32 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 50. 34.

Murcia, a considerable pleasant, but declining City in Spain, the M. of the K. of *Murcia*, in the Ter. or Co. of *Murcia*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Segura*, 44 m. S. W. of *Alicant*, 86 al. S. of *Valencia*, 125 E. of *Granada*, and 194 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 38. 40.

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Muret, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Go. of *Cominges*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and famous for a Battle in 1213. It stands on the R. *Garond*, 13 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 32. Lat. 43. 24.

Napoli, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Campania*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Asinus*, 13 m. S. W. of *Conza*, and 21 W. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 47.

Nazara, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the *Mediterranean*, Sea, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 48 S. W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 37. 15.

N A

Narden, an extraordinary strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Gueld*; sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 14 m. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 15 m. N. of *Brecht*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 52. 24.

Nagera: See *Najara*.

Nago, a Village in *Lombardy* in the *Trentin*, guarden with a Castle, upon the edge of the *Mountains*. It was taken by the *Fr.* in 1703, and quitted soon after.

Nagy Bania, or *Newstat*, a Town in the up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Ugogh*; sub. to the

Emperor, and has Silver Mines. It stands nigh the b. of *Transilvania*, by the R. *Samosch*, 28 m. E. of *Zatmar*, and 32 al. W. of *Bistricia*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 48. 4.

Najara, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; once a B. now a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for a Battle in 1365. It stands on the R. *Najara*, 36 m. W. of *Calabra*, and 54 E. of *Burges*. Lon. 14. 38. Lat. 42. 30.

Namur, a great, rich and strong City, with a noble Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Namur*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, taken by the *French* in 1692, and more strongly fortified, retaken by the *Confederates* under the K. of *England*, 1695. It stands one the R. *Maes* and *Sambre*, 30 m. al. S. W. of *Liege*, 32 S. E. of *Brussels*, 37 E. of *Mons*, 50 al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 60 S. of *Ghent*, 45 W. of *Limburg*, 71 N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 140 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Nancy, a fine pleasant and late fortified City of *Fr.* the M. of the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* ever since 1633. but rett. to its own Pr. by the Pce of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Meurte*, 56 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 70 W. of *Straesburg*, 70 nigh S. of *Triers*, 110 S. W. of *Mentz*, 115 al. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 164 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 48. 40.

Nandor Alba: See *Belgrade*.

Nantes, a large, fair, strong and rich City of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the

the Co. of *Nantes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Brandy's. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. al. S. W. of *Angers*, 52 S. of *Rennes*, 68 N. of *Rochelle*, and 200 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 47. 13.

N A P L E S, a famous, large, and rich City, one of the chief of *Italy*, and the most beautiful in *Europe*, the M. of the K. of *Naples*, in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and his Vice-Roy's Seat. It stands in a pleasant Plain, having four Castles and a large Harbour, on the Sea, 104 m. S. E. of *Rome*, 225 S. W. of *Ragusa* in *Dalmatia*, 230 al. N. E. of *Palermo* in *Sicily*, 234 S. E. of *Florence*, and 300 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 36. 15. Lat. 40. 56.

Napoli, or *Napoli-de-Romania*, a very strong City and Fort in the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sacconia*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, surrounded with Sea, 40 m. al. N. E. of *Mistifibra*, and 78 S. W. of *Setmes* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 36. 40.

Napoli-de-Malvasia: See *Malvasia*.

Narac: See *Nerac*.

Narbonne, a large, strong, and ancient City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Narbonne*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, on a branch of the R. *Aude*, called *la Robone*; 35 m. N. of *Parpignan*, 60 al. W. of *Mompelien*, 88 S. E. of *Toulouse*,

and 360 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. Lat. 42. 48.

Narden: See *Naerden*.

Nardo, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi* (but exempt from that jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Plain, 3 m. Sea, 24 nigh W. of *Otranto*, 28 S. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 40. Lat. 40. 16.

Narenza, or *Narenta*, once famous but now decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It lies on a Bay of the same name, 2 N. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 40. Lat. 43. 40.

Narni, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoleto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Birth-place of *Nerva* the Roman Emperor. It stands on the R. *Nera*, 11 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and 18 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 42. 20.

Narva, a very strong City and Castle of *Swedland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, the M. of *Swedland*; sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands nigh the Sea, on a Bay of the same Name, by the R. of *Ingria*, 115 m. al. S. of *Riga*, 200 N. E. of *Riga*, 350 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 59. Lat. 59. 6.

Nassau, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Rhine*, and the *Waterland*, the M. of the Co. of *Nassau*, and to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Lbone*, 13 m. al. S. E. of *Coblentz*, 25 N. W. of *Mannheim*, and 38 S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 20. Lat. 50. 18.

Nauvareins, a City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of Gascony and Pr. of Baern, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Gave-de-Oleron, 14 m. N. W. of Oleron, and 17 W. of Pau. Lon. 17. 16. Lat. 43. 24.

Naverino, a large, populous City with two Castles, in Moravia and the Pr. of Belvedere, subject to the Venetians, who took it in 1686. It is an excellent Port on the Sea, 13 m. N. of Modon, and 28 al. W. of Ceron. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 37. 10.

Naumburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, Mar. of Misnia, and D. of Naumburg, a B. un. the A. of Magdeburg, once Imperial, now sub. to the Prin. of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saal and Unstrut, 34 m. al. E. of Erfurt, 60 S. W. of Wittenberg, and 75 W. of Dresden. Lon. 37. 53. Lat. 51. 12.

Nicasstro: See Nicasstro.

Neckers Ulm and Neder-Ulm: See Ulm.

Negropont, a very strong City of Turkey, the M. of the Isle of Negropont; sub. to the Turks, besieged by the Venetians in 1688, but left again. It stands by the Bridge which joins this Isle to Livadia or Attica, 45 m. N. of Setines or Athens, 130 al. S. E. of Lissa, and 380 S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 48. 25. Lat. 38. 20.

Neisse, a small City of Germany, in Bohemia, in the D. of Silesia, and D. of Grotkaw; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on

the R. Neisse, 13 m. S. of, Grotkaw, and 26 E. of Glatz. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 24.

Nemours, a great and pleasant City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Pr. of Gascony, sub. to the French K. It stands on the River Loing, 16 m. N. of Montargis, and 38 S. of Paris. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 25.

Nepi, a small, but ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. Pozzolo, 14 m. N. W. of Rome. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 4.

Nerac, a City of France, in the G. of Gascony, and Ter. of Bazados; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Baïse, 9 m. N. of Condom, 14 W. of Agen, and 55 S. E. of Bourdeaux, Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 44. 11.

Nerva: See Narva.

Neuburg: See Nemburg.

New-Brisac, is a Fortress built by the French, over against Brisac, on the other side of the Rhine, alter the Peace of Reswick: See Brisac.

Neustat, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg; sub. to the D. of Wir. It stands on the R. Kocher, 8 m. N. E. of Hailbrun, and 27 E. of Heidelburg, by the b. of the Palatinate. Long. 29. 7. Lat. 49. 9.

Nieberg, a fine great, rich, and populous City of France, in the G. of Orleans, the M. of the Pr. of Nivernois; a B. un. the A. of Sens, and a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R.

R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. of *Moulins*, 34 al. E. of *Bourges*, 80 S. E. of *O.leans*, 85 W. of *Dijon*, 120 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 125 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 40. 44.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of France in the Up. Normandy, and le *Pais de Caux*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Arques*, 20 m. S. E. of *Dieppe*, and 28 N. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat. 49. 47.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*; sub. to the King of France. It stands by the b. of *Champagne*, on the River *Maes*, about 24 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 19.

Neubausel: See *Newbausel*.

Neumark: See *Newmark*.

Neuport: See *Newport*.

Neustat, a fine strong City of Germany, in the Circle and Arch-D. of *Austria*; subject to the Emperor, who has a Palace here. It stands on a small River, about 26 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 55.

Neustat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to the D. of *Hannover-Brunf*. It stands on the R. *Leyne*, 14 m. N. W. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Zell*. Long. 37. 15. Lat. 52. 47.

Neustat, in the Pal. and in *Bavaria*: See *Newstat*.

Newburg, or *Newenburg*, a considerable City of Germany in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the D. of *Newburg*; sub. to its own Prin. who is also Elelect. Pal. but at present in the Hands of the Elelect. of *Bavaria*, who

took it in 1703. It stands on the River *Danube*, 14 m. W. of *golstat*, 28 al. N. of *Ausburg*, al. N. of *Munchen*, and 234 of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 48. 38.

Newenburg, a small City Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wrttemberg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Entz*, 7 m. S. W. of *Phortzeim*, 17 al. E. of *den*, and 22 South of *Phortburg*. Lon. 28. 20. Lat. 44.

Newenburg, a decaying place in the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the Ter. of *Brifgow*, once Imperial; since sub. to the Emperor. It was taken by the French in 1702, and they continued in possession of it. It stands on the River *Rhine*, 12 m. N. of *Basil*, and 14 South of *Brifack*. Long. 27. 20. Lat. 47. 44.

Newbausel, or *Uywar*, a small but very strong Town of Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Romara*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Majesty in 1685. It stands on the *Nitria*, in a Marsh, 12 m. of *Romara*, 28 S. of *Leustat*, 36 E. of *Prestburg*, N. W. of *Buda*, and 85 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 10. Lat. 48.

Newmark, or *Neuwerk*, a considerable City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, subject to this Prince and the usual place of the assembly of the States. It stands on the River *Merisch*, 36 m. E. of *Clausenburg*, 43 N. of *Weissenburg*, and 57 N. W. of *Harmanstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 47. 35.

Newmark, or **Niumark**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, and Ter. of North-gow, or Pal. of Bavaria, sub. to the Elect. of Bav. but taken by the Imp. in 1703. It stands on the R. Sutes, 21 m. S. E. of Nuremberg, and 33 N. W. of Ratisbone. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 49. 14.

Newport, or **Nieuport**, a strong Sea Port Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Fland. and Ter. of Furnes, sub. to the King of Spain, and famous for a Fight in 1600. It stands at the Mouth of the R. Tperle, 9 m. S. W. of Ostend, 16 N. E. of Dunkirk, 19 al. W. of Bruges, and 40 W. of Ghent. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 51. 14.

Newstat, a small City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, once Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Spirebach, 8 m. N. of Landau, and 15 al. W. of Spires and Phillisburg. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 49. 12.

Newstat, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of Bavaria, sub. to the Elect. of Bav. but taken by the Imp. in 1703. It stands on the R. Danube, 15 m. S. W. of Ratisbone. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 48. 45.

Newstat, in Austria, and in Brunswick: See Nuestat. **Newstat** in Hungary: See Nagy-Badia.

Neytra: See Nitracht.

Nicastra, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria, sub. to the K. of Spain, and all ruined. It stands 21 m. S. of Cosenz. Lon. 38. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Nice, or **Nizza**, a fine strong and large City of Italy, with a noble Castle, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Co. and Ter. of Nice; a B. un. the A. of Ambrun, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1691, who since have made it stronger. It was restored to the D. of Savoy by the Sep. Peace 1696. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, at the mouth of the R. Var, 68 m. S. of Pignerol, 78 al. S. of Turin, 72 S. E. of Ambrun, 100 E. of Aix, and as many al. S. W. of Genoa. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Nicholas, a pleasant Town of France in Lorrain, on the R. Meur, 10 m. S. E. of Nancy, Another in Flanders, 8 m. S. W. of Antwerpe. A third in Russia, on the White Sea, upon the R. Dwina, nigh Archangel.

Nicoping, or **Nykoping**, a City and Castle of Swedland, in the Pr. of Sweden, the M. of the Pr. of Sudermania, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands nigh the Baltick Sea, where is a good Haven) 64 m. S. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 58. 54.

Nicoping, a place of Denmark, in the Isle of Falstere, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands about 55 m. al. S. of Copenhagen. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 55. 18.

Nicopolis: See Nigepoli.

Nicotera, a little decaying City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Regio, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 38 m. al.

m. al. N. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 19.
Lat. 38. 23.

Nienburg : See *Newburg*.

Nienove : See *Nimove*.

Nienhuis, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*, the Seat of the B. of *Pad*. It stands on the R. *Alme* and *Lippe*, just by *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Nieuport : See *Newport*.

Niezze, or *Nizza* : See *Nice*.

Nigepoli, or *Nicopolis*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria, the M. of a Sangiack ; an A. sub. to the Turks, and famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands on the R. *Danube*, and *Ifacar*, 18 m. N. of *Silistra*, and 74 al. N. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 47. 54. Lat. 44. 45.

Nikoping : See *Nicoping*.

Nimwegen, a large, strong and fine City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the D. of *Gelderland*, in the Ter. of *Betewe*, once Imperial, now sub. to the States, and remarkable for the Treaty in 1679. It stands on the R. *Wael*, between the Rhine and the *Maes*, 32 m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, 34 al. S. of *Deventer*, 76 N. W. of *Cologne*, 52 S. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 68 N. E. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 51. 52.

Nimove, or *Nienove*, a small City lately fortified, of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Fland*. and Ter. of *Alost* ; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 13 m. W. of *Brussels*, and 17 S. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 50. 56.

Niort, a Town of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Niortais*, m. al. N. E. of *Rochele*, and al. W. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 10. Lat. 46. 24.

Nisi : See *Coron*.

Nismes, an ancient, and still flourishing City of France in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Co. or Ter. of *Nismes* ; a B. of the A. of *Narbonne*, and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 18 m. N. W. of *Aries*, 32 al. of *Avignon*, 24 al. E. of *Montpellier*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 43. 16.

Nissa, a considerable City of Turkey, in the K. of *Serua*, Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the Turks, burnt by the Imper. lifts in 1689. It stands on the R. *Nichawa*, 48 m. al. W. of *Standil*, 60 m. al. N. of *Uscut*, and 140 S. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 5. Lat. 43. 53.

Nissa-della-Paglia, a large City in Italy, in the *tuan Mont-Ferrat*, sub. to the K. of *Mantua*. It stands near the b. of the Co. of *Asi*, upon the R. *Niza*, 13 m. S. W. of *sandria Della Paglia*, 10 m. N. of *Acqui*, and 14 S. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 44. 19.

Nitracht, or *Neytra*, a fair and fair City of the Upper Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Nitracht* ; a B. un. the A. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Neytra*, 18 m. al. E. of *Newhausel*, 42 al. N. of *Gran*, and 66 N. W. of *Prague*. Lon. 39. 23. Lat. 48. 37.

Niville, a small but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the King of *Spain*, but now disintegrated. It stands 11 m. al. N. of *Charleroy*, 10 S. of *Brussels*, and 18 N. E. of *Mons*. Long. 23. 38. Lat. 39.

Nizza: See *Nice*.

Nocera, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. un. the Pope, sub. to him. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the b. of *Ancona*, 16 m. N. of *Spoletto*, and 14. W. of *Capuciana*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 42.

Nogent-le-Rotrou, the fairest Village in *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and M. of the Co. of *Perch*; a D. sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Huina*, 37 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and *Mans*, and 30 W. of *Vendosme*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 48. 38.

Nogent-le-Roy, a Town in *Champagne*, 13 m. N. of *Lancret*, *Nogent-sur-Seyne*, in the same Province, 18 m. al. N. of *Sez*. These are of no Note.

Nola, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. E. of *Naples*, and 18 al. North of *Sutrin*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 41.

Noli, a City of *Italy*, in the Co. of *Genoa*; a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, once a free Estate, now subject to this Comm. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, where is a Harbour 7m. E. of

Final, and 35 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 43. 45.

Nomeny, a great Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Seille*, 13 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 16 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Nona, a strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Zara*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea 13 m. N. of *Zara*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 44. 45.

Norcia, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, in the D. of *Spoletto*, sub. to the Pope. It stands upon Hills, nigh the *Apennine*, by the R. *Fredda*, 26 m. E. of *Spoletto*. Lon. 55. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Norden, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the Sea, 15 m. N. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 53. 52.

Nordlingen: See *Norlingen*.

Noren: See *Besterza*.

Noremburg: See *Nuremburg*.

Norkoping, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Ostrogoe*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands by the R. *Motala*, not far of the *Baltick* Sea 100 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 58. 33.

Norlingen, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and the Co. of *Ottingen*; a free Imperial City, famous for a Battle in 1634, and another in 1645. It stands on the R. *Egra*, 36 m. N. W. of *Ausburg*, and 38 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 47.

Northausen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. Zarge, between Erfurt and Halberstat, 35 m. from each. Lon. 30. 59. Lat. 51. 56.

Norwich, a fair large and rich City of England, the M. of the Co. of Norfolk; a B. un. the A. of Canterbury, sub. to the Q. of Eng. It stands on the R. Venster and Tare, 30 m. E. of Lyn, 50 N. E. of Cambridge, 70 S. E. of Lincoln, and 90 al. N. E. of London. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 50. 45.

Noto, an ancient and populous City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, in the Pr. of Noto, to which it owes its name, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands among high Rocks and steep Vallies, 32 m. S. of Syracossa. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 35. 48.

Notteburg, or Oresca, a very strong and considerable City or Swedeland, the M. of the Pr. of Ingria, in that part called the Proper-Ingria, lately sub. to the K. of Swed; but now at present in the hands of the Czar of Muscovy, who took it in 1703. It stands on the Lake Ladoga, and the R. Niera, 100 m. S. E. of Wiborg, 114 al. E. of Narva, and 460 E. of Stockholm. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 59. 52.

Novara, an ancient and strong City of Italy, in the D. of Milan, the M. of Novarese, a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. to the K. of Spain, famous for a Fight in 1512. It stands 13 m. E. of Verceil, 18 N. E. of Cassal, and 28

W. of Milan. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Novellara, a fine Town of Italy, with a Castle called Bagnuolo, between Mantua and Modena, the M. of the Co. of Novellara, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Mantua, stands 10 m. N. of Regio, and N. W. of Modena. Lon. 31. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Novi, a Town in Italy, in the Genoesse, near the b. of Milan, sub. to Genova. It lies 10 m. S. E. of Alessandria del Paglia, m. S. S. W. of Milan, and 27 m. W. of Genova. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 44. 20.

Novibazar, a considerable City of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Hersegovina, to the Turks. It stands on the Orasca, 52 m. W. of Nissa, and 115 S. E. of Belgrade. Lon. 56. Lat. 43. 42.

Novigrad, a small, but very strong City and Castle of Hungary, in the Co. of Novigrad, sub. to the Emperor, stands 16 m. al. E. of Gran, 22 N. of Buda. Lon. 40. 7. Lat. 48. 00.

Novigrad, a Town and City in the Pr. of Dalmatia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. of the same name, of the Adriatick Sea, 24 m. al. E. of Zadar, and 26 E. of Nona. Lon. 30. Lat. 44. 40.

Novigradt, a handsome City with an impregnable Castle, in the Prin. of Servia, in the Prin. of Ragusa, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Danube, 40 m. al. E. of Widen, 74 N. of Nissa, and 45 E. of Belgrade. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 45. 5.

Novogrod, a City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, the M. of the Pal. of *Novogrod*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands 20 m. off the R. *Niecmou*, and 64 S. of *Wilna*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 53. 30.

Novogrod-Nisi, a great City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Nisi-Novogrod*, sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands on the R. *Volga* and *Occa*, about 300 m. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 69. 25. Lat. 58. 00.

Novogrod-Sewerski, a strong City of Russia, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Novogrod-Sewerski*, sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands 140 m. N. E. of *Kiew* and 300 S. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 56. 24. Lat. 47. 16.

Novogrod-Weliki, or great *Novogrod*, a very large and rich City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Novogrod-Weliki*, an A. sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands in a spacious Plain, on the R. *Walkow*, nigh the Lake *Ilmen*, 160 m. al. E. of *Narva* and *Plescom*, and 320 N. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 55. 18. Lat. 58. 10.

Noyon, a City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, in the Ter. of *Soissonois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and one of the 12 Peers of France, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Forte*, by the b. of *Picardy*, and the R. *Oyfe*, 20 m. N. W. of *Soissons*, 35 S. E. of *Amiens*, and 58 N. E. of *Paris*. Long. 22. 15. Lat. 49. 30.

Nuenburg: See *Newburg*.

Nuis: See *Nuys*.

N U R E N B U R G, or *Nurnburg*, one of the largest, fairest, and most Magnificent Cities of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of *Franconia*, in the Ter. of *Nurenburg*, a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the Centre of Germany, at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Regen* and *Pegn*, 54 m. N. N. W. of *Ratisbone*, 70 N. of *Ausburg*, 88 al. N. of *Munchen*, 96 S. of *Erfurt*, 125 al. E. of *Frankfort*, 134 al. W. of *Prague*, and 250 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 11. Lat. 49. 24.

Nuys, an ancient and strong Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Collegne*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Erp*, by the *Rhine*, 8 m. S. W. of *Dusseldorp*, and 22 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 8. Lat. 51. 10.

Nyenburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Com. of *Hoya*, sub. to the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 14 m. N. W. of *Neustat*, and 47. W. of *Zeil*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 52. 57.

Nykoping: See *Nicoping*.

Nyshot, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Savolaxia*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands among Lakes and Marshes, 60 m. N. of *Wiborg*, and 25 E. of *Abo*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 61. 52.

O B

Obedos, a small Town in Portugal, in the Pr. of the Portuguese *Esfiremadura*, not far from the Ocean: famous for Baths; sub. to the K. of Portugal. It lies between two small Rivers that joyn a little low. and run a short course in the W. Ocean; 37 m. N. of Lisbon. Long. 7. 47. Lat. 39. 23.

Obernberg, a Town in Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, belonging to the B. of Passau, sub. to the Emperor, but seized by the Bavarians, in 1703. It stands upon the R. Inn, near the A. D. of Austria, 16 m. S. of Passau, and 80 m. E. by N. from Munich. Lon. 33. 41. Lat. 48. 12.

Oberwesel, a small ancient City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of Triers, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Triers. It stands on the Rhine, al. 4 m. S. of Rheinfelden, and St. Goar. 4 al. N. of Bacharach, and 20 South of Coblenz. Long. 27. 7. Lat. 50. 3.

Obsto: See *Ansto*.

Obstricht: See *Mastricht*.

Occazoma: See *Soczow*.

Ocfor, a Country place in Poland, in the D. and Palatinate of Masovia, belonging to the Great Marhal of the Crown, and lying about 20 m. S. E. from Warsaw.

Ochrida, or *Lochria*, a great and populous City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania, an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on a high Hill by the Lake *Pelium*, 80 al. S. E. of Durazzo, and 10 W. of Salonichi. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 41. 4.

Ochenfurt, a Town or City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of Wurtzburg, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Main, 13 m. al. S. of Wurtzburg, and 19 N. E. of Martheim. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 39.

Oczacow, a strong Town in Turkey, in the Pr. of Besarabia, the M. of the Ter. of Oczacow, sub. to the Turks, and famous for a fight in 1644. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. N. E. of Bialogrod, and 290 N. of Constantinople. Lon. 55. 27. Lat. 47. 52.

Odensee, a City of Denmark, the M. of the Isle Funen, al. un. the A. of Lunden; sub. to the K. of Denmark, where the K's. Tombs. It stands 60 N. E. of Sleswick, and 80 W. of Copenhagen. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 55. 52.

Oder, a Town of Germany, in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, sub. the Emperor. It stands on the Fountains of the R. Oder, 18 m. high S. of Troppau, and 24 E. of Olmutz. Lon. 3. Lat. 49. 38.

Oderber, a Town of Germany, in Bohemia, and D. of Silesia; subject to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Oder, 16 m. E. of Troppau, and 27 N. E. of Oder. Lon. 38. Lat. 49. 56.

Oldernheim, a small Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. or the Rhine; once Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands 8 m. S. W. of *Openheim*, and 14 S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 43.

Oldenburg, or *Sopron*, a strong City in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Sopron*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of *Austria*, 17 m. E. of *Newstat*, and 36 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 47. 55.

Oldenburg, a Town of some note in Hungary, in the Co. of *Sopron*, standing upon the Frontiers of the A. D. of *Austria*, about 6 m. E. of the R. *Leyta*, 34 m. S. W. of *Prestburg*, and 36 m. S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 43. Lat. 47. 55.

Oldislag: See *Quinque Ecclesie*.

Offen: See *Buda*.

Offenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Ortnaw*; a free Imperial City, but now (I think) sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 8 m. S. of *Straßburg*, and 20 al. S. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 37. Lat. 48. 23.

Oldenburg, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Oldenberg*; sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Hinta*, 25 m. W. of *Bremie*, 38 E. of *Emden*, and 85 N. of *Münster*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 53. 25.

Oldenburg, a Town of *Denmark*; in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wagria*; sub. to the D. of *Hol.* and once a B. It stands not far off the *Baltick*

Sea, 30 m. N. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 54. 41.

Oldendorp, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenburg*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a Battle in 1633. It stands on the R. *Wenaw*, and *Esca*, 19 m. N. of *Zell*, and 26 al. S. W. of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 53. 16.

Oldenzel, or *Oldensal*, a strong but now dismantled Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Vessel*, and Ter. of *Twenthe*; sub. to the States. It stands 32 m. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 52. 27.

Oldsto, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wageren*; sub. to the King of *Denmark*, who made extraordinary Fortifications in 1688. It stands on the R. *Trave*, by the b. of *Stormaria*, 16 m. W. of *Lubeck*, and 24 N. E. of *Hamburg*. Long. 30. 13. Lat. 54. 14.

Oleron, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Bearn*, a B. un. the A. of *Auc*; subject to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. S. W. of *Pau*, and 46. al. S. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 14.

Olka, or *Olyka*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Volhunia* Superior, in the D. of *Lusuc*; subject to the K. of Poland. It stands about 18 m. E. of *Lusuc*. Long. 47. 18. Lat. 50. 44.

Olite, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Olite*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Cica*.

dos, 24 m. S. of *Pampelune*, and as many N. of *Tudela*, and N. E. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 28.

Oliva, a small Sea-Port Town in Germany, in the Regal Prussia, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands upon the Coast of the *Baltick-Sea*, 5 m. N. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 35. Lat. 54. 15.

Olivela: See *Origvella*.

Olivenza, a strong Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Elvas*; sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 16 m. S. of *Elvas*, and 42 E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10. 00. Lat. 38. 34.

Olmutz, or *Olmitz*, a neat, strong and populous City of Germany in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Moravia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, and a small U. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 80 m. N. of *Vienna*, and 90 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 49. 35.

Olyka: See *Olika*.

St. Omers, a strong, and rich City of the *Low Countries*, the second in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *St. Omers*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1677, and famous for a College of *English Jesuits*. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 16 m. S. E. of *Calais*, 17 S. of *Dunkirk*, 21 E. of *Boulogne*, and 36 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 52.

Ondarrivia: See *Fontarabia*.

Oneglia, a Sea-Port of Italy, in the Com. of *Genova*, the M. of the Prin. of *Oneglia*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, Bombarded by

the French in 1692. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, m. al. S. of *Coni*, and 42 E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 42. 28.

Onspach, or *Onolzbach*, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Onspach*; sub. to the own Prince of the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the R. *Onspach*, 23 m. al. W. of *Nuremberg*, and 45 S. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 49. 14.

Oostend: See *Ostend*.

Oppenheim: See *Oppenheim*.

Oppelen, a strong City of Germany, in *Bohemia*, with a Castle and the D. of *Silchia*, the M. a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 40 m. of *Troppaw*, and 41 S. E. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 50. 37.

Oppenheim, a small City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Pal. of the *Rhine*; anciently Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1688. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Rhine*, m. al. S. of *Mentz*, and 10 m. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Oppido, a little City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Cir. of *Calabria*; a B. un. the M. of the Regio, subject to the King of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, by the rise of the River *Marone*, 10 m. S. of *Mileto*, and 27 N. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 7.

Orange, an ancient City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the Co. of *Venaſcin*, and M. of the

Prin. of *Orange*; a B. un. the A. of *Alves*, and an U. sub. to the late King of *England*, being restored to him by the Treaty at *Heswick*, but since his Death by a Decree of the Fr. King's Council given to the Prince of *Condé*, who claims it as Heir to the House of *Longueville*; but he having made a Resignation of it to the French King, that Monarch annexed it to his own Dominions, and barbarously banished the Protestant Inhabitants in 1703. It stands on the R. *Ligne*, nigh the *Rhojne*, 15 m. N. of *Avignon*, 55 N. E. of *Mompelier*, 47 N. W. of *Aix*, 105 S. of *Lyons*, 155 al. S. W. of *Geneva*, and 330 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 43. 37.

Orbassan, a Village of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*; famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands between *Turin* and *Pignerol*, in a Plain called *Musfiglia*, 7 m. of the former, and 13 from the latter. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 33.

Oristello, a Town of *Italy*, of the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Presidin*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands by the Sea-side, 60 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 42. 53.

Orches, a very ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Orches*; sub. to the French. It stands between *Tournay* and *Duyn*, 10 m. off each. Lon. 22. 26. Lat. 50. 34.

Orup: See *Preocopia*.

Oruma, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about

28 m. S. W. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 6. Lat. 43. 15.

Orebro, a small City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and M. of *Nericia*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands about 95 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 59. Lat. 59. 27.

Oresca: See *Notteborg*.

Orense, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Orense*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for Baths. It stands on the R. *Minho*, 47 m. al. S. W. of *Lugo*, and 54 S. E. of *Compostello*. Lon. 9. 18. Lat. 42. 30.

Oria, a declining City and old Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 16 m. S. W. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 40. 35.

Origvilla, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the River *Segura*, by the borders of *Murcia*, 14 m. al. E. of that City, 25 N. *Cartagena*, and 27 S. W. of *Alicant*. Long. 16. 48. Lat. 28. 8.

Oristagni, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, in *Capo-Cagliari*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. Shoar of this Isle, 44 m. al. W. of *Cagliari*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 38. 28.

O R L E A N S, a large, pleasant and beautiful City, on of the noblest of *France*; the M. of

M. of the G. of *Orleanois*, in the D. of *Orleanois*; a B. un. the A. of *Paris*, an U. a D. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It is sweetly seated on the R. *Loyre*, 68 m. al. S. W. of *Paris*, 106 S. of *Roven*, 140 W. of *Dijon*, 164 E. of *Rennes*, 200 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 210 N. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 44.

Orsa, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, in the Pal. of *Mscislaw*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Neister* 64 m. W. of *Smolensko*, and 68 of *Mscislaw*. Lon. 54. 00. Lat. 54. 24.

Orta, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. *Peter's* Patrimony; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*. 26 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 15.

Ortona, a City and safe Port of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but the Pope has the Revenue. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 8 m. N. of *Lanciano*, and 13 E. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 42. 22.

Orvieto, a strong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Orvietano*; a B. un. the Pope; sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks, on the R. *Pelia*, by the *Tiber*. 27 m. S. of *Perugia*, 38 al. W. of *Spoletto*, and 45 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 23.

Osenburg: See *Osnabrug*.

Osimo: See *Osma*.

Osma, or *Borgo-di-Osma*, a ruined City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castil*, on the *Douro*.

Osimo, or *Osimo*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in the Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Mazo*, 15 al. S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 43. 12.

Osnaburg, or *Osnabrug*, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, and an Hance-Town, sub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1618. It stands on the R. *Hafa*, 28 m. al. of *Munster*, 37 W. of *Munster*, and 58 al. S. of *Breme*, and *denburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 25.

Osack: See *Essack*.

Osana, a small ruined City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, nigh the R. *Tera*; still a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*.

Osuna, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, in the Dio. of *Seville*; a B. un. the K. of *Spain*. It stands 3 S. W. of *Cardova*, and 40 al. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 37. 18.

Ostaggio, a pretty large City in *Italy*, in the Ter. of *Genoa*, sub. to the *Genouese*. It stands upon the R. *Lema*, near the M. of *Montferat*, 17 m. E. of *Acqui*, and 16 m. N. N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 9.

Ostalrick, a Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, in the Ter. of *Girona*; sub. to the

who took it in 1694, but rest. to Spain by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands by the R. *Tordera*, between *Girone* and *Barcelona*, 24 m. from the former, and 38 m. from the latter. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 41. 6.

Oglia, a place of some strength in *Italy*, in the Duked. of *Salutua*, at present in the hands of the *Imp.* It stands upon the R. *Po*, at the mouth of a small R. that falls into it, 17 m. S. E. from *Mantua*, and 12 m. N. of *Mirandola*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 52.

Ostend, a very strong and fine Sea-Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vianden-Urien*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 9 m. N. E. of *Newport*, 11 W. of *Bruges*, 20 S. W. of *Sluys*, 24 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 al. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 51. 8.

Ostia, a very ancient City and Port of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champaigna-di-Roma*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Tiber*, about 8 m. S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 41. 34.

Oppidi, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands high the Sea; 17 m. al. W. of *Brindisi*, and 24 N. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 40. 54.

Ostia, an ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, in the most E. point of all *Italy*,

62 m. al. S. E. of *Taranto*, and 210 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 40. 8.

Oudenard, a rich, and very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Fland.* the M. of the Ter. of *Oudenard*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 13 m. S. of *Ghent*, 13 N. W. of *Aath*, 36 W. of *Brussels*, and 37 al. N. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 50. 54.

Oudenburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands al. 5 m. high S. E. of *Ostend*, and 10 W. of *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 51. 15.

Ouguela, a small Town and Castle in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, upon the R. *Chevera*, about a League al. N. from *Campomajor*, and 11 m. N. in by E. from *Elvas*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 38. 54.

Oviedo, a considerable City of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Asturia*, in the Ter. of *Oviedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Asta*, upon the branches of *Deva* and *Ove*. 124 m. N. W. of *Burgos*, 128 E. of *Compostella*, 48 N. W. of *Leon*, and 210 al. N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 43. 23.

Owar, or *Uwar*: See *Newbausel*.

Oxford, a fair and stately City of *England*, the M. of *Oxfordshire*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and one of the ancientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Isis* and *Charwel*,

wel, 18 m. S. W. of *Buckingham*.
47 al. W. of *London*, and 55 S.
W. of *Cambridge*. Lon. 17. 28.
Lat. 51. 46.

Ozwiecin, a Town of *Poland*,
with a Timber Castle, in the
Pr. of Lesser *Poland*, and Pal. of
Cracow; a D. sub. to the K. of
Pol. It stands on the *Weissel* and
Sala, 30 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, nigh
the b. of *Silesia*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat.
49. 46.

P A

P *Afiya*: See *Pazzi*.

Padertone, a City of
Germany, in the Cir. of
Westphalia, the M. of the E. of
Paderbone, once Imperial, and
a Hance-Town, now an U. sub.
to the B. of *Munster*, and is a
B. un. the A. of *Metz*. It
stands nigh the rise of the R.
Lippe, 40 m. N. W. of *Cassel*,
42 S. of *Minden*, and 52 al. E.
of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat.
51. 43.

Padua, or *Padoua*, an an-
cient, great and strong City of
Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the
M. of *Paduano*; a B. un. the
Pat. of *Aquileja*, and a cele-
brated U. sub. to this Com. It
stands on the R. *Brenta* and
Bachiglione, 17 m. al. E. of *Vi-*
cenza, 20 S. W. of *Trevigio*, 22
N. of *Rovigo*, 24 W. of *Venice*,
and 46 E. of *Verona*. Lon. 32. 30.
Lat. 45. 17.

St. Pailais, a City of *France*,
in the G. of *Gasceny*, the M. of
Base-Navarr, sub. to the K. of *Fr*.

It stands 27 m. nigh E. of *Ja-*
jonne, and 28 S. of *Dax*. Lon.
49. Lat. 43. 29.

Palamos, a little strong To-
wn and Port of *Spain*, in the E.
of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Gran*
taken by the *French* in 1717,
and restored to *Sp*. by the
of R. in 1697. It stands on the
Mediterranean, 23 m. al. S. of
Girone, 32 S. of *Roses*, and 21
E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 52.
Lat. 41. 16.

Palanka, a Town of the
Hungary, in the Co. of *Novi*
sub. to the Emperor. It stands
on the R. *Ibola*, 9 m. al. N. of
Novigrad, 19 N. E. of *Gur*.
32 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon.
48. 10.

Palazzuolo, a City of
in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Ter.
Noto, sub. to the K. of *Sicily*.
It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Mar-*
tini, and 24 nigh W. of *Ma-*
racossa. Lon. 36. 54. Lat.
37. 24.

Palentia, a City of *Spain*,
the K. of *Leon*, and thar
called *Tralos-Douro*; a D. sub.
the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub.
to the K. of *Spain*. It stands
the R. *Cea*, by the b. of *Castile*,
25 m. N. of *Valencia*, 33 al.
W. of *Burgos*, and 12 al. S. E.
of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 46. Lat.
42. 14.

Palermo, a great port
and rich City of *Italy*, the
M. of the Isle of *Sicily*, and
Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. sub. to
U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It
the Sea of his Vice-Roy. It
stands on the Sea, at the mouth
of the R. *Olefiis*, 228 m. al. N. of
Naples, and 270 S. of *Roma*.
Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 37. 26.

Paeſtrina, an ancient City and Caſtle of Italy, in the Pa-
pacy and Campagna-di-Roma,
a B. belonging to one of the
Six Senior Cardinals, and a D.
ſub. to the Pope. It ſtands 24 m.
E. of Rome, and as many from
the ſea. Lon. 34. 57. Lat. 41. 52.

Palanka: See **Palanka**.

Palma, a Town of Portugal,
in the Pr. of Extremadura, and
Co. of St. Ubes, ſub. to the K.
of Port. It ſtands on the R.
Cadian, 19 m. E. of Setuval,
or St. Ubes, and 36 S. E. of Lis-
bone. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 38. 28.

Palma, is the ſame with **Ma-
jera**.

Palma-la-Nuova, a very
ſtrong City of Italy, in the
Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friu-
li, ſub. to this Com. It ſtands
nigh the Confines of Germany,
10 m. S. E. of Udina, 13 N.
W. of Aquileja, and 52 N. E.
of Venice. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 45. 55.

Palos, a little Town of Spain,
in the K. of Andaluzia, and
Dio. of Seville, ſub. to the K.
of Spain. It ſtands nigh the
mouth of the R. Tinio, 54 m.
S. E. of Seville. Lon. 10. 14. Lat.
37. 6.

Papa, a Town in the Low.
Hungary, and Co. of Ekekers-
Reger, ſub. to the Emperor,
and taken from the Turks in
1687. It ſtands about 5 m. al. N.
of Alba-Regalis. Lon. 39. 18. Lat.
47. 21.

Pamiers, a City of France, in
the Dep. Languedoc, and Co. of
Foix, a B. un. the A. of Tou-
louſe, ſub. to the K. of Fr. It
ſtands on the R. Lauriegoe, 10
m. N. of Foix, and 32 S. of
Toulouſe. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 42.
59.

Pampelune, or **Pamplona**,
a very ſtrong and conſiderable
City of Spain, with a Caſtle
the M. of the K. of Navarr,
in the Ter. of Pampelune; a
B. un. the A. of Burgos, and an
U. ſub. to the K. of Spain. It
ſtands on the R. Arga, in a
fruitful Valley, 52 m. S. of Ba-
jonne, 80 S. E. of Bilbo, 88 N.
W. of Saragoſa, and 180 N.
E. of Madrid. Lon. 16. 6. Lat.
42. 52.

Pancale a ſmall City of Ita-
ly, in the Pr. of Piedmont, and
Ter. of Savigliano, ſub. to the
D. of Sav. It ſtands on the R. Po,
12 m. nigh S. of Turin, and 14 E.
of Pignerol. Lon. 27. 19. Lat.
44. 23.

Panormo, a Sea-Port Town in
Canina or Epirus.

Pantiro, or **Perintho**: See **He-
raclia**.

Papa, a ſmall, but very ſtrong
City of the Low. Hungary, in
the Co. of Gewer, ſub. to the
Emperor. It ſtands on the R.
Marchalitz, 22 m. S. of Raab,
25 N. W. of Alba-Regals, and
54 W. of Buda. Lon. 38. 58. Lat.
47. 39.

Papenbeim, a City of Ger-
many, in the Cir. of Franconia,
and M. of the Co. of Papen-
beim, ſub. to its own Prince.
It ſtands on the R. Altmal, 12
m. W. of Aichdat, 14 N. W.
of Neuburg, and 35 S. of Nu-
renburg. Lon. 32. 59. Lat. 48.
51.

Papia: See **Pavia**.

St. Papoul, a ſmall City of
France, in the Up. Languedoc,
the M. of the Dio. of St. Papoul,
a B. un. the A. of Toulouſe. ſub.
to the K. of Fr. It ſtands 36 m.
S. E.

S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 53 al. N. W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 43. 9.

Paranzo, a small but strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Peninsula in the *Adriatick Sea*, (where is a convenient Harbour) 26 m. S. of *Cabo d'Istria*, and 74 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 45. 6.

P A R I S, a vast, large, rich, and populous City, one of the noblest in Christendom, the M. of all *France*, in the G. and Ter. of the Isle of *France*, an A. an U. and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 170 m. S. W. of *Antwerpe*, 208 al. S. E. of *London*, 250 S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 600 W. of *Vienna*, 670 N. E. of *Madrid*, 680 N. W. of *Rome*, 750 W. of *Cracow*, and 1460 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 48. 45.

Parma, a great, rich and populous City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle and noble Palace the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Parma*, a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, and an U. sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Parma*, 26 m. S. E. of *Cremona*, 34 S. W. of *Modena*, 72 al. S. E. of *Milan*, 86 N. W. of *Florence*, and 220 the same of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 44. 24.

Parnaw, a small, but strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr.

of *Estland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands by the Bay of *Riga*, on the mouth of the *Parnaw*, 52 m. al. S. of *Riga* and 94 N. of *Riga*. Lon. 45. 58. Lat. 58. 28.

Parthen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands nigh *Großwold*, and the *Baltick Sea*; I find it not in the Maps.

Pas, a little Town of the *Low Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Arras*, in the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Picardy*, 13 m. S. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 42. Lat. 50. 10.

Passau, a very fine and noble City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Passau*; a B. un. the Cir. of *Salzburg*, and an Imperial City, but protected by its Prince. At present 'tis in the hands of the D. of *Bavaria*, who took it in 1704. It stands on the R. *Danube* and 70 m. al. E. of *Ratisbona*, 134 E. of *Munich*, and 134 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 28.

Patras, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and D. of *Alcaria*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh the R. *Andalus*, 23 m. E. of *Alcala de Henares*, and 34 of *Madrid*. Lon. 4. Lat. 40. 22.

Patray, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Beaufort*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 14 m. of *Orleans*. Lon. 20. 34. Lat. 47. 57.

Patras, a flourishing City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Clarentia*; sub. to the *Vene.* *1100*, who took it in 1687. It stands on the Sea, 18 m. S. of *Lepanto*, and 120 N. W. of *Mittra*. Lon. 45. 40. Lat. 37. 20.

Patti, a thriving City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*; a B. un. the A. of *Messina*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea at the fall of the R. *Pattes*, 44 m. W. of *Messina*, and 100 al. N. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 37. 46.

Pau, a considerable City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Bearn*, a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Pau*, 22 m. W. of *Tarbe*, 26 al. S. of *Aire*, and 86 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 43. 23.

St. Paul-de-Leon: See *St. Pol-de-Leon*.

St. Paul-de-Tricasten, or *Trois-Châteaux*, an ancient and flourishing City of *France*, in the *Low Dauphine*, and M. of the Co. of *Tricastinois*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands upon an advanced Cliff, nigh the R. *Rhosne*, and 16 m. N. of *Provence*, 16 m. N. of *Orange*, and 72 S. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 43. 33.

Pavia, a very ancient, large, and fine City of *Italy*, with an ancient Castle, the second in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the *Ter. of Pavese*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, (but exempt

from that Jurisdiction) a Prin. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tesino*, nigh the *Po*, 15 m. S. of *Milan*, 32 W. of *Piacenza*, 42 E. of *Casal*, and 46 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 44. 38.

Pautzen: See *Bautzen*.

Pazzi, in the Maps, *Pafya*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heracleia* or *Perintho*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, 14 m. N. W. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 52. 34. Lat. 41. 37.

Pedena, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, the M. of a *Ter.* a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 24 m. N. of *Pola*, and 28 al. S. of *Cabo-d'-Istria*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 45. 12.

Pedraboa, a small Frontier Town in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands just by the b. of *Portugal*, 16 m. E. by W. of *Portalegre*, and 19 m. S. W. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 39. 14.

Peer: See *Beer*.

Peine, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a Battle in 1553. It stands in the Bounds of *Hildersheim*, on the R. *Fuse*, 14 mile W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 12. Lat. 52. 28.

Pelycz, or *Pelisa*, a Town of the *Low Hungary*, that gives name to the Co. of *Pelycz*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 13 m. W. of *Buda*, and 17 S. E.

of Gran. Lon. 39. 55. Lat. 47. 38.

Penick, or *Pengick*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Multa*, about 14 m. al. E. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 55. Lat. 50. 50.

Penna, or *Pena*: See *Civita-di-Pena*.

Pera, the same with *Galata* in *Romania*, a Suburb to *Constantinople*.

Percaßaw, a strong and populous Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine* or *Volbinia* Inferior; sub. (I suppose) to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Trubieck*, nigh the R. *Nieper*, 38 m. S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 2. Lat. 50. 17.

Peredska, or *Pereozax*, a small City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of a Co. of the same name; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. N. of *Montgetz*, 36 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 52 E. of *Cascaw*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 43.

Pericopia: See *Precopia*.

Perigux, an ancient City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Perigort*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Valley on the R. *Lille*, 42 m. S. W. of *Limoges*, as many S. E. of *Angolefine*, and 64 al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 45. 12.

Perintho, or *Pantiro*: See *Heracleia*.

Peripignan: See *Perpignan*.

Peristasi, or *Paßya*: See *Pazzi*.

Permaveleck, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. *Permski*; sub. to the Emp. *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Duma*, between the R. of *Duma* and *Oby*. Lon. 81. 40. Lat. 34.

Pernaw: See *Parnaw*.

Pernes, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. *Artois*; sub. to the French. It stands 7 m. W. of *Beaumont*, 9 S. of *Arien*, and 20 N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 33. Lat. 50. 34.

Peronne, a strong Town of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Santerre*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 18 m. S. of *Cambray*, 25 E. of *Amiens*, 72 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 49. 57.

Perouse, or *Peroza*, a Town of France, in the Up. *Provence*, and Ter. of *Briancon*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the b. of *Puech*, between *Pignerol* and *Susa*, 13 m. off the former, and 13 m. off the latter. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 44. 32.

Perpignan, a strong, rich City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Rouffillon*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and an U. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1642. It stands on the b. of the *Mediterranean Sea*, 10 m. S. of *Narbonne*, and 109 m. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 42. 14.

Perugia, a very ancient, beautiful City of Italy, with a strong Castle in the Papal M. of the Ter. of *Perugia*.

and an U. sub. to the Pope. It is pleasantly seated upon a Hill nigh the R. *Tiber*, 27 m. N. of *Orbito*, 34 al. N. W. of *Spello*, 38 S. of *Urbine*, and 61 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 47.

Pesaro, a fine and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope, and the Seat of his Legate. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, nigh the mouth of the R. *Fa-tilia*, 18 m. N. E. of *Urbine*, 48 nigh E. of *Ancona*, and 108 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 43. 39.

Pescara, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; sub. to the King of *Spain*, and once a B. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Pescara*, and the b. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 42. 27.

Pescha, a City now reduced to a Village of *Croatia*, in the Pr. of *Slavachia*, on the Sea, 10 m. N. of *Nona* in *Dalmatia*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Pesobiera, a small but strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Verona*, and Ter. of *Verona*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Garda*, and R. *Menzo*, 15 m. W. of *Verona*, and 18 al. N. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 45. 16.

Pest, a great and fine Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Pest*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Danube*, being joined to *Buda* with a Bridge

of Boats. Lon. 40. 17. Lat. 47. 38.

Petersburg, a new Town and Fortrefs founded by the *Muscovites* in 1703, near the Shore of the *Finrick* Gulf in the *Baltick* Sea, about a League nearer it than where *Schans-fierny* stood before it was demolished: See *Schans-fierny*.

Petaw: See *Pettaw*.

Peterwaradin, a considerable Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*; sub. to the Emperor, taken last by his Forces in 1691, and lately fortified as a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 32 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 35 S. E. of *Eseck*. Lon. 41. 55. Lat. 45. 38.

Petigliano, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the b. of the *Papay*, 11 m. N. of *Castro*, and 24 al. W. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 42. 10.

Petra-Alba, and *Petrella*, are two strong Forts of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*.

Petrina, or *Petrinia*, a strong Castle of *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Culpa* and *Petrina*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*, and 33 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 45. 53.

Petrikow, or *Pietrikow*, a neat and populous Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Sirasia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* burnt down in 1640. It stands nigh the R. *Pilza*, 48 m. E. of *Sirad*, and 80 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 12. Lat. 51. 18.

Petro, a small Town of Sweden, in the Pr. of Finland, and D. of Carelia, not far from *Wiburg*; to which the Swedes retreated upon their being defeated by the Muscovites at *Systerbeck* in 1703.

Petro-Waradin: See *Peter-Waradin*.

Petschim: See *Quinque Ecclesie*.

Petaw, an ancient City of Germany, once a Roman Colony, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Stiria; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 34 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and as many W. of *Kaniska*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 46. 44.

Petz, the same with *Vienna*.

Pfaltzburg: See *Pfaltzburg*.

Pfirt, or *Pfirt*: See *Ferette*.

Pfortzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Mar. of Baden, taken by the French in 1691, left, and taken again in 1692. It stands on the R. *Entz* and *Nagold*, 17 m. nigh S. of *Phillipsturg*, and 27 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 48.

Pfaltzburg, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the D. of Lorrain, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Alsatia*, 5 m. N. W. of *Zabern*, 20 N. W. of *Strasturg*, and 55 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 48. 42.

Phillipopoli, or *Philiba*: See *Filipoli*.

Philippe Ville, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault; sub. to the French ever since 1660. It stands on the b. of the B. of *Liege*, 11 m. al. W. of *Charlemont*, 13 nigh

S. of *Charleroy*, 20 S. W. of *Reumur*, and 24 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 14.

Philipsburg, or *Udenheim*, small but very extraordinary strong Town and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spire*, to the Fr. who took it in 1689 but yielded to the Emperor in the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Rhine, 7 m. S. of *Spire*, 13 N. of *Durlach*, and 18 S. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 4.

Philipsstat, a Town of Sweden, in the Pr. of Gothland, and Ter. of *Vermeland*, situate the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands among the Fens, 30 m. N. of *Carolstat*, and 142 W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 50.

Phillip-Ville: See *Philipp-Ville*.

Pfortzheim: See *Pfootzheim*.
Placenza, or *Placenza*, neat, populous and extraordinary pleasant City of Italy, in the D. of Parma, the M. of the D. of *Piacenza*; a B. un. A. of *Bologna*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands upon the *Po*, 14 m. S. W. of *Cremona*, nigh W. of *Parma*, 22 S. of *Ma*, and 38 S. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 44. 33.

Pied-de-Port: See *St. Jean Pied-de-Port*.

Pienza, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands 27 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 8 from the *Papal Dominions*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 38.

St. Pierre-de-Montier, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and the place for the Law-Courts of this Province. It stands nigh the R. *Allier*, 14 m. S. of *Nevers*, and 16 N. W. of *Moulins*. Lon. 21. 58. Lat. 46. 29.

Pietrikow : See *Petrikow*.

St. Pietro-di-Arena, a little place in *Italy*, in the neighbourhood of *Genova*. Lying about 2 m. W. of that City.

Dignerol, a very strong City and Castle of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of France, ever since 1630, beleagued by the D. of *Savoy*, in 1693, but left again, dismantled and yielded to the D. of *Savoy* by the sep. Pce. 1696. It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Chison*. in the bounds of *Piedmont*, 20 m. al. S. W. of *Turin*, 43 al. E. of *Ambrun*, 68 N. of *Nice*, 57 nigh W. of *Casal*, 94 al. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 26.

Pilaw, or *Pillaw*, a strong Castle of Poland, in the D. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Ducal*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands at the mouth of the Bay of *Coningsberg* (where is a good Harbour) 24 m. W. of *Coningsberg*. Lon. 41. 19. Lat. 54. 26.

Pilsen, a great and strong City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Mies*, 42 m. nigh W. of *Prague*, and 48 al. E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 49. 44.

Pilsno, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Lesser Poland, and Pal. of *Sandomir*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands about 56 m. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 52. Lat. 49. 41.

Pinhel, a small, but strong City of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, the M. of the Co. of *Pinhel*; sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Pinhel*, 24 m. N. of *Guarda*, and 58 al. S. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 10. 12. Lat. 40. 55.

Pinsk, a ruined City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Polesia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. and ruined by the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Pinsk*, 88 m. E. of *Bressla*, and al. as many N. of *Lusuc*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 51. 57.

Piquigni, a Town of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amienois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Somme*, about 7 m. E. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 49. 55.

Piombino, a great and strong City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to its own Prince. un. the Protection of Spain. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. S. E. of *Leghorn*, and 72 al. S. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 42. 14.

Piova, a large Village in Italy, in the D. of the *Mantuan Montferrat*, possessed at present by the D. of *Savoy*. It stands near the b. of the Prin. of *Piemont*, 5 m. S. of the R. *Pa*, 18 m. W. by S. of *Casal*, and 20 m. E. by N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 38.

Pisa, an ancient, large and strong City of *Italy*, with a Castle in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pisa*; an A. and an U. once a Commonwealth, since sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands upon the R. *Arno*, 4 m. from Sea, 14 N. of *Leghorn*, 8 al. S. W. of *Lucca*, 53 W. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Pistoia, or **Pistoria**, a flourishing City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the E. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Stella*, 24 m. al. W. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 43. 26.

Placentia, an ancient and fine City of *Spain*, (by some reckoned) the M. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Tralos-Tejo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Xere*, 74 m. W. of *Teledo*, 84 S. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 39. 48.

Placentia, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipusca*, or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Dera*, 34 m. high S. E. of *Bilbo*, and 50 N. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 43. 25.

Placenza, or **Plaisence**: See **Placenza**.

Plaven: See **Plawen**.

Plawe, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Magdeburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by a Lake of the same name, 28 m. S.

of *Gustrow*. Lon. 32. 47. Lat. 53. 41.

Plawen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Voitland*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* It stands on the R. *Neister*, 30 m. N. of *Egra*, 54 S. E. of *Erfurt*, and 68 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 50. 30.

Pleskow, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Pleskow*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Wetzi*, 100 m. S. E. of *Narva*, and 160 E. of *Riga*. Lon. 50. 30. Lat. 57. 25.

Ploen, a small City, and noble Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Schleswig*, sub. to the House of *Dan.* It stands between a double lake of the same name, about 24 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 54. 35.

Plosko, a small City and Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Plosko*, a B. un. the A. of *Gdansk*, sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 10 m. S. E. of *Wladislaw*, and 40 W. of *Warjaw*. Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 52. 32.

Plowen: See **Ploen**.

Pluziers, a neat City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Orleans*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *P' Ouse*, 25 m. N. E. of *Orleans*, and as many W. of *Montargis*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Plures, a ruined City in the Com. of *Switzerland*.

Poitiers, a very large and considerable City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, the M.

the Pr. of *Poitou*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, and a celebrated U. for the Civil Law, subject to the K. of *Fr.* and most famous for a Battle between our renowned Black Prince, and the *Fr. King.* in 1356 It stands on the River *Clain*, 48 m. S. of *Tours*, 75 al. N. E. of *Rochelle*, 94 S. W. of *Orleans*, 115 al. N. E. of *Bourdeaux*, and 160 N. W. of *Paris.* Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 46. 34.

St. Pol, or *St. Pol de-Leon*, a strong City of *France*, in the Low *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the Sea. 35 m. N. E. of *Brest*, right against *Plimouth*, 120 m. S. of it. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 48. 26.

Pola, a small ancient, strong, City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Hill by the Sea Shoar (where is a large Haven) 46 m. S. of *Cato d' Istria*, and 82 N. of *Ancona.* Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 44. 48.

Polana, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demonna*, subject to the King of *Spain.* It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. S. of *Cifalu.* Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 37. 24.

Polcastro, a poor declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Spain.* It stands on the Sea, 55 m. S. E. of *Salerno.* Lon. 37. 35. Lat. 40. 4.

Polignano, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, subject to the King of

Spain. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. E. of *Bari.* Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 41. 4.

Poligny, a Town of *France*, in the *French-Comte*, and Ter. of *Aval*, sub. to the *French K.* It stands about 13 m. nigh W. of *Salins.* Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 46. 43.

Polizzi, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demonna*, sub. to the K. of *Spain.* It stands on a Hill, about 36 m. S. E. of *Palermo.* Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 37. 4.

Pollina, the ancient *Appollonia*, a slender City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, an A. sub. to the *Turks.* It stands about 46 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo.* Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 40. 45.

Polockz, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Polockz*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Polotta*, 120 m. S. of *Pleskow.* Lon. 51. 30. Lat. 55. 27.

St. Pons-de-Toniers, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It is seated among the Mountains, 28 m. N. of *Narbonne.* Lon. 21. 21. Lat. 43. 14.

Pont-a-Moufon, a dismantled Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*; a little U. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. N. W. of *Nancy*, and 17 S. of *Metz.* Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 48. 55.

Pont-de-l'Arche, a Town of *France*, with a strong Castle in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Roan*, sub. to the K. of *France*, It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 10 m. S. E. of *Roven-Pont-Audemur* in.

in the same Provence, on the River Rille, 30 m. W. of Ro-ven.

Pont-de-Ce, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Anjou*, on the River *Loyre* 8 m. al. S. of *Anjou*. *Pont-du-Gard*, are famous old Bridges in the Lower *Languedoc*, on the R. *Gardon*, 12 m. N. E. of *Nismes*.

Pont-de-Esperit, a City and Castle of France, in the Lower *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. S. of *Viviers*, and 25 N. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 43. 47.

Pont-de-Espiers: See *Espiers*.

Pont-l'Evêque, a Town in the Up. *Normandy*, and Dio. of *Rouen*, 26 m. S. E. of *Caen* *Pont-Oyfe*, in the Isle of France, on the K. *Oyfe*, 20 m. N. W. of *Paris*. *Pont Orson*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Ter. of *Auranches*, by the Sea, 7 m. S. W. of *Orson*; none of these are of any note.

Ponte-Mole, an ancient place of Italy by Rome.

Ponte-Stuta, a Town in Italy, in the D. of *Mont-Ferrat*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*. It stands upon the *Po*, 3 m. half above *Cassal*, 9 m. N. by W. of *Verfelli*, and 35 E. S. E. of *Turin*. Long. 28. 10. Lat. 44. 42.

Ponte-Vedro, a large open, and rich Village of Spain in *Galla-cia*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon the R. *Lorix*, not far from the Sea, 12 m. al. N. of *Vigo*, and 28 S. of *St. Jago-di-Compellalla*. Lon. 8. 12. Lat. 43. 00.

Pontre-Moli, a Town of Italy in the Com. of *Genoua*, the N. of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Italy* who bought it of Sp. in 1669. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 58 m. E. of *Genoua*, and al. N. of *Massa*. Lon. 30 15. Lat. 43. 52.

Pöpfingen: See *Böpfingen*.

Porentru, or *Brondrut*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland* the M. of the B. of *Basil*, sub. to the B. of *Basil*, and his Sec. It stands on the b. of *Albis* and the *Francbe-Comte*, on the R. *Halle*, 13 m. nigh S. E. of *Montbeliard*, and 27 W. of *Basil*. Long. 26. 36. Lat. 47. 27.

Port, or *The Port*: See *Constantinople*.

Portalegre, a City of Portugal in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the Co. of *Portalegre*; un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands 26 m. E. of *Elvas*, 54 N. E. of *Evora*, and E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 47. Lat. 39. 10.

Porto, a large, rich, and noted Port of Portugal in the Pr. of *Entre-Minim*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Douro*, at the mouth of it, (where is an extensive Haven) 25 m. S. of *Braga*, N. of *Coimbra*, and 156 the N. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 14. Lat. 41. 18.

Port-en-Bessen, a Port in the Low. *Normandy*, sub. to the K. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of *Caen*. It stands on the Sea, 3 m. N. of *Bayeux*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 49. 33.

Porto-Galleto, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, 8 m. W. of *Bilbo*, *Porto-Gruaro*, a Town of Italy in Venice, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on the R. *Lemene*, 27 m. N. E. of Venice. *Porto-Hercule*, in *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Presidia*, 5 m. S. of *Orbitello*, *Porto-Lesone*, in the Isle of *Ebaes*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, standing about 13 m. al. S. of *Piombino*.

Porto-Louis: See *Blavet*. Another Town in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 14 m. S. W. of *Mompelien*: There are many other Towns that are called Ports.

Port St. Mary, a rich Town in the Province of *Andalusia*, sub. to the King of Spain, of no strength, situated at the mouth of the R. *Guadalitta*, N.E. from *Cadix*, 6 m. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 36. 30. It was taken in 1702 by the *English* and *Dutch*, but they soon left it.

Portzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Pofega, a very strong and considerable City, the M. of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Pofega*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces possessed themselves of it in 1687. It stands in a fruitful Countrey, on the R. *Oriana*, 43 m. N. E. of *Jaicza*, 120 S. of *Buda*, 126 W. of *Belgrade*, and 185 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 45. 46.

Pofna, a City of Poland, with an excellent Castle, in the Pr. of Great Poland, the M. of the Pal. of *Pofna*; a B. un. the A. of *Gofna*, sub. to the King of Poland. It stands upon the R. *Warta*, among the Mountains, 28 m. W. of *Gnesna*, and 43 N. W. of *Rafsh*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 52. 22.

Pofon: See *Presburg*.

Potenza, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12 m. al. S. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 35.

Potrinia: See *Petrina*.

Pozzuolo: See *Puzzuolo*.

Praag, a place in Poland, in the D. of *Massovia*, sub. to the K. of Poland, being seated on the *Vistula* over against *Warsaw*.

Pragellas, a Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Piedmont*, al. between *Susa* and *Pignerol*, 8 m. of the former, and 15 from the latter. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 44. 39.

P R A G U E, a very large, stately, and noble City, one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the K. of *Bohemia*, in a Ter. of this name; an A. and an U. sub. to the Emperor, and is three Cities in one. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 74 m. al. S. of *Dresden*, 106 N. E. of *Ratisbone*, 134 E. of *Nurenburg*, 156. S. of *Berlin*, 160 N. E. of *Munich*, or *Munick*, and 148 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 49. 58.

Precop, or *Przecop*, a strong Fort of *Crimtartary*, sub. to the *Tartars*. It stands on the *Isthmus* of the *Peninsula*, about 85 m. N. W. of *Kaffa*. Lon. 59. 25. Lat. 48. 25.

Precopia, in the Maps *Orciup*, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 26 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 33 S. of *Jagodna*. Lon. 44. 28. Lat. 43. 58.

Pre-

Premysla : See *Přemysl*.

Presburg, a strong and very considerable City and Castle in the Up. Hungary, and M. of the Co. of *Posen*, or *Presburg*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Danube, by the b. of *Austria*, 34 m. N. W. of *Raab*, 46 E. of *Vienna*, 78 N. W. of *Alba Regalis*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 48. 25.

Presrem, or *Philipopoli* : See *Filipopoli*.

Prevesa, an ancient City of *Turkey*, counted the M. of *Cannina*, or *Epirus*, In the Ter. of *Larta*; a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*; sub. to the *Venitians*, who took it in 1684, but demolished by them by the Treaty of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands at the mouth of the Gulf of *Larta*, 10 m. N. W. of *Lepanto*, and 150 S. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Prifren, or *Prisseran*, a large City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the R. *Drino*, 70 m. al. E. of *Ragusi*, and 120 S. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 6. Lat. 43. 27.

Pristina, a great City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the *Turks*, but Plundered by the imperialists in 1689. It stands by the R. *Rusca*, 54 m. S. W. of *Nissa*, 70 al. W. of *Uscopia*, and 144 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 11. Lat. 43. 15.

Pruck, or *Bruck*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and A. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor of *Germany*. It stands upon the R. *Leyta*, near the b. of *Hun-*

gary, 8 m. S. of the R. *Danube*, 23 m. S. W. of *Presburg*, and 29 m. E. S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 48. 11.

Pruym, a Castle and Monastery of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on a hill of the same name, 27 m. N. of *Triers*, and 31 S. of *Aix-la-Chappelle*. Long. 25. 45. Lat. 50. 15.

Przemyśl, or *Premysla*, a populous City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *San*, upon a Hill 60 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 49. 28. Lat. 49. 28.

Pfirt : See *Ferette*.

Puigcerda, or *Puyg-de-Cerd*, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Cerdagne*; sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ser*, in the *Pyrænea Hills* 48 m. of *Perpignan*, and 92. N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 42. 3.

Pultansk, a Town in *Poland*, in the Palatinate of *Masovia*, standing on the R. *Warta* (which falls into the R. *Vistula* a little lower) 30 m. S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 52. 33.

Le-Puy, a great and populous City of *France*, in the Cir. of *Languedoc*, Pr. of *Settimania*, and M. of the Ter. of *Vellain*, B. immediately un. the K. of *France*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. of *Mende*, 56 N. W. of *Viviers*, and 68 S. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 22. 33. Lat. 44. 33.

May-en-Anjou, a little Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the b. of *Poitou*, 14 m. nigh S. of *Amur*, and 28 S. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 47. 14.

May Laurens, a small Town of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 m. nigh S. W. of *Alby*, and 28 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 43. 44.

Pozzuolo, or *Pozzuolo*, a fine populous and very ancient City of Italy, with a Castle in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Laroro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the Sea (where is an excellent Harbour) about 6 m. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 40. 55.

Q U

Uakenburg, or *Quokenbrugge*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Osnabrug*, sub. to the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Hase*, 25. m. N. of *Osnabrug*, and 38. S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 22.

Quarentan: See *Carentan*.

Quadlingburg, a Town of Germany, between the Cir. of Up. and Low. *Saxony*, in the bounds of the D. of *Brunswick*; the chief of a Ter. once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Bode*, 8

m. nigh S. E. of *Halberstat*, and 24 W. of *Bernburg*. Lon. 31. 13. Lat. 52. 3.

Quernfurt, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and the Earl. of *Mansfeld*, the chief of the Earl. of *Quernfurt*; sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 14 m. nigh S. E. of *Mansfeld*, and 16 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 28.

Queshoy, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Valenciennes*; sub. to the French, ever since 1654. It stands 7 m. S. E. of *Valenciennes*, 18 S. W. of *Mons*, and 18 al. N.E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 53. Lat. 50. 17.

Queyras, a Castle of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*; subject to the Fr. K. and of Note in the Wars in 1692. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 14 m. al. S. of *Briancon*, 18 nigh E. of *Ambrun*, and 28 W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 44. 17.

Quieras: See *Cherasco*.

Quiers: See *Chieri*.

Quimper, or *Quimper-Corentin*, a City of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Co. of *Cornwall*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 32 m. al. S. of *Brest*, and 116 W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Quimperlay, a Town of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Cornwall*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Itelle*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. nigh W. of *Blavet*, and 25 E. of *Quimper-Corentin*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 28.

Quin-

Quingey, a little Town of *France*, in the *Frenche-Comte*, and *Ter. of Dole*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Lowe*, nigh the R. *Doulx*, 12 m. N. of *Salins*, and 13 S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 17. Lat.

Quinque-Eccleſſæ, or *Funff-kirken*, a City of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Baranywar*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the *Keoritz*, 12 m. off the *Drave*, 32 nigh E. of *Ziget* or *Siget*, 49 al. N. of *Poſega* and 74 S. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 6. Lat. 46. 26.

St. Quintin, a strong City of great fame of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Vermondois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. memorable for a Fight in 1557. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 20 m. S. of *Cambray*, 35 E. of *Amiens*, 33 S. E. of *Arras*, 46 S. W. of *Mons*, and 72 al N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 49. 52.

Quiras: See *Queiras*.

Quokenburgge: See *Quakenburg*.

R *Aab, Javerin*, or *Gewer*, a small, but very strong City in the Low. *Hungary* the M. of the Co. of *Gewer*, a B. un. the a of *Gran*. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Raab*, and a part of the *Danube*, 34 m. W. of *Gran*, as many S.

W. of *Presburg*, and 62 al. W. of *Buda*. Long. 38. 52. Lat. 48. 3.

Rachelburg: See *Ratzburg*.
Raekelspurg, an ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *ſiria*, a D. of *ſiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Meur*, 30 m. S. E. of *Ge* and 25 W. of *Canifa*. Lon. 37. Lat. 46. 48.

Radom, a Town of *Poland* in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, Pal. of *Sandomir*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands about 10 m. S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. Lat. 51. 13.

Ragusa, a populous, and strong City, the M. of the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*; an A. sub. to the Com. but Tributary to the *Turks* and *Venetians*. It lies on the Sea, 82 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, 160 S. E. of *Zara*, 168 S. W. of *Belgrade*, and 140 N. of *diſt* in *Italy*. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 3.

Rain, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Brandenburg*, nigh the R. *Danube* and 16 m. E. of *Donewert*, and 10 m. W. of *Newburg*. There is another of this name of *Austria* in the Co. of *Cilly*, on the R. *Leitha*, 19 m. N. of *Carolſtat*, by the R. of *Sclavonia* and *Croatia*.

Rakonick, a City of *Germany* in the K. of *Bohemia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Miza*, 24 m. W. of *Prague*, 30 S. of *Leutomer* and 55 E. of *Egra*. Lon. 37. Lat. 49. 58.

Campano, the name of a Castle in the *Morea*,

Kanetz, a little City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands nigh the b. of *Samogitia* on the R. *Russ*, 65 m. E. of *Königsburg*. Lon. 43. 42. Lat. 54. 49.

Napallo, a Maritim City in *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*; sub. to the *Genoues*, standing on the *Mediterranean*, 19 m. E. in by S. of *Genova*. Lon. 29. 27. Lat. 43. 50.

Napfswil, a very strong Town by Nature, with an ancient Castle, in the Com. of *Switzerland*, between the Can. of *Zürich*, and Ter. of *Gaster*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake of *Zürich*, 17 m. S. E. of the City of *Zürich*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 46. 57.

Naseborg, a small City of *Sweden*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, (where is a good Haven) on the b. of *South Finland*, about 50 m. S. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 44. 50. Lat. 60. 6.

Ratibor, a small Spruce City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 13 m. N. E. of *Troppaw*, and 34 S. of *Oppelen*. Lon. 38. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Regisbone, or *Regensperg*, a very large, rich, and strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and B. of *Regisbone*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and a free Imperial City, famous for the general Dyets of the Empire. But seiz'd

by the E. of *Bavaria* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. al. E. of *Newburg*, 54 S. E. of *Nuremburg*, 62 al. N. of *München*, 65 N. E. of *Austurg*, 105 S. W. of *Prague*, and 200 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 55.

Ratzeburg, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lawenburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, the Castle sub. to the D. of *Lawenburg*; the Town to the D. of *Macklenburg*, besieged by the *Danes* in 1693, but left again. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. S. of *Lubeck*, and 16 N. of *Lawenburg*. Lon. 30. 46. Lat. 54. 5.

Rava, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Rava*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 45 m. S. of *Ploczko*, and 62 al. W. of *Warsaw*. Long. 40. 35. Lat. 51. 47.

Ravello, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hither *Principate*; a b. united to *Scala*, (2 m. W. of it) un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, about 8 m. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 40. 43.

Ravenna, a large and ancient City, now declining, of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Romagna*, an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands in a marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, by the R. *Monton*, and others, 44 m. S. E. of *Ferrara*, 46 E. of *Bologna*, 51 N. W. of *Urbino*, 64 N. E. of *Florence*, and 148 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 6.

Ravensburg, or **Ravensburg**, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Schuss*, 18 m. N. of *Lindaw*, and 14 N. E. of *Buchorn*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat.

47. 37.

Ravensburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Ravensburg*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands upon a Hill, 20 m. S. E. of *Osnabrug*, and 30 al E. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 57. Lat. 52. 11.

Raveyssen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ravesteyn*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, but by right to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, on the b. of *Gelderland*, 10 m. al. W. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 51. 48.

Reannes: See *Rennes*.

Reccanati, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Mujene*, 4 m. nigh W. of *Loretto*, and 15 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 43. 12.

Redondella, a small but rich Town of Spain in *Gallecia*, sub. to the K. of Spain, 'Twas plundered by the *English*, and *Dutch* in 1702, when they burnt the Fr. and *Spanish* Fleet in *Vigo* Bay. It stands upon a small R. that runs into *Vigo* Bay, about 7 m. low. 33 m. al. S. of St. *Jago di Compostello*, and 16 m. al. N. of *Bayona*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 42. 25.

Redondella, a small Village of Spain in the Pr. *Andalusia*, standing 7 m. E. of the R. *Guadalupe*, and 5 m. N. of *Agamonia*, a Seaport-Town upon the *Mediterranean-Sea*.

Rees, a small, but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*, of late dismantled. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 41. Lat. 51. 48.

Regensperg: See *Ratisbona*.

Reggio, or **Regio**, a fair City of Italy, in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the D. of *Reggio*, B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, sub. to the D. of *Modena*, but captured in 1702 by the Fr. It stands 15 m. E. of *Parma*, al. W. of *Modena*, and 34 al. *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 45. 18.

Regio, or **Rhezo**, a very ancient, considerable, but declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Calabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. at the Streights of *Messina*, 86 m. al. E. of *Messina*, 86 al. *Cosenze*, and 208 al. S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 40. 50.

Regimont: See *Koningberg*.

Reichenberg, a Castle of many, in the Cir. of the R. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Carlsruhe*, of *Rhinefelden*, sub. to the K. of *Hesse-Rhinefelden*. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. E. of *Rhinefelden*, and 13 S. W. of *Nassau*. Long. 27. 11. Lat. 50. 6.

Reims: See *Rheims*.

Remiremont, a Town and Monastery of France, in the D. of Lorraine, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of Mount Vierge, on the R. Moselle, 27 m. N. of Montbéliart. Lon. 26 12. Lat. 47. 57.

Remfarg, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Limburg, and Ter. of Rolduc, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the b. of Juliers, 8 m. N. of Aix-la-Chapelle, and 12 E. of Valkenburg. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 51. 57.

Rems: See *Rheims*.

Rennes, or *Reannes*, an ancient, rich and populous City of France, the M. of the G. and D. of Bretagne, in that part called Upper, and Ter. of Rennes; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and a Parliament City. It stands on the R. Vilaine, 50 m. N. of Nantes, 115 al. W. of *Tours*, as many N. of *Rockelle*, and 200 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 30. Lat. 48. 13.

Renti, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Ter. of Aire, sub. to the French. It stands upon the R. Aa, on the b. of Picardy, in France, 11 m. nigh S. W. of *St. Omers*, 16 al. E. of *Boulogne*, and 34 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Rethel, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Co. of *Rethelnois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Battle 1630. It stands on the R. Aisne, 22 m. N. E. of *Rheims*, and 24 N. of *Challan-sur-Marne*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 49. 29.

Retling, or *Reitling*: See *Reutlingen*.

Revel, a great and rich City and Sea-Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Estland*; a B. un. the A. of *Riga*, once a Hance-Town, now sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands on the Bay of *Finland*, 120 m. W. of *Narva*, 140 N. of *Riga*, 124 S. E. of *Abo*, and 235 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 46. 32. Lat. 59. 13.

Revero, a Town of some force in Italy, in the D. of *Mantua*, at present in the hands of the Imp. It stands upon the Po opposite to *Ostiglia*, 18 m. al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 10 m. E. in by N. of *St. Benedetto*, and 6 m. N. of *Mirandola*. Long. 31. 40. Lat. 44. 52.

Reutlingen, or *Reitlingen*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*, an Imperial City, protected by this Prince. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Echertz*, nigh the *Neck-er*, 8 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 20 S. of *Stugart*. Lon. 29. 59. Lat. 48. 16.

La Reux: See *Roesles*.

Reynsfelden: See *Rhinesfelden*.

Rezan, is a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Rezan*, subject to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Occa*, at Lon. 65. 5. Lat. 54. 30.

Rezz, or *Rbeza*: See *Regio*.

Rhims, a very ancient, great, fine and populous City of France, the M. of the G. of *Champagne*, in the D. of *Rheimois*; an A. (the first D. and Peer of France) and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vesle*, 66 m. N. of *Troyes*,

72 al. N. E. of *Paris*, 74 S. of *Mons*, 80 S. E. of *Amiens*, 100 al. W. of *Nancy*, and 130 N. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 49. 13.

Rhinberg, or *Rheinberg*, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince, and taken from the French in 1689. 'Twas in 1702, Garrisoned by the French and some of the Electors Troops : but it surrendered to the Prussians in 1703. It stands on the R. Rhine, 12 m. E. of *Gelders*, and 42 N. W. of *Cologne*, Lon. 25. 56. Lat. 51. 26.

Rheinfelden, or *Rheinsfeld*, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, once Imperial, since sub. to the Emperor, one of the Forest-Towns famous for a Fight in 1638. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. E. of *Basil*, and 26 al. S. of *Brisach* and *Frieturg*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 47. 32.

Rheinfelden, a strong Castle in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, or *Rheinfelden*, subject to the Prince of *Hesse-Rheinfelden*, besieged by the French in 1692, but soon left again. It stands on the R. Rhine, just by *St. Gewer*, 16 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. E. of *Mont Royal*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Rhodes : See *Rodes*.

Rbo-de-le-Duc : See *Rolduc*.

Rhynberg : See *Rhinturg*.

Richelieu, a flourishing City of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; a D. and a little U. sub. to the Fr. K. and built by Cardinal *Richelieu*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Tours*, and 25 N. of of *Poitou*. Lon. 18. 59. Lat. 47. 00.

Ries, a little populous City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ra* a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a R. by the R. *Auvefire*, 28 m. S. of *Sisteron*, 37 al. N. E. of *Aix*, 46 N. of *Toulon*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 43. 20.

Rieti, an ancient, thriving City of Italy, in the Papacy, D. of *Spoletto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Velino*, the b. of *Naples*, 26 m. al. of *Spoletto*, and 37 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 41. 19.

Rieux, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and D. of *Toulousain*; a B. un. the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Garonne*, 12 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 43. 8.

Riez : See *Ries*.

Riga, a great strong, and populous City of Sweden, the M. of the Pr. of *Livonia*, the Pr. of *Lettenland*; a B. un. and an *Hance-Town*, sub. to the K. of Swed. whose Forces took it in 1621, it was blocked up by the great part of the year 1704, the King of *Poland's* Forces, at last the Swedes drove it quite away. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Dwina*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. N. of *St. Petersburg*, 120 N. E. of *Moscow*, 120 S. E. of *Stockholm*, and 320 E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 34. Lat. 56. 54.

Rignano, or *Arignano*, a *Castello* of Italy, in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; a *D.* sub. to the *Pope*. It stands about 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 42. 47.

Rimini, a neat and populous *City* of Italy, in the *Papacy*, and *Pr.* of *Romagna*, a *B.* un. the *A.* of *Ravenna*, sub. to the *Pope*. It stands on a fruitful *Plain* by the *Shoars* of the *Adriatick* *Sea*, at the *Mouth* of the *River Marciochia*, 25 m. N. W. of *Urbine*, and 28 m. S. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 44. Lat. 43. 48.

Riom, a thriving *City* of *France*, in the *G.* of *Lionis*, and *Low.* *Auvergne*, sub. to the *K.* of *France*. It stands 7 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and is a *Gen.* *erality*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 45. 31.

Ripa-Transone, a small but elegant *City* of Italy, in the *Papacy*, and *M.* of *Ancona*; a *B.* un. the *A.* of *Fermo*, sub. to the *Pope*. It stands 6 m. off the *Sea*, 10 m. S. of *Fermo*, and 6 m. from the *b.* of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 42. 53.

Ripaille, a *Town* of Italy in the *D.* of *Saroy*, and *D.* of *Chablan*, sub. to the *D.* of *Saroy*. It stands on the *Lake* of *Geneva*, 13 m. N. of *Thonon*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 46. 5.

Ripen, or *Rypen*, a *City* of *Denmark*, in the *Pr.* of *N. Jutland*, the *M.* of the *Dio.* of *Ribe*, a *B.* un. the *A.* of *Lunden*, sub. to the *K.* of *Den.* It stands on a great *Harbour*, by the *M.* of the *R. Nipsick*, 55 m. N. W. of *Sleswick*, and 67 m. S. of *Yborg*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 55. 44.

Risano, in the *Maps* *Risine*, a *City* of *Turkey*, in the *Pr.* of *Dalmatia*, a *B.* un. the *A.* of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the *Gulf* of *Cattaro*, 40 m. N. W. of *Scrutari*, and 42 m. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 42. 47.

Rissel, or *Ryssel*: See *Lille*.

Riva, a strong place in Italy in the *Trentin*, standing at the head of the *Lake* of *Garda*, 18 m. half S. W. of *Trent*, and 28 m. N. W. of *Verona*. 'Twas taken by the *Fr.* in 1703, but soon after abandoned. Lon. 30. 58. Lat. 45. 4.

Rivadeo, a *City* and convenient *Port* of *Spain*, in the *K.* of *Gallecia*, and *B.* of *Mondonedo*, sub. to the *K.* of *Sp.* It stands at the mouth of the *R. Navias*, at the bottom of a *Hill*, 27 m. E. of *Mondonedo*, and 45 m. N. W. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 4. Lat. 43. 40.

Rivole, a small place in Italy, in the *Veronese*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It lies on the E. side of the *Lake* of *Garda*, 17 m. N. W. of *Verona*, and 50 m. al. S. of *Trent*. Lon. 31. 7. Lat. 45. 22.

Rivoli, a small *Town* and sumptuous *Castle* of Italy, in the *Prin.* of *Piedmont*, and *Ter.* of *Turin*, sub. to the *D.* of *Savoy*. It stands by the *R. Dora*, about 7 m. W. of *Turin*, and 13 m. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 41. 34.

Rivolo, a small *Town* in Italy, in the *D.* of *Modena*, 11 m. half S. of *Benedetto*, and 15 m. half N. W. of *Modena*.

Roan: See *Rouen*.

Roanne, a great and populous Town of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Forest*, a D. sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. nigh E. of *Clermont*, and 50 al. N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 45. 44.

Robil, or **Rebil**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, in the D. of *Mecklenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands by the Lake of *Muritz*, nigh the b. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 53. 34.

La-Roche, the name of several little Towns; as in *Perigort*, *Poitou*, *Dauphine*, and *Bretagne* in France; in *Luxemburg* in the *Low-Countries*; and in *Savoy* in Italy.

Rocheeta, a Castle upon the R. *Servia*, in Italy, upon the Frontiers of *Genoua*.

Rochelle, a fine, large, and very rich City and noted Port of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Co. of *Annis*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Ocean (where is an excellent Bay) 68 m. S. of *Nantes*, 80 N. of *Bordeaux*. 166 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 230 the same of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 17. Lat. 46. 7.

Recroix, or **Roucroix**, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Fight in 1643. It stands by the b. of *Hainault*, 10 m. S. of *Marienturg*, and 29 N. of *Rethel*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 58.

Rodes, or **Rodez**, an ancient, great, and beautiful City of France, in the G. of *Guenne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Verdun*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Aveyron* 36 m. S. of *Orbilack*, 48 W. of *Mende*, 74 al. N. E. of *Toulouse*, 80 N. of *Narbonne*, and 275 of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 44. 7.

Rodosto: See **Rudisto**.

Rodrigo, or **Castel-Rodrigo**, a Castle of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Traios-Montes*, and Ter. of *Pinhel*, sub. to the K. of Portugal. 'Twas besieged by the Spaniards A. D. 1664. but the Portuguese having red and blew Cannon the Engl. Fashion, raised them with the very colour of the Caps. It stands on a high Mountain surrounded with pleasant and fertile Valleys, (its strength lying only in the situation) on the b. of the Kingdom of *León* a little to the W. of the *Aguiera*, (which joyns the *Douro* a little lower) 7 m. N. E. of *Pinhel*, 46 m. E. in by of *Lamego*, and 50 al. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 10. 25. Lat. 41. 2.

Roeclis, a little open Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the King of Spain, or rather to the French. It stands about 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 27. Lat. 50. 37.

Roermond, or **Ruermond**, a strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Quar. of *Roermond*, a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*.

Robacow, a considerable Town in the K. of Poland, and D. of Lithuania, the M. of the Ter. of Robacow; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Nieper and Odrucz, 38 m. N. W. of Czeczica, and 128 N. of Koen. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 46.

Robacow, a considerable Town in the K. of Poland, and D. of Lithuania, the M. of the Ter. of Robacow; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Nieper and Odrucz, 38 m. N. W. of Czeczica, and 128 N. of Koen. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 46.

Rohan, a Town of France, in the Low. Bretagne, and Co. of Vannes; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the R. of Dauph, about 24 m. N. of Vannes. Lon. 45. 47. Lat. 47. 41.

Roda: See Roye.

Rolduc, a little old Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Limburg, the M. of the Co. of Rolduc, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands al. 13 m. N. of Aix-la-Chapelle, 13 E. of Valkenburg. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 42.

Romans, a City of France, in the Low. Dauphine, and Co. of Valence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. Isere, 30 m. S. of Vienne, and 15 m. W. of Grenoble. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 44. 37.

ROM E, a very ancient, large, and magnificent City, one of the most famous in the World, the M. of all Italy, in the Papacy, and the Pr. called *Signifera-di-Roma*, a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to the Pope. It stands on both sides the R. Tiber, by the b. of St. Pe-

ter's Patrimony and Sabina, 10 m. off the Sea, 400 S. of Vienna, 560 al. S. of Cracow, 680 S. E. of Paris, 750 of Amsterdam, 840 of London, 900 W. of Constantinople, and 960 E. of Madrid. Lon. 34. 22. Lat. 41. 50.

Ronciglione, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; the M. of the Co. of Ronciglione, by right un. the D. of Parma, but now sub. to the Pope. It stands 8 m. high S. of Viterbo, and 24 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 53. Lat. 42. 3.

Ronda, an ancient City and Castle of Spain, in the K. of Granada, and B. of Malaga, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadiaro, by the b. of Andaluza, 30 m. N. of Gibraltar, and 48 W. of Malaga. Lon. 11. 37. Lat. 36. 25.

Roschild, a City of Denmark, in the Isle of Zeland; a B. un. the A. of Lunden, sub. to the K. of Den. and famous for a Treaty in 1658. It stands 17 m. W. of Copenhagen, and is the Burying-place of the K. of Denmark. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 56. 8.

Roses, a small Town and strong Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia, and Ter. of Girona, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1693, rest. to Spain by the Pce. of R. 1697. It has a large Harbour on the Mediterranean, being 25 m. N. E. of Girona, 32 N. of Palamus, 33 S. of Perpignan, and 85 N. E. of Barcelona. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 41. 45.

Rosenne, a small City of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Sa-mogitia*; sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Dubissa*, 70 m. E. of *Memel*, 72 S. of *Mittaw*, and 220 al. N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 48. Lat. 55. 15.

Rossano, a great, strong, and populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. *Calabria*; an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Sp. It is seated among Rocks about 2 m. off the Sea, 27 N. E. of *Cosenze*, and 36 N. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 39. 35.

Rostock, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Mecklenturg*; an U. and an Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Mecklenturg*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a Harbour) at the mouth of the R. *Warna*, 17 m. al. N. of *Gustrow*, and 40 E. of *Wismar*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Roslow, a great City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Roslow*, an A. sub. to the Emperor of Russia. It stands at the R. *Cotorea*. Lon. 63. 25. Lat. 67. 10.

Rota, a Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It was possessed by the Eng. 1702, but they soon left it. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. N. of *Cadiz*. Lon. 10. 41. Lat. 36. 41.

Rotenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottengen*, a free Imperial City. 'Twas seized by the D. of *Bavaria* in 1702, and retaken by the Imperialists in 1703. It

stands on the b. of *Franconia* upon the R. *Tauber*, about 16 m. W. of *Onspach*. Lon. 32. 13. Lat. 49. 20.

Rotenburg, in the Up. Rhine and B. of *Spires*; 13 m. E. of *Spires*. Another in the b. of *Wirttemberg*, 6 m. W. of *Tubingen*. A third in *Mansfeld* in Up. Saxony, and a fourth in *Salzburg* *Bavaria*.

Rotterdam, a great, strong, very fine, and rich City, one of the most celebrated Ports of the Low-Countries, the M. of *Holland*, in the Ter. of *Scholland*; subject to the States. It stands on the middle branch of the *Rhine*, 15 m. S. E. of the *Hague*, 17 S. of *Leyden*, 27 S. W. of *Utrecht*, 32 al. S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 40 N. E. of *Middelburg*, and 45 N. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 34. Lat. 52. 00.

Rotweil, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*; an Imperial City, now in League with the *Switzers*. It stands on the *Necker*, 26 m. S. W. of *Tubingen*, and 14 E. of *Brisach*. Lon. 24. Lat. 47. 57.

Roucroix: See *Rocroix*.

R O V E N, or *Roan*, a large, rich and stately City, in an old Castle, one of the M. of France, the M. of the *Normandy*, in that part called the *Upper*, and Co. of *Normandy*. It is an A. a Parliament City, and a small U. sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 60 m. S. W. of *Amiens*, 69 N. W. of *Paris*, 105 N. of *Orleans*, 105 N. E. of *Rennes*, and 145 al. of *London*. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 49. 26.

Roveredo, a fortified Town in the D. of Trent, sub. to that B. of the Emperor. It stands on the E. side of the R. *Adige*, 11 m. S. of Trent, and 25 N. of Verona. Lon. 31. 23. Lat. 45. 34.

Rovigo, a small City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and M. of the Ter. of Rovigiano, sub. to the Com. It stands among several Rivers, 22 m. S. of Padua, 24 m. N. of Ferrara, and 33 S. W. of Venice. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 44. 36.

Royen, a strong Castle of Fr. in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Saintoigne, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the mouth of the R. *Garonne*, 22 m. S. W. of Saintes, and 46 N. W. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 17. 19. Lat. 45. 28.

Roye, or *Roja*, a strong Town of France, in the Up. Picardy, in the Co. of Sainterre, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 19 m. S. W. of St. Quentin, and 23 S. E. of Amiens. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 49. 36.

Rudelswerd, a new and very strong City of Germany, in the D. of Austria, and D. of Carinthia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 15 m. N. W. of Metling, and 22 S. of Cilly. Lon. 36. 26. Lat. 45. 55.

Rudisto, or *Rodesio*, a City of good Trade of Turkey, in the D. of Romania, a B. un. the D. of Heraclia; sub. to the Turks. It stands at the foot of a M. on the *Propontis*, by a good Harbour, 18 m. al. S. of Heraclia, and 70 al. S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 42. 28.

Ruffach, a small City of great Antiquity, of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of Alsatia, once Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1675. It stands on the R. *Rot-Pack*, 10 m. al. S. of Colmar, and 22 al. N. of Basl. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 47. 53.

Rupelmond, a Town and Castle of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Maesland; sub. to the Spaniards, and the Birth-place of Mercator. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 5 m. S. of Antwerpe, and 19 E. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 10.

Ruremond: See Roermond.

Ruvo, a little spruce and populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari; a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 7 m. S. of Trani, and 17 W. of Bari. Lon. 38. 36. Lat. 41. 7.

Rynberg: See Rhinberg.

Rypen: See Ripen.

Ryssel: See Lille.

Rzeczica, a City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania; the M. of the Ter. of Rzeczica; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 40 m. S. E. of Rohaczow, and 90 N. of Kiew. Lon. 53. 30. Lat. 52. 15.

Savern: See Zahern.

Sabionetta, a strong Town and Castle of Italy, in the D. of Mantua; the M. of the D. of Sabionetta, sub. to a Spanish

Spanish Family. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 24 E. of *Cremonia*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 38.

Sable, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Main*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Sartre*, and the b. of *Anjou*, 25 m. N. of *Angers*, and 30 al. S. W. of *Mans*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 47. 52.

Sacca: See *Zacca*.

Sagan, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bober* and *Queis*, 24 m. S. of *Cressen*, and 80 N. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 51. 38.

Saint Agatha, &c. See all the Saints in their proper places.

Saintes, a great and ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Xaintoigne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Charente*, 32 m. S. E. of *Rochelle*, 40 W. of *Angoulesme*, and 54 N. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 44. Lat. 45. 42.

Salamanca, a remarkable, tho (at present) but mean City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a celebrated U. for Lawyers, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon several Hills on the R. *Tormes*, 34 m. S. E. of *Miranda*, 94 S. of *Leon*, and 108 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 31. Lat. 41. 14.

Salenkemen, a Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. *Sirmium*, or *Szrim*; sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1691. It stands on the R. *Danube*, about 13 S. E. of *Peter Waradin*, and N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. Lat. 45. 34.

Salerno, an ancient large City of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Naples*, the M. of *Hith.* *Principate*; an A. and an U. for Physicians, sub. to the Prin. of *Sp.* and a Prin. It stands on an excellent Harbour of its name, 26 m. S. E. of *Naples*, 28 S. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. Lat. 40. 44.

Salingsted, a Town (formerly a great City) of *Denmark* in the Cir. of the *Low.* *Denmark* and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to the Elect. It stands on the R. *Main*, about 13 m. al. *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 49. 58.

Salins, a strong City of *France* with two Castles in the Pr. of *Che-Comte*, the M. of the Pr. of *Aval*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Forfica*, 20 m. nigh *Besancon*, 24 al. E. of *Dole*, 47 N. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. Lat. 46. 56.

Salla, or *Sala*, a Town in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Westmania*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the b. of *Upland*, 25 W. of *Upsale*, and 58 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 25. Lat. 60. 4.

Salm, a Town of *France* in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Salm*; sub. to the

restored by the Pce of R.
lands within Mount *Vauge*,
W. of *Strasburg*, and 50
Nancy. Lon. 26. 53. Lat.

Salona, a ruined City of *Dal-*
matia, by which the *Venetians*
built a Castle of the name.
lands on the Sea, 5 m. N. of
Salerno. Lon. 38. 50. Lat.

Salonichi, once *Thessaloni-*
a great, rich, and populous
City of *Turkey*, the M. of the
Macedonia, in the pro-
Macedon, an A. and a kind
U. sub. to the *Turks*. It
lands on the Sea, by a large
fine Harbour, 94 m. N. of
Sofia, 103 S. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*,
E. of *Belgrade*, and 330
of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 00.
Lat. 41. 37.

Salona, or *Solfona*, a little
City of *Spain*, in the
of *Catalonia*; a B. un.
of *Tarragon*, and sub.
the *French*. It stands at
foot of the Mountains,
the R. *Cardoner*, 12 m. al.
of *Cardona*, 55 m. al. N. E.
of *Tarragon*, and 68 N. W. of
Barcelona. Lon. 19. 52. Lat.

Sales, or *Sausser*, a strong
City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of
Castalia, and Co. of *Roussillon*;
to the *French* ever since
1713. It stands on a Lake of
the same name, 12 m. N. of
Perpignan. Lon. 21. 28. Lat.

Saltzbach: See *Sultzbach*.

Saltzburg, a great City
with a very strong Castle of
Germany, in the Cir. of *Bava-*

ria, the M. of the A. of *Saltz-*
burg; an A. anciently Imperial.
since sub. to its own A. and Pr.
It stands on the R. *Saltz*, 54 m.
S. of *Passau*, 74 nigh E. of
Munich, 138 N. of *Venice*, and
144 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 32.
Lat. 47. 37.

Salvaterra, a Town and Royal
Seat of the King of *Portugal*,
standing on the E. side of the
Tajo, in the Pr. of *Extrema-*
dura.

Salvaterra, a place of consid-
erable strength in *Portugal*, up-
on the Frontiers of the Pr. of
Beira, near the b. of the *Spa-*
nish Extremadura. It stands 11
m. N. of *Alcantara*, and 27 m.
W. in by S. of *Placentia* in
Spain. Long. 10. 37. Lat. 39.
39.

Salvatierra, a small place of
Spain, in the Pr. of *Extrema-*
dura, not far from the Frontiers
of *Portugal*, sub. to the K. of
Spain. It stands 50 m. N. E. of
Badajoz, and 30 m. S. E. of *Al-*
cantara. Lon. 11. 12. Lat. 39.
11.

Salvatierra, a small Frontier
Town of *Spain* in *Gallacia*, upon
the b. of the *Portuguese*, Pr.
of *Entra Minho & Douro*. It
stands upon the *Minho*, 30 m.
al. N. of *Braga*, 40 m. al. S. of
St. Jago-de-Compostella. Lon. 8. 40.
Lat. 42. 14.

Saluzzo, or *Saluces*, a City
and fine Castle of *Italy*, in the
Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the
Mar. of *Saluzzo*, a B. un. the A.
of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*,
taken and retaken in 1691. It
stands upon a Hill, at the foot
of the *Alps*, not far off the R.

Po,

Po, 12 m. nigh S. of *Pignerol*, and 22 S. W. of *Turin*, Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 15.

Sandecz, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Duniack*, at the foot of the *Crapack* Mountains, 34 m. S. E. of *Cracow*, Lon. 41. 8. Lat. 49. 30.

Sandomir, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Sandomir*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Weissel* and *Sanus*, 94 m. E. of *Cracow*, and 100 S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 50. 27.

Sanguessa, a small ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarra*, the M. of the Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Aragon*, by the b. of the K. of *Aragon*, 23 m. S. E. of *Pampeluna*, and 64 N. of *Saragosa*, Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 42. 44.

Santarlin, a Portuguese City in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of a Co. of the same name, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It stands upon the *Tajo*, on the W. Bank, 46 m. above *Lisbone* from which it lies al. N. E. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 39. 17.

Santen, a small, ancient Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and remarkable for the Encampment of the French Army there for some part of the Campaign of the year 1702. It stands not far off the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. W. of *Wesl*, and 15 S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 39. Lat. 51. 38.

Santes: See *Saintes*.

Santillana, a City of *Spain* in the Prin. of *Asturia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Santillana* sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 74 m. E. of *Oviedo* as many W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 12. 48. Lat. 43. 30.

Santuliet, a small, but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Mar. of *Bergen-op-Zome*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, between *Antwerp* and *Bergen-op-Zome*, about m. off each. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 23.

SARAGOSA, a very strong, large and beautiful City and Castle, one of the Best of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Aragon*, in the Dio. of of *Saragosa*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of Justice for this Province. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 83 m. S. E. of *Pampeluna*, 134 N. of *Palencia*, 160 al. E. of *Burgos*, and *Madrid*, 164 S. W. of *Toulouse*, 174 al. W. of *Barcelona*, Lon. 1. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Saragossa: See *Syracossa*.

Sarajo, or *Ceraio*, a great and strong City of *Turkey*, in the D. of *Bosnia*, sub. to the Turk. It stands on the R. *Migliasko*, 9 m. al. N. E. of *Bagniatuck*, 7 m. nigh E. of *Jaicza*, and 58 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 44. 54.

Sarbruck, or *Sarbrid*, a very ancient Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Co. of *Sarbrid*; anciently Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Germany*, m. W.

n. W. of *Zweybruck*, and 40. E. of *Meitz*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 50. 20.

Sarlat, a City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigott*, a E. under the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. *Sarlat*, 18 m. S. E. of *Perigieux*, 34 N. of *Cahors*, and 80 E. of *Bordeaux*. Long. 19. 52. Lat. 44. 55.

Sarnagans, a Town of *Switzerland*.

Sarno, a City of *Italy*, with an old Castle in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* or rather to the Family of *Barberni*. It stands 10 m. N. of *Salerno*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 40. 53.

Saros : See *Scaros*.

Sarragosa : See *Saragosa*.

Sarento : See *Sorrento*.

Sarsina, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Savio*, 24 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and as many W. of *Rimini*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 43. 40.

Sarzana, a strong City with an ancient Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*, and Pr. of *Lavant*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) subject to this Com. It stands nigh the Mouth of the R. *Macra*, and the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. N. W. of *Massa*, and 35 the same of *Pisa*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 43. 33.

Sas-van-Gent, a strong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1644. It stands 6m. W. of *Axel*, and 11 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 00. Lat. 51. 20.

Sassari, a great and pleasant City and Cattle of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Plain on the N. parts of this Island, 23 m. N. of *Algeri*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 39. 36.

Sassuolo, or *Sassevil*, a Town and strong Cattle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Sassuolo*, sub. to the Duke of *Modena*. It stands among Rivers. 7 m. S. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 44. 8.

Satriano, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the *Basilicate*.

Savern : See *Zabern*.

Savigliano, or *Savillon*, a great Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Savigliano*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands advantageously on the R. *Magra*, 7 m. E. *Saluzzo*, 18. S. E. of *Pignerol*, and 21 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 13.

Sault, a Castle of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Venascon*, 25 m. E. of *Orange*, and 34 N. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Saumur, a pleasant City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Angjou*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. *Loire*, 26 m. al. E. of *Angers*, and

36 N. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 26. Lat. 47. 16.

Savona, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, with Two Castles, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean-Sea*, (where is a good Harbour) 15 m. al. E. of *Finale*, and 24 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 43. 47.

Scala, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Hith. Principate; a B. united to *Ravello*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 3 m. N. of *Melfi*, and 12 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 40. 40.

Scardo, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, upon the *Adriatick Sea*.

Scaren, a declining City of *Swedenland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands 10 m. off the Lake of *Wener*, and 74 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 58. 35.

Scarline, a little Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to this Prince un. *Spain*. It stands 15 m. al. E. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 42. 18.

Scaros, or *Saros*, a strong Castle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emp. It stands upon a Hill, 2 or 3 m. al. N. of *Esperie*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 48. 56.

Schaffhausen, a new City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Schaffhausen*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhine*,

by the b. of *Suabia*, 25 m. N. of *Zurich*, 27 W. of *Constance*, and 44 E. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 47. 33.

Schalbolt, a little City, the M. of the Isle of *Ifeland*, a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands at Lon. 1. 45. Lat. 66 00.

Schans-Sterny, a strong Fort in *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Finland*, and D. of *Carelia*, taken from the *Swedes*, and demolished by the *Czar* of *Muscovy* in 1703. It stood near the Finnish Gulf upon the mouth of the R. *Niera*, 18 m. N. E. of *Nerra*, and 33 m. al. W. of *Notteturg*. Lon. 52. 52. Lat. 59. 48.

Scharding, a place of some strength in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, standing upon the R. *Inn*, 6 m. S. of *Passaw*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*. Lon. 33. 45. Lat. 48. 22.

Sharnitz, a small Town, but a Pass of Great Strength and Importance in *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria* and Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor. The E. of *Bavaria* seiz'd it in 1703, but was soon after dislodged. It lies near the B. of *Bavaria*, 6 m. S. W. of *Insprug*, and 45 N. from *Munick*. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 47. 17.

Schenken-Schans, a strong Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the River *Rhine* and *Waal*, 3 m. N. of *Cleves*, and 10 E. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 54.

Schesburg: See *Segefwär*.

Schiffstat

Schl. stat, a very strong City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 3. m. al. N. of *Colmar*, and 21. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 10. Lat. 48. 13.

Schleswick : See *Sleswick*.

Schomberg, or *Schoenberg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, a D. sub. to the French, restored to the A. of *Triers*, by the Peace of *Reswick*. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. S. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 50. 19.

Schoonhoven, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Crimper*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Leck*, 14 m. E. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

Schorndorf, a strong, small, City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, sub. to the D. of *Wirtemberg*. It stands on the R. *Remms*, 18 m. al. E. of *Stuttgart*, and 25 al. S. E. of *Hailbrun*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 48. 43.

Schwartzburg, a Town of Germany, in the Circle of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzburg*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Schwartz*, 14 m. S. of *Erford*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 50. 38.

Schwartzenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzenberg*, sub. to its own

Prince. It stands 32 m. al. N. W. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 37.

Schweidnitz, a very strong City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1642. It stands on the R. *Westritz*, 25 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 28. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 50. 52.

Schweinfurt, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. N. E. of *Wurtzburg*, 27 W. of *Bamberg*, and 54 N. W. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 50. 50.

Schwerin : See *Swerin*.

Scio, a very considerable Town of *Turkey* in *Greece*, the M. of an Island of the same name; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694, but they quited 1695 to the *Turks* again. It stands by the Sea, about 70 m. W. of *Smyrna* in *Asia*, 180 S. of the *Dardaneles*, 200 al. E. of *Negropont*, and 250 al. S. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 50. Lat. 38. 50.

Scodra : See *Scutari*.

Scopia : See *Uscopia*.

Scotusa, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Janna* or *Thessaly*; a B. un. the A. of *Larissa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 18 m. W. of *Larissa*.

Scravenhage : See *Hague*.

Scutari, or *Scodra*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Albania*.

a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; sub. to the *Turks*. but now to the *Venetians*. It stands on the R. *Bocana*, by a Lake, 80 m. S. E. of *Ragusa*, 178 S. of *Belgrade*, and 210 W. of *Salonicbi*, or *Ithessalonica*. Lon. 42. 20. Lat. 42. 26.

St. Sebastian, a strong City and noted Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipuscoa* or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a Hill, and the mouth of the R. *Gurvinco*, (where is a fine Harbour and two Castles) 10 m. W. of *Fonterabia*, 15 N. of *Telosa*, 30 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 55 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 43. 34.

S. Sebastiano, a Village in Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*, near the head of the R. *Staffora*, sub. to this Prince, the Fr. routed the Imp. und. Gen. *Viscontin* in 1703. It stand in a Valley, commanded by the Castle of *Derni*, not far from the Frontiers of *Genoua*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 44. 16.

Sebenico, a small but very strong City, with a Castle and Fort of the Prin. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the R. *Kerka*, 30 m. N. W. of *Spalatro*, and 44 S. E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 18. Lat. 44. 16.

Seckaw, in the Maps *Sleckaw*, a small City of Germany in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Duked. of *Stiria*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gayl*, 8 m. N. E. of *Judenburg*, and

44 W. of *Gratz*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 47. 24.

Sedan, a City with a very strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, the M. of the Prin. of *Sedan*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Maes*, nigh the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10. m. W. of *Bovillon*, 26 S. of *Charlemont*, 28 N. E. of *Rethel*, and 4 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 49. 45.

Sees, a City of France, in the Low. Normandy and Co. of *Alencon*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Fountains of the R. *Orne*, 13 m. N. of *Alencon*, 33 S. of *Lisieux*, 64 S. W. of *Roven*, and 104 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 48. 43.

Seged, or *Segedin*, a City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Brodorch*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the Teyss or *Tibiscus*, 55 m. S. E. of *Colocza*, 64 S. W. of *Waradin*, and 104 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Segeswar, or *Schesberg*, a City in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands partly on a Hill, nigh the foot of the *Crapach* Mountains, by the R. *Neumarchel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Neumarchel*, and 40 N. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 47. 25.

Segewold, or *Sevold*, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Teydera*, 28 m. al. N.

E. of Riga. Lon. 46. 22. Lat. 57. 6.

Segna: See *Zeng*.

Segni, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna-Roma*; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the top of a Mountain. 8 m. S. of *Palestrina*, and 28 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 41. 44.

Segorbe, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Xucar*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Morvedre*, 27 m. N. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 39. 47.

Segovia, a rich and populous City of *Spain*, with a Castle called *El-Alcafer*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Segovia*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *New-Castile*, at the foot of a Hill on the R. *Elerena*, 37 m. al. N. W. of *Madrid*, and 76 E. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 13. 20. Lat. 40. 56.

Seliurea, a great and populous (but unwall'd) City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Propontis*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Heraclea* or *Perinsho*, and 32 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 35. Lat. 42. 56.

Semendria, a City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *S. via*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*, who took it from the *Imperialists* in 1690. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. E. of *Belgrade*, and 54 S. of *Temeswar*. Lon. 43. 10. Lat. 45. 12.

Semback, a Town in *Switzerland*, protected by *Lucern*.

Semlin, a Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmish*, sub. 1 (suppose) to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Danube* and *Save*, upon a Hill, 7 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 25 S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 45. 27.

Semlin in *Hungary*: See *Zemlin*.

Semur-en-Auxois, a small City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and M. of the Ter. of *Auxois*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Armanfon*, 34 m. al. W. of *Dijon*, 35 N. of *Autun*, and 54 S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 47. 14.

Semur-en-Briennois, a Town of *France*, in the same Pr. the head of the Ter. of *Briennois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands nigh the R. *Loyre*, 13 m. al. N. of *Roanne*, 44 S. of *Autun*, and 54 N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 55.

Sendomit: See *Sandomir*.

Senes, a small ruinous City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence* and M. of the Dio. of *Senes*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Sisteron*, and 44 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 43. 27.

Senniff: See *Senniff*.

Senlis, a small City of *France*, in the G. of the Ile of *France*, the M. of the D. of *Valois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Nonnette*, 20 m. N. W. of *Meux*, and 22 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 44. Lat. 49. 9.

Senniff, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, famous for a Battle in 1674. It stands on the b. of *Hainault*, 8 m. N. W. of *Charleroy*, and 13 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 34.

Sens, an ancient and beautiful City of France, in the G. of *Campagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Senois*, an a sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Yonne*, 30 m. W. of *Troyes*, 28 N. of *Auxerre*, 60 S. E. of *Paris*, and 70 al. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 22. 29. Lat. 48. 2.

Sentines: See *Setines*.

Seraio: See *Saraio*.

Seravalle, a small Town in Italy in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain, near the Frontiers of the *Genouefe*. It stands upon the R. *Servia*, 25 m. N. in by W. of *Genova*, about 5 Leagues from the place where the Fr. defeated a Party of Imperialists un. General *Visconti*, in 1703. Long. 28. 50. Lat. 44. 18.

Seraca, a small Town in Portugal near the R. *Guadiana*, on the E. side, between it and the R. *Limas*, secured with a Castle upon an Eminence; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Pr. of *Alentejo* in the A. of *Evora*, near the b. of *Andalusia*, 13 m. S. E. from *Beia*, and 42 m. al. S. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 16. Lat. 37. 50.

Serres, a City and A. of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the same, I suppose, with *Emetoli*.

Sesane, a small City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Brie*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 34 m. N. of *Troyes* and 58 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 48. 35.

Sesane, an ancient Town in France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands about 9 m. E. of *Briancon*. Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 29.

Sessa, an ancient City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavora*, a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, sub to the King of Spain. It stands about 16 m. al. N. W. of *Capoua*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 23.

Setines, anciently called *Atbens*, one of the most ancient, and most noble Cities in Greece, still a considerable City and Castle, the the M. of the Pr. of *Livadia*, in the D. of *Setines*, and A. now subject to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1687. It stands nigh the Sea, and the Gulf of *Engia*, about 120 m. al. N. of *Misthra* or *Lacedemon*, 160 S. E. of *Larissa*, and 420 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 37. 25.

Setuval: See *St. Ubes*.

La Seu: See *Urgel*.

St. Sever, a City of France in the G. and Pr. of *Gascony*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 22 m. E. of *Dax*, 18 al. W. of *Aire*, and 58 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 55.

St. Severino, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Calabria*; an A. subject to the King of Spain. It stands on a steep Rock *Neeto*, 8 m. off the Sea.

Sea, 38 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42 E. of *Cosenza*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 38. 5.

St. Severino, a small ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Potenza*, 7 m. nigh W. of *Tolentino*, and 10 N. E. of *Capuciano*. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 42. 57.

St. Severo, a small, but populous flourishing City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. of the Sea, and 26 W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 21. Lat. 41. 39.

St. Stevenswert, a Fort with large Intrenchments about it, lying upon the Banks of the *Maese* in *Spanish Guelderland*, 7 m. S. W. of *Ruermond*, and about 20 m. N. E. of *Maassricht*. It was taken this year 1702 by the Confederates from the Fr. and Span. Lon. 24. Lat. 51. 8.

SEVILLE, a great, rich, and populous City, the ancientest and fairest, of *Spain*, with an old Castle called *Alcazar*, the M. of the K. of *Andalusia*, or *Vandalia*, in the Ter. of *Seville*; and A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* somewhat declining. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadaluiver*, (where is a good Haven) 56 m. off Sea, 100 N. of the *Sreight's* Mouth, 130 W. of *Granada*, 175 al. S. E. of *Lisbone*, and 210 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 37. 30.

Seure: See *Bellegarg*.

Sezane: See *Sejane*.

Sfetigrade, a Town of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Sbertogenbosch: See *Boisleduc*.

Sienna, or *Siena*, a great and ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*, an A. and U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, for which he is Homager to *Spain*. It stands by the b. of the Ter. of *Florence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Florence*, 64 E. of *Leghorn* and *Pisa*, and 140 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 53.

Sigen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw* and *Nassaw*, the head of a County; a little U. sub. to the House of *Nassaw*. It stands nigh the b. of *Westphalia*, 17 m. W. of *Dillenburg*, 35 N. E. of *Coblentz*, and 38 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Sigeth, *Siget*, or *Zygeth*, a very strong Town, with a fine Castle of the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sigeth*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces took it from the *Turks* in 1688. It stand incircled by the River *Alma*, 44 m. S. of *Alba-Regalis*, 64. E. of *Canisa*, and 74 S. W. of *Buda*. Long. 39. 24. Lat. 46. 36.

Sign, a *Venetian* Garrison in *Dalmatia*.

Sigvenca, a small City and Castle of *Spain*. in the Pr. of *Old Castile*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the

the beginning of the R. *Hennares*, by the b. of *New-Castile*, 66 m. N. E. of *Madrid*, and 70 E. of *Segovia*. Lon. 14. 48. Lat. 41. 6.

Silistria, a great City of *Turkey*, the second in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, (by some reckoned the Chief) the M. of the *Sangiac* of *Silistria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Nigepoli* or *Nicopolis*, 70 N. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*, and 154 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 47. 50. Lat. 44. 25.

Simmeren, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to its own Prince, to whom the *French* restored it by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands 24 m. nigh S. of *Coblentz*, and 33 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 49. 59.

Sintzheim: See *Zintzheim*.

Sion, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Country of *Wallisland*, a B. un. the A. of *Monstiers*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 56 m. S. of *Bern*, and 60 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 45. 48.

Siracossa: See *Syracossa*.

Sirad, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great-Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Siradia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 68 m. al. N. E. of *Breslaw*, and 105 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 55. Lat. 51. 32.

Sirmium, or *Sirmish*, a City almost ruined of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Szrim*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor, and the Birth-

place of *Probus* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sava*, 40 m. S. of *Esseck*, and 54 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 45. 25.

Sseg, once a City and B. now a Village in *Croatia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sava* and *Colops*, by the b. of *Sclavonia*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 45. 55.

Sisteron, a rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Provence*, and Dig. of *Sisteron*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 34 m. S. W. of *Ambrun*, and 52 N. E. of *Aix*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 43. 46.

Slawkaw, or *Austerlitz*, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 26 m. S. of *Oimutz*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 49. 8.

Sleswick, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the D. of *Sleswick*, or S. *Jutland*, in the Prefecture of *Gottorp*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Holftein-Gottorp*. It stands on the *Slie*, (where is a commodious Haven) 64 m. N. of *Hamburg*, as many N. W. of *Lubeck*, and 130 S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 55. 57.

Slonim, a small City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Sczura*, 35 m. al. S. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 47. 02. Lat. 53. 00.

Sluzk

Sluczk, a great and populous Town of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, the M. of the D. of *Sluczk*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands about 65 m. S. of *Minski*. Lon. 49. 34. Lat. 52. 52.

Sluys, a small but very strong Port-Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, the M. of *le Pais de Eftates*; subject to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1604. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 14 S. W. of *Middleburg*, and 22 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 51. 24.

Smalkaden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the Prin. of *Henneburg*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 23 m. S. W. of *Erfurt*, and 54 N. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 30. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Smolensko, a large and very strong City, with a fine Cattle of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Smolensko*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of Poland, 140 m. N. of *Norogrod*, 230 nigh W. of *Moscow*, 240 al. N. of *Kiow*, and 300 E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 54. 31.

Soana: See *Sovana*.

Soczow, a great and strong City in the Prin. of *Moldavia*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Sereth*, 60 m. W. of *Jazy*, 54 N. E. of *Cronstat*, and 74 al. S. of *Kaminięck*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 47. 44.

Soest, or *Souft*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Earl. of *Mark*; once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Munster*, as many W. of *Paderbone*, and 32 al. E. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 51. 38.

Sofia, formerly *Soppia*, a great, populous, but unwall'd City of Turkey, the M. of the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, in the Sangiac of *Sofia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the *Bassia* for the G. of *Romellia*. It stands on the R. *Ciabrun*, 106 m. N. of *Salonichi*, 150 S. of *Targovischo*, 168 W. of *Andrianople*, 240 al. S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 315 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 12. Lat. 43. 25.

Soignes, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*; sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Senne*, 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*, and 11 S. E. of *Ath*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 36.

Soissons, an ancient, great, fine, and strong City of France, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, and M. of *Soissonois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and a Generality sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. W. of *Rheims*, 33 S. of *St. Quintin*, and 48 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 49. 19.

Soleurre: See *Soluturn*.

Solmona: See *Sulmona*.

Solms, a ruinous Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the *Weteraw*, and Co. of *Solms*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 47 m. N. of *Francfort* on the Main. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 47.

Solo-

Soloiburn, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Soloiburn*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 21 m. N. of *Bern*, and 31 S. of *Basel*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 47. 5.

Solfona: See *Salsona*.

Soltwedel, a Town of Germany in *Brandenburg*.

Sommiers, a small City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Vidole*, 13 m W. of *Nismes*, and as many N. E. of *Mompelie*r. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 43. 17.

Sophia: See *Sofia*.

Sopron: See *Oedenburg*.

Sora, a City of *Italy*, with a splendid Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Garigliano*, by the b. of *Champagna-di-Roma*, 54 m. E. of *Rome*, and 56 N. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 41. 46.

Soraw, a small City of Germany of *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Silesia*, nigh the R. *Bober*, 10 m. S. of *Crossen*, and 30 N. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

Soria, the name of two places, one in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*; the other an U. in *Denmark*, but of no note.

Sorock, a strong place of *Poland*, on the R. *Niesler*, besieged by the *Turks* in 1692, but it I mistake not, it was taken from them that year, by the

K. of *Poland*. I find it not in the Maps.

Sorrento, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the S. Parts of the Bay of *Naples*, about 18 m. S. of that City. Lon. 35. 19. Lat. 40. 39.

Soranna, or *Soana*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands on a very high Hill, nigh the b. of the *Papacy*, about 3 m. W. of *Petigliano*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 42. 11.

Sousel, a small Town of *Portugal*, in the P. of *Alentejo*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*, and famous for a Battle fought on the adjacent Hills, between the *Portuguese* and *Spaniards*, A. D. 1663. It stands 7 m. N. of *Estremoz*, and 25 m. W. in by N. of *Elvas*. Lon. 9. 35. Lat. 38. 53.

Soust: See *Soest*.

Spaa, or *Spaw*, a famous Village for Waters, of the Low. Countries, in the E. of *Liege*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Lucemburg*, 9 m. S. of *Limburg*, and 22 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 50. 25.

Spalatro, a very strong, rich and populous City, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the *Adriatick*, or Gulf of *Venice*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. S. E. of *Sebenico*, 32 S. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 S. E. of *Zara*, and 92 N. W. of *Ragusa*.

Ragusi. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44.

Spandaw, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg, sub. to the K. of Prus. It stands upon the R. *Havel*, 8 m. W. of Berlin. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Spaw: See *Spaa*.

Spenderobi: See *Semendria*.

Spezza, a Sea-Port in the Mediterranean, upon the Coast of Italy, belonging to the H. of Genoua. It stands near the frontiers of Tuscany, 58 m. S. E. of Genoua, 60 m. S. W. of Modena, and 82 m. N. W. of Florence. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 43.

Spires, a great and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and M. of the E. of *Spires*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, a free Imperial City, but taken and burnt down by the French in 1689. A memorable Battel between the Fr. and Imper. was fought in the Neighbourhood of this place in 1703. It stood on the R. Rhine, above 6 m. N. of *Phillipsturg*, 3 S. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 22 m. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 11.

Spirebach, a small place in the Neighbourhood of *Spires*, where a Battel happened between the Fr. and Imper. in 1703.

Split: See *Spalatro*.

Spoleto, a fair, populous, and very ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Spoleto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands partly on a Hill by the R. *Tiferno*, 34 m. S. E. of *Peru-*

gia, 38 nigh E. of *Orvieto*, and 42 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Sprotaw, a City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, and D. of *Glogaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sprotaw*, by the *Boher*, 19 m. W. of *Glogaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 51. 35.

Squillace, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh a Bay of the same name, 32 m. S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 38. 44.

Stablo: See *Stavelo*.

Stade, a very strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Wastphalia*, and D. of *Breme*, once Imperial, and one of the Hance, now sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. *Scuringe*, nigh the *Elbe*, 28 m. W. of *Hamturg*, and 46 al. N. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 54. 2.

Stefarda, a little Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, remarkable for a Battle in 1690. It stands 4 m. N. of *Sauzzo*, and 8 S. E. of *Pignarol*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 18.

Stagno, a small City of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, (where is a convenient Harbour) 18 m. al. N. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 18.

Stamboul: See *Constantinople*.

Stametz,

Stametz, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotbland*, now reduced to a Village.

Stargart, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, a Hance Town, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, 26 m. nigh S. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 45. Lat. 53. 18.

Stavelo, or *Stabio*, a great Monastery of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, to which belongs a Ter. It stands on the R. *Albe*, 12 m. S. of *Limborg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 21.

Stavern, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Westergoe*, a sort of a Hance-Town, sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 5 m. S. W. of *Hinlepen*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 53. 5.

Steckaw. See *Seckaw*.

Steenberg, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisleduc*, belonging to the late K. of *England*, and now in dispute. It stands nigh the b. of *Zeland*, above 4 m. N. of *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 36.

Steenkirk, or *Estenkirke*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, famous for a Battle in 1692. It stands by the R. *Senne*, 2 or 3 m. al. S. of *Engbien*, 10 E. of *Ath*, and 12 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 41.

Steenwick, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *O-ver-Yffel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, sub.

to the States. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 17 m. N. of *Zwoll*, nigh the b. of *West-Friesland*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 52. 58.

Stegeborg, a small City and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotbland*, and Ter. of *Offergoe*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 80 al. N. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 2. Lat. 58. 24.

Stenay, or *Astenay*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1558, and annexed it to *Lorraine*. It stands on the b. of *Champagne* and *Lorraine*, by the R. *Meuse*, 8 m. W. of *Montmedy*, and 20 of *Buillon* or *Bovillon*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49. 34.

Stenwick: See *Steenwick*.

Stetin, a very strong and rich City of *Germany*, with a Castle in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. N. of *Francfort*, 74 N. E. of *Berlin*, 160 W. of *Danzig*, 170 E. of *Lubeck*, and 335 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 53. 28.

Steyr, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 20 m. E. of *Lintz*. Lon. 34. 53. Lat. 48. 00.

Stives, anciently called *Thessalonica*, a renowned City, now a ruinous place of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*, in the Pr. of *Stramulipa* or *Balkan*, sub. to the *Turks*, possessed by the *Venetians* in 1687, but soon deserted again. It stands

about 40 m. N. W. of *Setines*
Athens. Lon. 48. 18. Lat.
38. 00.

STOCKHOLM, a very
large, rich and populous City,
and a celebrated Mart, the M.
of all *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of
Sweden, and Pr. of *Upsale*, sub.
to the K. of *Swedeland*, and
its Seat, having here a Royal
Castle. It has a large and safe
Port by the *Baltick* Sea, being
60 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, 680
m. of *Vienna*, 690 N. E. of *Am-*
sterdam, 850 W. of *Moscow*, and
80 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 39. 5.
Lat. 59. 26.

Stolhoffen, a fortified City of
Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*,
and Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to this
Prince. Near this place the
Fr. were repulsed by the Imp.
in 1703. It stands nigh the R.
Rhine, 7 m. S. W. of *Baden*, and
15 N. E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 44.
Lat. 48. 37.

Stolpe, a Town and ancient
Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir.
of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Po-*
merania, sub. to the King of
Prussia. It stands on the R. *Stolpe*,
12 m. E. of *Colberg*, and 64 W.
of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat.
54. 18.

Stradella, a small Town and
Pass of great importance in *Ita-*
ly, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter.
of *Pavia*, defended by a Cattle
and some Intrenchments; stand-
ing between two Hills near the
Frontiers of *Parma*, on the W.
side of a small River called
Dersa, (which falls into the *Po*
about 3 m. lower) 19 m. W. of
Piacenza, 11 m. half S. E. of
Pavia, and 24 S. S. E. of *Milan*,
near this place the Imperialists

cut off a Party of the Fr. and
then took the Castle it self. Lon.
29. 30. Lat. 44. 30.

Straesburg: See *Strasburg*.

Stralsund, a small, but very
strong City of *Germany*, in the
Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of
Pomerania, once Imperial, now
sub. to the *Swedes*, and is a
Hance-Town. It stands on a
Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, 19
m. al. N. of *Gripswald*, and 84
N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat.
54. 35.

STRASBURG, or *Stras-*
esburg, a very ancient, large
and stately City of *Germany*,
the M. of the Cir. of the *Up.*
Rhine, and the *Low. Alsatia*;
a B. un. the A. of *Mentiz*, and
an U. once Imperial, but now
sub. to the *French*, and in a de-
clining State. It stands on the
R. *Ill*, just by the *Rhine*, 55 m.
N. of *Basil*, 64 S. E. of *Heidel-*
berg, 70 E. of *Nancy*, 100 S.
E. of *Luxemburg*, 140 W. of
Ausburg, 250 E. of *Paris*, and
390 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26.
Lat. 48. 28.

Straubing, a City of *Germany*,
in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*;
sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*; It stands
on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of
Ratisbone, and 44 al. N. E. of
Passaw. Lon. 32. 51. Lat. 48.
50.

Strengues, a City of *Swede-*
land, in the K. of *Sweden*, and
Pr. of *Sudermania*; a B. un. the
A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of
Swed. It stands nigh Lakes and
Marshy places, 45 m. al. S. W.
of *Upsale* and *Stockholm*. Lon. 37.
3. Lat. 59. 24.

Strigonium: See *Gran*.

Stromberg, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, above 5 m. W. of Bingen, and 4 S. of Bacharach. Lon. 27. 9. Lat. 49. 56.

Strongolo, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of St. Severino; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands upon a Hill about 3 m. off Sea, and 8 N. E. of St. Severino. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 39. 12.

Stuttgart, a fair and populous City, with a noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, the M. of the D. of Wirtemberg, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat. It stands in a fruitful Plain by the R. Neckar, 38 m. E. of Baden, 44 S. of Heidelberg, 50 al. N. W. of Ulm, and 56 E. of Strassburg. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 48. 34.

Stul-Weissenburg: See Alba Regalis.

Suczow: See Soczow.

Suella, a ruined City of Italy, in the Isle of Sardinia, a B. un. the A. of Cagliari.

Sulmona, a very ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Abruzzo; a B. un. the A. of Civita-di-Chie, sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Birth-place of Ovid. It stands on the R. Sangro, 20 m. S. of Civita-di-Chie. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 3.

Sultzbach, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of Bavaria, the M. of the Co. of Sultzbach; sub. to the D. of Newburg, and is a Prin. It stands 30 m. E. of

Nuremburg, and 35 N. of Ratisbone. Lon. 31. 58. Lat. 42. 28.

Susa, an ancient and strong City of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Mar. of Susa; taken by the French 1690, but restored to the D. of Savoy by the sep. Pce. 1696. It stands nigh the b. of Dauphine in France, on the Dora, 19 m. N. of Pignerol, and 24 N. W. of Turin. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 46.

Susdal, a City of Russia, the M. of the D. of Susdal, a B. un. the A. of Rostow, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands at Lon. 65. 24. Lat. 56. 35.

Sutphen: See Zutphen.

Sutri, a small City of Italy in the Papacy, in St. Peter's Patrimony; a B. united to Nepi, sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks on the R. Pozzulo, 3 m. S. E. of Ronciglione, and 18 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 42. 2.

Swerin, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Mecklenburg; sub. to the D. of Swerin, being a B. un. the A. of Breme. It stands on a Lake of the same Name, 14 m. S. of Wismar, and 24 nigh E. of Lubeck. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 53. 58.

Swernich, or **Zwenigh**, a considerable Pass of the K. of Servia, in the Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Emperor in the year 1688. It stands nigh the b. of Bosna, on the R. Trina, 28 m. E. of Sarais. Lon. 41. 00. Lat. 44. 46.

Swickaw: See Zwickau.

T A

Swingenberg : See *Zwingenberg*.

Swoll : See *Zwoll*.

Sygeth, or *Zygeth* : See *Sigeth*.

Syon : See *Sion*.

Syracossa, or *Syracusa*, once a very famous and noble City, (but now much inferior) of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, the M. of the Pr. of Noto, a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a strong Castle, and stands on an Island by the Sea-shore, 40 m. S. of *Catania*, 95 al. S. of *Messina* and Regio, and 132 al. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 36. 18.

Systerbeck, an important Pass of Sweden, in the Pr. of Finland and D. of *Carelia*, near the frontiers of *Muscovy*, not far from the Shore of the *Sinus Fennicus* on the one hand, having the *Ladoga Lake* on the other. It is noted for a signal Victory obtained there by the *Muscovites* over the *Swedes* in 1703. It lies 45 m. al. W. of *Nottebourg*. Lon. 52. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Szombat : See *Tyrnaw*.

Szreim : See *Sirmium*.

T A

T*Aber*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Laufnitz*, 24 m. N. of *Budweis*, and 42 S. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 49. 19.

T A

Talavera, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 11 m. above *Badajoz*, and 20 m. below *Merida*. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 46.

Tangermund, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Elbe* and *Tanger*, 26 m. nigh W. of *Brandenburg*, and 32 al. N. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 52. 25.

Taormina, a little City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of *Demonia*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a high Mountain by the Sea-side, 32 m. S. of *Messina*, and 36 al. N. E. of *Catania*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 37. 24.

Tarentais : See *Monstiers*.

Tarento, a small, but strong and populous City of Italy, with a Castle, in the B. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a convenient Bay of the same name, 40 m. nigh S. E. of *Bari*, and 62 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 40. 26.

Taragon : See *Tarragon*.

Tarascon, a great and ancient Town of France, with two Castles in the G. of *Provence*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, 10 m. N. of *Arles*, 14 E. of *Nismes*, and as many S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 43. 14.

Tarbes, a populous City of France, with a Castle called *Bigorre*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and M. of the Pr. of *Bigorre*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux.* sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It is seated in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Adour*, 24 m. E. of *Pau*, 26 S. W. of *Aux.* and 94 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 43. 18.

Targovisco, or *Torvisch*, a great and considerable City, the M. of the Prin. of *Walachia*, sub. to its own Prince, un. the *Turks*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Launiza*, 94 m. S. E. of *Hermanstat*, 140 S. W. of *Jazy*, 150 N. of *Sofia*, 200 E. of *Belgrade*, and 350 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 45. 54.

Tariffa, once a great, now almost ruined City of *Spain*, with a Castle in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Cadiz*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands by the Streights Mouth, 22 m. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 26 N. of *Tanger*. Lon. 11. 7. Lat. 35. 55.

Tarracon, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Dio. of *Tarracon*; a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Queois*, by the b. of *Old-Castile* and *Navarr*, 54 m. N. W. of *Saragosa*, and 58 S. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 51. Lat. 41. 54.

Tarracina: See *Terracina*.

Tarragon, once a very famous, but now declining City of *Spain*, the second in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Tarragon*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.*

It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 44 m. E. of *Tortosa*, 54 W. of *Barcelona*, and 112 N. W. of *Majorca*. Lon. 19. 26. Lat. 40. 36.

Tavasthus, or *Gronenberg*, a City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 61 m. al. N. of *Borgo*, and 94 N. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 46. 15. Lat. 61. 24.

Tavira, or *Tavila*, a considerable City, and noted Port and Castle of *Portugal*, the M. of the K. of *Algarve*, in the Co. of *Tavira*, sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It has a large Haven at the mouth of the R. *Xilaon*, being 16 m. E. of *Vila-ro*, 75 nigh W. of *Cadiz*, 100 al. W. of *Seville*, and 125 S. E. of *Listone*. Lon. 9. 14. Lat. 37. 00.

Tecklenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Tecklenburg*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Osnabrug*, and 23 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 52. 23.

Teina, a strong Fort in the Prin. of *Walachia*.

Telena, a Fort within a League of *Badajoz*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura* in *Old-Spain*.

Teiga, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 25 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 59. 17.

Temeswar, a great and vast strong City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the G. of *Temeswar*, and in the Co. of *Temeswar*; sub. still to the *Turks*.

berks, and the Seat of a Bassa. It stands nigh the b. of *Transylvania*, 54 m. N. E. of *Belgrade*, 68 S. W. of *Weissenburg*, 66 S. of *Great Waradin*, and 160 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 46. 6.

Tenda, a Town with a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the head of a *Ter*. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Rodia*, in the *Apennine*, 19 m. S. of *Coni*, and 30 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 43. 26.

Tenremond : See *Dendermond*.

Teramo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Abruzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Tordino*, 20 m. N. of *Aquila*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 42. 36.

Tergoes : See *Goes*.

Tergovisco : See *Targovisco*.

Termola, or *Termini*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *Hith. Abruzzo* nigh the R. *Tiferna*, 31 m. S. E. of *Lanciano*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 48.

Terni, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Nare*, 9 m. S. of *Spoletto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Ternova, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a *Sangiack*. It stands on a Hill

by the R. *Janetra*, 82 N. E. of *Sofia*, and 115 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 48. 44. Lat. 44. 14.

Tervanne, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*; sub. to the *French*, and formerly a B. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 5 m. W. of *Aire*, and 9 S. of *St. Omers*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 50. 41.

Terracina, an old ruinous City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands nigh the Sea, at the b. of *Naples*, 46 m. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 13. Lat. 41. 26.

Tervel, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the *Ter*. of *Tervel*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Guadaliavar* and *Alambra*, 18 m. E. of *Albarazin*, and 78 S. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 37. Lat. 40. 16.

Terrisch : See *Targovisco*.

Teschin, a City of *Germany*, of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oels*, 36 m. S. E. of *Troppaw*. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 49. 38.

Thebes : See *Stives*.

Thessalonica : See *Salonichi*.

Thienen, or *Tilmont* : See *Tienen*.

Thionville, a small, but very strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *St. Jobansberg*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1644. Rest. to *Spain*, by the Pce of *R.* 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, nigh the b. of *Lorraine*.

rain, 13 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, and 17 N. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 29.

Toulouse in *France* : See *Toulouse*.

Tolosa in *Spain* : See *Tolosa*.

Thörn, a considerable City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, and the Pal. of *Culm* ; once Imperial, afterwards sub. to the *Poles*, and was the Birth-place of *Copernicus*. The *Swedes* are now Masters of it, having took it from the *Poles* in 1703. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, by the b. of Great *Poland*, 76 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 52. 56.

Thovars, or *Tovars*, a City of *France*, with a magnificent Castle, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou* ; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Toue*, between *Poitiers* and *Angers*, about 38 mile from each. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 46. 59.

Toulon : See *Toulon*.

Toulouse : See *Toulouse*.

Tuin, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and le Pais entre *Sambre* and *Meuse* ; sub. to the *French*, and lately fortified. It stands by the b. of *Hainault*, on the R. *Sambre*, al. 10 m. S. W. of *Charleroy*, 11 N. E. of *Maubeuge*, and 14 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 31. Lat. 50. 27.

Tienen, or *Tilmont*, a large Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of Sp. and new fortified of late. It stands on the R. *Glas*, 11 m. al. S. E. of

Louvain, 20 N. of *Namur*, and 23 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 52.

Tina, or *Tinc*, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bosnia*, a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Tina*, by the b. of *Dalmatia* and *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Sebenico*, 38 N. of *Spalatro*, and 48 S. of *Jaicza*. Lon. 38. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Tirnan : See *Tyrnaw*.

Tirol, an ancient ruined City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, which gives name to this Province. It is sub. to the Emperor, standing on the R. *Adige*, 26 m. W. of *Brizen*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 46. 25.

Titul, a strong Fort and Town of the Up. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Badroch* ; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1688. But to be no otherwise fortified than it was by the Emp. at the Peace of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Tey*, nigh the *Danube*, 13 m. al. E. of *Peterwaradin*, and 25 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 13. Lat. 45. 43.

Tiva : See *Stives*.

Tivoli, or *Tibur*, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma* ; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, having a noble Palace of Card. *Este's*. It stands on the R. *Teverone*, by the b. of *Sabina*, 16 m. al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 41. 56.

Tobalska, a late City of *Russia*, the M. of the K. of *Siberia*, a B. sub. to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Titim*,

Tim, at Lon. 92. 50. Lat. 15.

Tockay: See *Tokay*.

Todi, an ancient City of *Italy* the Papacy, and D. of *Spolet-* a B. un. the Pope, and sub. him. It stands on the R. *Ti-* 17 m. S. of *Perugia*, and 24 of *Spoletto*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 30.

Tokay, a very strong City, and the of the Up. *Hungary*, the of the Co. of *Semlyn*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his forces in 1685. It stands on an and made by the R. *Teys* and *droch*, 33 m. S. of *Cascaw*, 66 N. of *Great Waradin*, and 74 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 8.

Toledo, an ancient, very long and pleasant, but now decaying City of *Spain*, the second in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, an A. the richest in Christendom, and celebrated U. for Civil Law, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands in the middle of *Spain*, upon a Rock in a pleasant Valley on the River *Tejo*, 40 m. S. of *Madrid*, 140 N. of *Granada*, and 174 N. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 39. 24.

Tolen, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Fland*, the head of the Isle of *Den*; sub. to the States. It stands about 4 m. N. W. of *Bergh-op-Zome*. Lon. 23. 25. Lat. 34.

Tolentino, a little City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Cona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fer-* sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Chinto*, 17 m. S. W. of

Macerata. Lon. 35. 3. Lat. 42. 58.

Tolna, a City of the Low-*Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tolna*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 7. m al. S. of *Colocza*, 52 N. W. of *Esfek*, and 68 al. S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Tolosa, or *Tholosa*, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Biscay*, and M. of *Ipusco* or *Guipus-* sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Orto*, at the foot of the *Pyrænea* Hills, 38 m. N. W. of *Pampelune*, as many S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 50 al. E. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 15. 33. Lat. 43. 24.

Tolose: See *Toulouse*.

Tomar, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Tomar*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Nabaon*, 38 m. S. of *Coimbra*, and 76 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 46. Lat. 39. 42.

Tonderen, or *Tunder*, a City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, or *S. Jutland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tonderen*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands 22 m. S. of *Ripen*, and 36 N. W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 55. 22.

Tongeres, a Town (once a great City) of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lortz*, sub. to this Prince, and possessed by the Cont. in 1702. At this place there happened a sharp Engagement between the French, and a Party of the Confederates in 1703, and the Fr. possessing themselves of it, abandoned it soon after. It stands on the R. *Jucker*, 8 m. al. W. of

Ma.

Mastricht, and 13 N. W. of *Liege*.
Lon. 24. 39. Lat. 50. 53.

Tonningen, a small City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, or *S. Jutland*, the M. of the Pre. of *Tonningen*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*, and besieged in vain by the *Danish* Forces 1700. It stands on the R. *Eyder*, by the b. of *Holstein*, 24 m. al. W. of *Sleswick*, and 58 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 50.

Tortole, a fortified place in *Lombardy*, upon the Frontiers of the *Trentin*, and the entrance of the Mountain *Tyrol*. It was taken by the *Fr.* in 1703, but quitted soon after. It stands upon the E. side of the head of the Lake *Digarda*, 16 m. and a half S. W. of *Trent*, and 3 m. E. in by S. of *Rwa*. Lon. 31. Lat. 45. 41.

Tordisslas, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos-Douro*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Douro*, 15 m. W. of *Valladolid*. Lon. 12. 31. Lat. 41. 48.

Targaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Saxony*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 22 m. S. of *Wittenberg*, and 25 N. E. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 51. 34.

Tornaw, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tornaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the R. *Sayo*, 17 m. W. of *Cascaw*, Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 48. 37.

Torne, a City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lapland*, and Pr. of *Tornia*, sub. to the K.

of *Swed.* It stands on the N. part of the *Botner* Sea, by a large and frequented Haven about 330 m. N. of *Abo*, and 430 al. N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 66. 3.

Toro, a decaying City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos-Douro*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for a Fight in 1476. It stands on the R. *Douro*, 44 m. N. E. of *Salamanca*, and 54 nigh S. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 13. Lat. 41. 45.

Torsil, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. *Sudermania*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 55 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 19. Lat. 59. 32.

Tortona, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Tortonese*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stand on the R. *Scrivia*, 26 m. S. E. of *Casale*, 32 al. S. W. of *Milan*, and 35 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 44. 27.

Tortosa, a small, strong and ancient City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tortosa*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and a Pr. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh the *Mediterranea*, on the R. *E-bor*, 44 m. W. of *Tarragon*, and 94 of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 27. Lat. 40. 32.

Torrighia, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands among Hills 13 m. N. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 44. 3.

Tovars: See *Thovars*.

Toul, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lorraine*, in the Ter. of *Metz*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, an Imperial, now sub. to the G. of *France* ever since 1652. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Moselle*, 14 m. W. of *Nancy*, 10 m. E. of *Barleduc*, and 34 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 25.

Toulon, or *Tboulon*, a strong and populous City and noted Port of *France*, in the Low. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Toulon*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the K. *France*. It is a great Naval Magazine, and a fine Harbour for Fleets on the *Mediterranean*, being 38 m. S. E. of *Marseilles*, 43 S. E. of *Nice*, 80 al. W. of *Nice*, and 400 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 42. 34.

Toulouse, or *Tholouse*, a fine City, once the largest of all *France*, the M. of the G. of *Languedoc*, in that part called the *Higher Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Tolouse*; an A. an U. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Garonne*, 120 m. S. E. of *Bordeaux*, 170 N. of *Barcelona*, 210 m. S. W. of *Lyons*, and 320 m. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 43. 29.

Tournay, a very strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in the Ter. of *Tournay*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 15 m. E. of *Lille*, 20 N. E. of *Doway*, 32 m. W. of *Mons*, and 30 m. N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 50. 43.

Tournon, a large Town of *France*, with a strong Castle in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Pr. of *Vivares*; a small U. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, by the b. of *Dauphine*, 7 m. N. W. of *Valence*, 46 al. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 48 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 44. 35.

Tours, a fair large and rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the D. of *Tourain*; an A. and a Generality, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Loyre* and *Cher*, 48 m. N. of *Poitiers*, 63 m. W. of *Orleans*, 115 E. of *Rennes*, and as many S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 47. 23.

Traerbach, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, in the Co. of *Sponheim*, sometime sub. to the *French*, but restored to its former Possessors by the Peace of *Reswick* 1697, the *Fr*. took it again in 1702. The Imperialists retook the Town in 1703, and blockaded the Castle, the *Fr*. dislodged 'em that same year. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 2 m. S. of *Mont-Royal*, between *Triers* and *Coblentz*, 18 m. off the former, and 28 off the latter. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 49. 58.

Trajanopoli. a small decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Mazira*, 45 m. al. S. of *Andrianople*, and 128 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 20. Lat. 42. 36.

Trani, a great and populous City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter.

Ter. of *Bari*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 19 m. W. of *Bari*, and 34 S. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 41. 13.

Trapano, a City and celebrated Mart of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. Shoar, 30 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 52 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 47.

Traw, a strong and populous City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*, ever since 1420. It stands by the Sea, 11 m. W. of *Spalatro*, and 24 S. E. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 44. 00.

Traygneros, one of the finest Villages in the Pr. of *Andaloufia*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands between the R. *Odier* and the R. *Timo*, about 15 m. from the Ocean, 50 m. S. W. of *Seville*, and 64 m. S. E. of *Beia* in *Portugal*. Long. 10. 13. Lat. 37. 19.

Trebigni, a small but very ancient City in *Dalmatia*, a B. under the A. of *Ragusi*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 20 m. al. N. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 10.

Tregvier: See *Triquier*.

Trent, a fine and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the B. of *Trent* in *Tirol*, a B. un. the Par. of *Aquileja*, once Imperial, now sub. to its own B. un. the Emperor, famous for a Council begun Anno 1545, ended in 1563.

The Fr. Bombarded it in 1703, but without gaining possession. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Adige*, 78 m. al. W. of *Venice*, 70 S. of *Insprik*, 270 S. W. of *Vienna*, and 278 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 45. 48.

Tresen, or *Trofa*, a small City of *Sweden*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*, subject to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on a Haven of the *Baltick* Sea, about 42 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 5. Lat. 59. 4.

Trevers: See *Triers*.

Trevigio, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Mar. of *Trivigiano*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Sile*, 17 m. N. W. of *Venice*, and 20 N. E. of *Padua*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Triadizza: See *Sofia*.

Triers, or *Trevers*, a great and once very famous City, the most ancient in *Europe*, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and M. of the A. of *Triers*, an A. and an U. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its A. sub. to the *French*, since 1611, but rest. to its A. by the Pat. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 28 m. N. E. of *Luxemburg*, 60 W. of *Metz*, 70 S. of *Cologne*, 95 N. W. of *Strasbourg*, 150 al. E. of *Paris*, and 450 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 49. 50.

Trieste, a small but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. 10

to the Emperor. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, by a Bay of the same name, 14 m. N. of *Bo de-Isiria*, and 68 E. of *Vercelle*. Lon. 34. 55. Lat. 45. 44.

Trignier : See *Triquier*.

Trino, a Town of Italy, in the Pr. of *Monferrat*, the M. of the Pr. of *Trino*, sub. to the D. of *Novoy*, who had it ever since 130. It stands nigh the R. *Po*, 30 m. N.W. of *Casale*, and as many W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 45.

Triquier, a City of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Triquir*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Sea, where is an excellent Port) 28 al. N. W. of *St. Brieux*, and al. N. E. of *Brest*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 48. 35.

Trivento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Trigno*, 12 m. al. of *Molise*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 41.

Triga, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, on the R. *Chilarò*, 25 m. al. E. of *Benevento*, and 31 nigh W. of *Sanfredonia*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 41. 23.

Trojes : See *Troyes*.

Trois-Chasteaux : See *St. Paul-Trois-Chasteaux*.

Troki, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Lake,

upon the R. *Bressa*, 22 m. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 36. Lat. 54. 27.

Trontheim : See *Dronthem*.

Tropea, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of *Nicotera*, and 44 N. of *Regio*, and *Messina*. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 38. 32.

St. Tropes, a small but very strong City of France, in the Low. *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It has a Port and Haven on the *Mediterranean*, being 15 m. al. S. of *Frejuls*, and 38 E. of *Toulon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 42. 44.

Troppaw, a City and ancient Castle of Germany in *Bobemia*, in the D. of *Silefia*, and M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oppa*, 32 m. N. E. of *Olmutz*, and 78 al. S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 12. Lat. 49. 57.

Troja : See *Tresen*.

Troyes, a fair, large, strong and rich City of France, the Second in the G. of *Champagne*, in that part called Low. *Champagne*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 32 m. E. of *Sens*, 68 S. of *Reims*, and 80 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Long. 23. 17. Lat. 48. 7.

Truxillo, a small City and Castle of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Tejo Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It is seated on a Hill on a Plain, upon the R. *Almonte*, 36 m. nigh E. of *Madrid*, and 95 al. S. W. of *Tolledo*. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 38. 55.

St. Truyen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and M. of the Co. of *Hasbain*, sub. to this Prince, but now (as I take) in the hands of the Confederates. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, 18 m. W. of *Mae-fricht*, and 20 al. N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 52.

St. Tubes: See *St. Ubes*.

Tubingen, a strong and pleasant City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and second in the D. of *Wirttemberg*, sub. to this Prince, and is a small U. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 18 m. S. of *Stugard*, and 55 E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 48. 18.

Tudela, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tudela*; a little U. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Ebro* and *Queiles*, 48 m. S. of *Pampelune*, and 54 N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 5.

Tui: See *Tuy*.

Tuichburg: See *Duisturg*.

Tulles, a City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 33 m. al. S. E. of *Limoges*, and 66 W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 45. 13.

Tunder: See *Tonderen*.

Turerne, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the b. of *Quercy*, about 14 m. al. S. of *Tullis*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat. 45. 2.

Turin, a strong and splendid City with a fine Castle of Italy, the M. of the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin* an

A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and his Seat. It stands in a very fruitful, pleasant Plain on the R. *Po*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Pignerol*, 78 al. W. of *Genoa*, and *Milan*, 100 al. E. of *Grenoble* and *Chambery*, 120 S. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. E. of *Loyons*, 250 W. of *Venice*, 360 S. E. of *Paris*, 340 N. W. of *Rome*, and 480 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 45. 34.

Tuy, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tuy*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Minho*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 30 m. N. of *Braga*, and 48 S. of *Compostella*, not very far off the Sea. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 42. 11.

Twer, a City of Russia, the M. of the D. of *Twer*, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands at Lon. 60. 20. Lat. 56. 35.

Tyrnaw, or *Szombat*, a small City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Poson*, sub. to the Emperor, the common residence of the A. of *Gran*. It stands on the R. *Tirna*, 28 m. N. E. of *Prestburg*, and 72 al. N. W. of *Newbausel*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 48. 44.

Tyrol: See *Tirol*.

Tzebona, a strong Town of Germany in *Bobemia*.

Tzorlick, in the Maps *Gourli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. un. the A. of *Heradlia*, sub. to the Turk. It stands on the R. *Abiras*, between *Constantinople* and *Andrinople*, 62 m. off the former, and 68 off the latter. Lon. 52. 40. Lat. 43. 8.

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V *Alres*, a small City of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Roberge; a B.un. the A. of Bourges, sub. the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Arn, 28 m. S. of Rhodes. Lon. 32. Lat. 43. 41.

Vado, a Sea-Port of Italy, in the Com. of Genoa, and Pr. of Genoa, sub. this Com. It stands about 3 m. W. of Savona. Lon. 28. 25. Lat. 43. 47.

Vaison, a City of France, in the Up. Provence, and Co. of Vaucluse; a B.un. the A. of Avignon, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. al. E. of Orange, and 4 m. N. E. of Avignon. Lon. 27. 17. Lat. 43. 43.

Valenca-de-Alcantara, a strong Town of Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura, in that part called Entre-Tejo-Guadiana, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of Savar, by the b. of Portugal, 3 m. al. S. W. of Alcantara. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 39. 18.

Valence, a neat and populous City of France, in the Lower Dauphine, the M. of the Ter. of Valence, a B. united to Dye, un. the A. of Vienne, and an U. sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Rhosne, and Iser, 38 m. of Vienne, 43 S. W. of Grenoble, and 54 S. of Lyons. Lon. 4. 12. Lat. 44. 32.

Valenchiennes, a very fair, large and strong City of the Low-Countries, the second in the

Earl. of Hainault, and M. of the Co. of Valenchiennes, an U. sub. to the French, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. Scheld and Ronel, 17 m. al. W. of Mons, 17 S. of Tournay, 18 E. and N. E. of Doray and Cambray, 41 S. W. of Brussels, 43 S. of Ghent, and 110 al. N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 44. Lat. 50. 24.

Valencia, an ancient, fine, great and populous City of Sp. the M. of the K. of Valencia, and Pr. of Xucar, an A. and a U. the Seat of the Courts of Justice, sub. the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Guadalquivir, nigh the Mediterranean-Sea, 86 m. N. of Murcia, 130 S. of Saragosa, 168 al. S. W. of Barcelona, and 150 S. of Madrid. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 39. 25.

Valencia-d-Alcantara: See *Valencia-d-Alcantara*.

Valenciennes: See *Valenchiennes*.

Valencourt: See *Walcourt*.

Valenza, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of Milan, and M. of the Ter. of Laumillina, sub. to the K. of Spain, it was besieged by the D. of Savoy, and the French 1696, but not taken, the Neutrality for Italy being then agreed on. It stands upon a Hill, by the River Po, in the b. of Montferrat, 12 m. al. E. of Casale, and 34 S. W. of Milan. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 35.

Valenza de-Alcantara, a Town of Spain in the Pr. of Extremadura, near the b. of Portugal, situated upon a Rock, and strong by Nature, but irregularly fortified. The Portuguese took it in 1664, but now its sub. to the K. of Spain. It lies 20 m. S. W. of

of *Alcantara*, and 34 m. al. N. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 9. Lat. 39. 18.

Valkenburg, or *Fauquemont*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkenburg*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Geul*, 11 m. E. of *Maastricht*, 17 N. E. of *Liege*, and 21 N. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 50. 53.

Valladolid, a great elegant, and populous City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valladolid*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Piznerga*, by the *Douro*, 45 m. S. W. of *Bourgos*, 68 N. E. of *Salamanka*, 70 S. E. of *Leon*, and 92 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 50. Lat. 41. 48.

Vallona, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, taken by the *Venetians* in 1690, but since (as I take it) demolished. It stands on the Sea, 54 m. S. of *Durazzo*, and 75 E. of *Otranto*, in *Naples*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 40. 30.

Valkowar, a Town in *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkowar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube* and *Valkowar*, 13 m. al. S. of *Eseck*, and 54 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 45. 53.

Valverde, a small Town of *Sp.* in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands just by the b. of *Portugal*, 8 m. al. S. E. of *Elvas*, and 8 m. S. W. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 11. Lat. 38. 38.

Vannes, or *Vennes*, a fine populous City of *France*, in the *Low. Bretagne*, the M. of the

Dio. of *Vannes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. E. of *Blavet*, 56 W. of *Nantes*, and 58 S. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 25. Lat. 47. 24.

Varadin: See *Waradin*.

Varceto, a Town in *Felmatia*, un. the *Venetians*.

Varna, a considerable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1444. It stands on the R. *Varna*, nigh the *Euxine Sea*, 28 m. N. of *Mesember*, and 150 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 42. Lat. 40. 4.

St. Vas: See *Casale*.

Vasserturg, or *Wasserturg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the City and D. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Munchen*, sub. to the *Elect. of Bav.* and the place of his Treasury. It stands on the R. *Isar*, 28 m. E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 47. 58.

Vaudemont, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Vaudemont*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* but restored to the D. of *Lorrain*, by the Peace of *Res.* 1697. It stands 18 m. S. E. of *Toul*, and 20 al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 48. 52.

La Vaur, a small City of *Fr.* in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Aureguais*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Agout*, 22 S. W. of *Alty*, and 24 al. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 43. 31.

Ubeda, a great populous City with a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Jaen*.

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Jaen, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Baeza* and 21 N. of *Granda*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 37. 58.

Überlingen, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Fürstenturg*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 11 m. N. of *Constance*, and 13 nigh S. of *Pfullendorf*. Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 47. 37.

St. Ubes, or *Setuval*, a City and noted Port of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Setuval*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands by a convenient Harbour at the mouth of the R. *Cadaon*, 18 m. S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. co. Lat. 38. 33.

Udenheim : See *Phillipsburg*.

Udine, a fair, and large City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Friuli*, the Seat of the Patriarch of *Aquileja*, subject to this Com. It stands on the R. *Torre*, 23 m. W. of *Gorice*, and 50 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 46. Lat. 46. 00.

Vecbia : See *Civita-Vecbia*.

Veillane : See *Avigliano*.

St. Veit, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Wiltz* and *Glac*, in a very fruitful Valley, about 7 m. N. of *Glagensfurt*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Viet-am-Flaum, a strong Town and Cattle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola* or *Isiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, by the b. of *Croatia*, 38 m. al. E. of

Cato d'-Isiria. Lon. 35. 46. Lat. 45. 20.

Veldentz, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. on the Rhine, the M. of the Co. of *Veldentz*, sub. to the French, who had it ever since 1631, but restored to its own Prince by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands in the Limits of *Triers*, by the R. *Moselle*, 17 m. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 49. 55.

Velletri, an ancient pleasant City of Italy, in the Papacy, and *champaigna-di-Roma*, a B. united to *Ostria*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. to him. It stands 17 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 41. 42.

Venafre, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 17 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36 9. Lat. 41. 44.

St. Venant, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the French. It stands by the b. of *Flanders*, above 4 m. E. of *Alre*, 26 S. of *Dunkirk*, and as many N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 56. 44.

Vence, a City of France, in the G. of *Province*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vence*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands not far from Sea, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 12 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 13 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 43. 19.

Vendosme, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Vendosmois*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands upon

the lesser *Loyre*, 19 m. N. W. of *Blois*, 33 N. E. of *Tours*, 40 W. of *Orleans*, and 83 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 48.

V E N I C E, a large extraordinary rich, and beautiful City, one of the noblest in *Italy*, the M. of a mighty Common-wealth, in the Pr. of *Dogado*; a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to this Com. It is seated in the *Adriatick-Sea*, or Gulf of *Venice*, upon 72 Islands, not far off Land, 84 m. al. E. of *Mantua*, 95 N. E. of *Modena*, 125 N. of *Florence*, 163 E. of *Milan*, 220 al. N. of *Rome*, and 230 S. W. of *Vienna*. Long. 33. 4. Lat. 45. 20.

Venlo, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Ruermond*, a Hance-Town, sub. to the *Spaniards*, but taken by the Confederates 1702. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Juliers*, 10 m. S. W. of *Gelders*, and 11 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Vennes: See *Vannes*.

Venosa, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Prim. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and was the Birth place of *Horace*. It stands in a fruitful Plain at the foot of the *Appennine*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 40. 54.

Vera, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 37 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 40 nigh W. of

Cartagena. Lon. 15. 56. Lat. 37. 24.

Vercelli, a very strong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Vercelli*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Sofia*, 12 m. N. of *Casale*, 40 al. N. E. of *Turin*, as many W. of *Milan*. Lon. 22. 17. Lat. 44. 50.

Verden: See *Ferden*.

Verdun, a great strong and populous City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, and M. of the B. of *Verdun*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 21 m. S. of *Montmedy*, 30 W. of *Metz*, and 41 N. W. of *Nancy*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 49. 11.

Verdun, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascogne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gavre*, 15 m. al. N. of *Toulouse*. Another in the D. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Soane*, 12 m. N. E. of *Challonsur-Soane*.

Vere, or *Veere*, a small, but strong City and Harbour of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, and Isle of *Walcheren*, sub. to the States, or rather to the late K. of *Eng.* as Prince of *Orange*. It stands about 4 m. N. E. of *Middleburg*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 37.

Vernevil, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Alencon*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle 1424. It stands on the b. of *Perche*, 22 m. al. S. of *Eureux*, and 42 of *Rozen*. Lon. 19. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Vernon, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Rozen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.*

stands on the R. *Seyne*, by the b. of the Isle of France, 14 m. E. of *Eureux*, and 24 S. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 49. 6.

Veroli, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Cosa*, 10 m. N. of *Terracina* and the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 41. 44.

Utrona, a great, ancient, and famous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *V. nice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Verona*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and an U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Adige*, 24 m. al. N. of *Mantua*, 35 S. of *Trent*, 40 E. of *Brescia*, and 68 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 45. 14.

Versailles, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, where is a noble Palace of the Kings. It stands about 11 m. W. of *Paris*, and 5 from St. *Clou*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 48. 45.

Vervins, a small Town of France, in the up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierafche*, 25 m. E. of St. *Quinten*, 38 N. of *Rheims*, and 85 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 9. Lat. 49. 49.

Verua, a vast strong Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Asti*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon a high Hill, by the R. *Po*, between *Casale* and *Truin*, 17 m. from the former, and 22 from the latter. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 41.

Veruli: See *Veroli*.

Verzelay: See *Vezelay*.

Vesoul, a small but neat City of France, in the *Franche-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amount*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands about 25 m. N. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Vesprin, or *Weisshrun*, a strong and populous City and Castle in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Vesprin*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sarwiza*, and the Lake *Platten Zee*, 13 m. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 53 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 6. Lat. 47. 22.

Veyros, a small Town and Castle in *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, within the B. of *Elvas*, and Territory of *Estremoz*. It stands between the R. *Ambalouira* on the W. and the R. *Zuras* on the E. which joins a little lower to the N. and runs W. to the *Tajo*. This Town lies 20 m. W. N. W. from *Elvas*, and 36 m. al. N. E. from *Evora*. Lon. 9. 43. Lat. 38. 53.

Vezelay, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in the B. of *Burgundy*, 22 m. S. of *Auxerre*, and 35 N. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 47. 13.

Vgenti, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Gallipoli*, and 18 al. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 40. 40.

Ugogh, or *Derebes*, a Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, the head of the Co. of *Ugogh*; sub. to the Em.

Emperor. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 48. 14.

Viana, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Tudela*, a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 25 m. N. W. of *Calabara*, and 44 al. S. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 5. Lat. 42. 36.

Vianden, a considerable Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Co. of *Vianden*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Ura*, 16 m. N. W. of *Triers*, and 21 N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 50. 3.

Viburg: See *Wiburg*.

Vicenza, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vicenza*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Bachiglione*, 18 m. al. W. of *Padua*, 32 al. E. of *Verona*, and 41 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Vich, a small City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Vich*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tera*, 26 m. al. W. of *Girona*, and 42 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 39. Lat. 41. 16.

Viçoria: See *Vitoria*.

Viden, or *Vidden*: See *Widen*.

Viliki: See *Novogrod-Weliki*.

V I E N N A, or *Wien*, a very large, rich and stately City, one of the strongest in Christendom, the M. of all *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-

Duk. of *Austria*, and Ter. of *Viennner-Wald*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, and an U. sub. to the Emperor and his Seat, besieged by the *Turks* in 1683, but without success. It stands on the S. side of the R. *Danube*, and a little R. called *Wien*, 135 m. al. N. W. of *Buda*, 180 S. W. of *Crauw*, 400 N. of *Rome*, 560 al. E. of *Amsterdam*, 600 E. of *Paris*, 730 or *London*, and 830 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 14.

Vienne, a very ancient City of *France*, and once of great Fame, in the *Low. Dauphine*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vienne*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rhône* and *Gera*, 17 m. S. of *Lyons*, 43 al. W. of *Grenoble*, and 68 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 45. 7.

Vieste, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitaine*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of Mount *Gargant*, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. N. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 33. 25. Lat. 41. 54.

Vigevano, a small City with a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vigevano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. the K. of *Sp*. It stands by the R. *Ticino*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Novara*, and 18 al. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 47. Lat. 44. 37.

Vigliano: See *Avigliano*.

Vigo, a Town in *Gallicia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. inhabited in a manner by Fishermen only. It is situated on the banks of a noble

the Bay of the same name, 26 m. N. E. by N. from Bayona, and 9 m. W. from Rodon. It is rendered very famous in 1702, for the taking and destroying of the Spanish Gallies and French Fleet in this Bay by the Confederate Fleet of Eng. and Dutch. Lon. 8. 6. Lat. 43. 20.

Vigon, a little but fortified Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Ter. of Savignola; sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. Chison, 9 m. E. of Pignerol, and 13 S. W. of Turin. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 44. 22.

Wibitz: See *Wibitz*.

Villa-Boim, a small Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, and Ter. of Elvas, sub. to the K. of Portugal. 'Twas a place considerable for Riches and strength when the Spaniards took it and raz'd it in 1662. It stands near a small R. (that falls into the Guadiana about 6 m. lower) 10 m. from Elvas, and 21 m. al. E. of Estremoz. Lon. 9. 17. Lat. 38. 44.

Villach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Up. Carinthia; sub. to the B. of Bamberg. It stands on the R. Drave, 18 m. nigh W. of Clagenfurt. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 46. 43.

Villane: See *Avigliano*.

Villa-Franca, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Co. of Nice; the Fr. took it in 1691, but it was restor'd to the D. of Savoy by the sep. Pce. 1696. It has a large Port on the Me-

diterranean Sea, being about 3 m. E. of Nice, and above 5 W. of Monacho. Lon. 25. 54. Lat. 43. 18.

Villa-Franca, a small place in Italy in the Veronese, sub. to the Venetians. It lies 6 m. S. in by W. of Verona, and 13 m. N. of Mantua. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 45. 8.

Villar-del-Rey, a small Frontier Town of Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura, sub. the K. of Spain. It stands about 4 m. N. of the R. Guadiana, 10 m. N. in by E. of Badajoz, and 9 m. E. of Campomayor in Portugal. Lon. 10. 20. Lat. 38. 53.

Villa-Vitiosa, a pleasant Town, secured with a strong Castle, and and situate in a fertile and a beautiful Country in Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo; sub. to the K. of Portugal. 'Tis famous not only for being the ancient Seat and Patrimony of the Dukes of Braganza, and the ordinary residence of John IV. K. of Portugal before his accession to the Throne; but likewise for the memorable Siege it sustained from the Spaniards Anno 1655, which occasioned the decisive Battle of Montesclaros, (an adjacent Plain surrounded with Hills) that procured the House of Braganza an undisputed Title to the Crown of Portugal. It stands about 10 m. W. from the R. Guadiana, 16 m. W. in by S. of Elvas, and 33 m. N. in by E. of Evora. Lon. 9. 45. Lat. 38. 40.

Ville-Franche, a Town of Fr. in the G. of Lionois, and Pr. of Beaujeu, sub. to the K. of Fr.

Fr. It stands on the *R. Sonne*, 14 m. S. of *Beaujeu*, and 17 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 45. 37.

Ville - Franche - de - Conflent, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Rouffillon*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the *R. Thetis*, at the Foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 24 m. E. of *Puigcerda*, and 26 W. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 20. 47. Lat. 42. 14.

Ville-Franche-de-Rovergue, a great City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Rovergue*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Ancyron*, 27 m. W. of *Rhodes*, and 28 E. of *Cabors*. Lon. 20 42. Lat. 44. 13.

Villena, an ancient Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Murcia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Villena*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in the Limits of *New-Castile*, by the b. of *Valencia*, 38 m. N. of *Murcia*, and 48 nigh S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 38. 32.

Vilna: See *Wilna*.

Vinoxberge: See *Winoxberge*,
Vintimiglia, a City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 17 m. E. of *Nice*, and 48 nigh W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 43. 17.

Vique: See *Vich*.

Vire, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Vire*, 34 m. S. E. of *Contances*, and 36 S. W.

of *Caen*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 48. 55.

Virton, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1681. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, 10 m. al. E. of *Montmedy*, and 22 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 49. 38.

Viterbo, a great and populous City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's Patrimony*, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands at the foot of a Hill, 14 m. S. E. of *Orvieto*, and 28 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 11.

Vitoria, or *Victoria*, a thriving City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, the M. of the Pr. of *Alava*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 40 m. S. of *Bilbo*, 50 W. of *Pampelune*, and 65 N. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 14. 47. Lat. 42. 57.

Vitrey-le-Francois, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Marne*, 17 m. S. E. of *Châlons-sur-Marne*, and 20 W. of *Barleduce*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 48. 40. There are several of this Name, but of no Note.

Vitstock, a Town of *Germany*, in *Brandenburg*, famous for a Battle in 1636.

Viviers, a City of *France*, in the Great *Languedoc*, the M. of the Pr. of *Viviers*; a B. un. the A. of *Vienne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *R. Rhosne*, upon a steep Hill, 20 m. N. of *Orange*, and 34 S. of *Valence*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 57.

Vize, in the Maps *Výsa*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Rumania; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Vize*, 10 m. E. of *Andrianople*, and 91 m. S. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 18. Lat. 43. 22.

Vizegard, a small, but strong City, with a Royal Castle in the Low. Hungary, and Co. of *Gran*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 8 m. E. of *Gran*, and 18 N. W. of *Uda*. Lon. 39. 52. Lat. 47.

Vladislav: See *Wladislav*.

Ulfingen: See *Flushing*.

Ulm, a great strong, rich, and populous City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ulm*; a free Imperial City, but basely surprized by the Elect. of *Bav.* in 1692, and put by him into the hands of the Fr. in 1703. It stands on the R. *Danube* and 38 m. W. of *Ausburg*, 49 m. S. E. of *Stugard*, and 58 N. E. of *Constance*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 48. 14.

Ulm, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, Arch. of *Mentz*, but in the limits of the D. of *Zweybrück*; now sub. to the French, it stands about 17 m. N. of *Heimbach*. Lon. 26. 56. Lat. 50. 37.

Neckers-Ulm, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Arch. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Neckar*, 4 m. N. of *Hailbrun*, in the b. of *Wirttemberg*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 49. 8.

Neder-Ulm, or *Nid-Ulm*, a little Town in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands al. 6 m. nigh S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 52.

Ulmén, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and Arch. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 27 m. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 16.

Umbriatica, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 13 m. N. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 39. 17.

Ungwar, a small City in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Ungwar*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands incircled with the R. *Ung*, 35 m. E. of *Cascaw*, and 42 N. W. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 42. 42. Lat. 48. 37.

Unna, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, a Hance-Town, but subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands 10 m. E. of *Dortmund*, and 11 S. of *Ham*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 51. 30.

Voghera, a considerable City in Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Pavia*. It stands upon the R. *Staphora*, 12 m. S. by W. of *Pavia*, and 26 al. S. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 3. Lat. 44. 25.

Voidenar, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Janna*, or *Thebes*; subject to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Atrax*, 54 m. W.

W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 40. 00.

Wolfenbuttel: See *Wolfenbuttel*.

Volterra, or *Vorterra*, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Pisa*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands about 33 m. al. S. of *Pisa*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 41. 30.

Volturna, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*, a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 23 m. N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 32.

Voville, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, 8 m. N. of *Poitiers*, famous for a Battle Anno 507.

Voutonai, a little Town of *France*, in *Auxerrois* in *Burgundy*, 18 m. al. S. of *Auxerre*, famous for a Battle in 841.

Upsale, a large, rich, and very considerable City, and strong Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upland*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and the usual place of his Coronation. It stands on the R. *Sala*, nigh the Lake *Ekolen*, 35 m. al. N. of *Stockholm*, and 160 W. of *Abo*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 60. 00.

Uraneborg, a splendid Castle (but now ruined) of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Huen*, in the Sound, built by *Tycho Brahe*, the famous Astronomer in 1575, about 14 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*.

Urbanæa, a small new City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Perugia*, sub. to the Pope. It stands about 7 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 43. 20.

Urbine, a great and flourishing City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Perugia*; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the Fountain of the R. *La Foglia*, 25 m. nigh S. of *Rimino*, 58 W. of *Ancona*, 78 E. of *Florence*, and 92 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 43. 24.

St. Urbine, a Town of *France*, in *Champagne*.

Urgel, or *La Seu*, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Urgel*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragona*, taken by the *French* in 1659 and restored to *Spain* by the Peace of R. 1659. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Segre*, 42 m. S. of *Foix*, and 55 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 45. Lat. 42. 3.

Uscopia, or *Scopia*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Hersegorina*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the seat of a Sangiack, but burnt by the *Imperialists* in 1689. It lies on the R. *Veratazar*, 60 m. S. E. of *Nissa*, 65 al. W. of *Scutari*, and nigh 200 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 43. 00.

Uzerche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of *France*, stands on the R. *Vesere*, 24 m. S. E. of *Limoges*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 45. 19.

W A

W A

Uffiano, a Town in *Italy*, in *Cremonese* upon the R. *Oglio*, m. to the N. E. of *Cremona*, seized by the *Germans* in 1701, and taken from them by the *Fr.* in 1702.

Utrecht, a great, strong, populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the *Bar.* *Utrecht* and *Ter. of Alcon*, A. and an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to the States. It stands on the branch of the *Rhine*, 21 m. S. E. of *Amsterdam*, 27 al. of *Rotterdam*, 28 N. of *Bois-le-Duc*, and 34 al. W. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 51. 13.

Uerne: See *Furnes*.
Uyfa: See *Vize*.

Uymer: See *Newhaufel*.
Uzes, a little City of *France*, in the *Low. Languedoc*, Co. of *Uzès*, and Dio. of *Uzes*, a B. of the A. of *Narbonne*, and a D. to the *Fr.* It stands 15 m. N. of *Nîmes*, 19 N. W. of *Arignon*, and 22 W. of *Orange*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 43. 32.

W A

W*alcourt*, or *Valencourt*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, (oft reckoned in *Namur*) the M. of *le Pais entre Meuse & Sambre*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1689, restor'd to *Spain* by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on a Rivulet, 9 m. S. of *Charleroy*, 5 N. W. of *Philipville*, 17 W. of *Dinant*, and

23 nigh E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 56. 18.

Waldeck, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up Rhine*, Lan. of *Hesse*, and M. of the Co. of *Waldeck*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cassel*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 51. 13.

Waldshut, or *Waldburst*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suavia*, and Ter. of *Klebgow*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. W. of *Schaffhausen*, 25 N. W. of *Zurich*, and as many E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 47. 31.

Walmar: See *Wolmar*.

Waradin, or *Great Waradin*, a large and strong City and noble Castle in the *Up. Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Waradin*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1692. It stands by the R. *Körös*, 75 m. al. N. of *Temesvár*, 50 nigh W. of *Weissenburg*, 114 N. of *Belgrade*, and as many E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 47. 15.

Peter-Waradin: See in the *P's.*

Warasdin, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, the chief of the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, by the b. of *Stiria*, 19 m. S. E. of *Caniscca*, and 30 N. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 46. 49.

Warbeck: See *Derpt*.

Wardbus, a Castle of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Wardbus*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It

It stands on the Sea, in the N. parts of this Country, at Lon. 52. co. Lat. 70. 45.

WARSAW, a great, fine, and populous City, one of the principal in Poland, the M. of the D. of *Massovia*, and Pal. of *Czersk*, sub. to the K. of Pol. and his usual Seat, being also the place of the Courts of Justice and Publick Dyets. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 146 m. S. E. of *Dantzick*, 154 al. N. E. of *Cracow*, 320 N. E. of *Vienna*, and 440 nigh S. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 42. 5. Lat. 52. 7.

Waterford, a large, rich, and populous City of Ireland, in the tr. of *Munster*, and M. of the Co. of *Waterford*, a B. un. the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to the Queen of England. It stands on the R. *Shure*, (where is an excellent Haven) not far off Sea, by the b. of *Leinster*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Cork*, 62 nigh E. of *Limerick*, and 75 al. S. of *Dublin*. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 52. 10.

Weistat, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spires*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 14 S. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 45. Lat. 49. 8.

Weiden, or *Werden*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Nab*, 8 m. N. W. of *Leutchenberg*. Lon. 32. 21. Lat. 49. 54.

Weilburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassau*, in the Co.

of *Weilburg*, sub. to the late K. of England. It stands on the R. *Lalm*, 24 m. E. of *Nassau*, and 26 and 28 al. N. of *Frankfurt* and *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 50. 25.

Weill, or *Weyll*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Worm*, 13 m. W. of *Stugart*, and 19 al. N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 48. 35.

Weimar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lant. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the D. of *Weimar*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Ilm*, 13 m. E. of *Erfurt*, 17 W. of *Jena*, and 22 al. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Weingardin, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Printz*, by the b. of *Baden*, 6 m. N. of *Durlach*, and 8 S. of *Phillipsturg*. Lon. 28. 11. Lat. 48. 56.

Weinheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 9 m. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 10 N. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 49. 26.

Weisbrun: See *Vesprun*.

Weismar: See *Wismar*.

Weissenburg, or *Alba Julia*, a great and considerable City, the second in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, the M. of the Co. of *Gulafewmar*, B. un. the A. of *Colocz*.

and the Seat of the Prince,
to the Prince of *Tran.* un.
the Emperor. It stands on the
of a Hill, by the R. *Om-*
and *Marish*, 34 m. W. of
Germanstat, 68 N. E. of *Te-*
swar, 90 E. of *Waradin*, 130
E. of *Belgrade*, and 196 E.
Euda. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 46.

Weissenburg, a City of Germa-
ny, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine,
and Low. *Alsatia*; once Impe-
rial, now sub. to the French ever
since 1648. It stands on the R.
Mer, 9 m. S. W. of *Landaw*, 20
W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 24 N.
of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat.
46.

Weissenburg, a City of Ger-
many, in the Cir. of *Franconia*,
and B. of *Aichdat*; a free Im-
perial City. It stands nigh the
mountains of the R. *Rednitz*,
18 m. N. of *Papenheim*, 18 N.
of *Newburg*, and 27 S. of
Regensburg. Lon. 33. 00. Lat.
47.

Weissenburg, a Town of Ger-
many, in the Cir. of Up. Saxo-
ny, and D. of Saxony, sub. to
the Elect. of Saxony. It stands
10 m. nigh S. of *Brandenburg*,
and 24 al. N. of *Wittenburg* and
Dissau. Lon. 32. 53. Lat. 52.

Wettenburg: See *Abach*.

Werden, a Town of Germany,
in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and
B. of *Marck*, sub. to the K. of
Prussia. It stands on the R. *Röer*,
10 m. E. of *Duistburg*, and 27 N.
of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 23. Lat.
52.

Werne: See *Furnes*.

Wersaw: See *Warsaw*.

Wesel, a strong City and Ca-
stle of Germany, in the Cir. of
Westphalia, and D. of *Cleves*, a
Hance-Town, but sub. to the
King of *Prussia*. It stands on
the R. *Rhine* and *Lippe*, 23
m. S. E. of *Cleves*, 12 N. E.
of *Gelders*, and 48 al. N. of
Cologne. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 51.
38.

Wosenburg, a small Town of
Sweden in *Livonia*, in the D. of
Estland, sub. to the *Swedes*, by
whom it was burnt in 1703, to
prevent its falling into the hands
of the *Muscovites*. It stood 69
m. W. of *Nerva*, and 34 m. E.
of *Revel*. Lon. 48. 11. Lat.
59. 6.

Wesho: See *Wexio*.

Weslock: See *Wisselock*.

Westerwick, a City and Port
of *Swedeland* in *Gotland*, and
Pr. of *Smalland*, sub. to the
King of *Sweden*. It stands on
the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. N.
of *Calmar*, and 115 S. W. of
Stockholm. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 57.
56.

Westminster, a part of *London*:
See *London*.

Wetch, the same with *Vi-*
enna.

Wetzler, a City of Germany,
in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine,
and Lan. of *Hesse*; a free Im-
perial City, made the Imperial
Chamber in 1689. It stands on
the R. *Lalm*, 6 m. S. of *Solms*,
17 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 28 N.
of *Francfort*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat.
50. 32.

Wexio, a City of *Swedeland*,
in *Gotland*, and Pr. of *Small-*
land, a B. un. the A. of *Upsala*,
sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It
stands 26 m. S. of *Jönköping*,
and

and the Lake *Wiser*, and 55 W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 49. Lat. 57. 15.

Weyl: See *Weill*.

Weymar: See *Weimar*.

Wiborg, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Wiborg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* and the Seat of the Courts of Judicature for both *Jutlands*. It stands on a Water about the middle of the Peninsula, 110 m. N. of *Sleswick*, and 124 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 56. 47.

Wiborg, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Carelia*, a B. un. the A. of *Riga*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, where is a Haven and strong Castle, 100 m. N. W. of *Notteburg*, and 110 N. of *Narva*. Lon. 51. 25. Lat. 60. 55.

Wick: See *Duerstede*.

Widen, or *Vidden*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, being taken and retaken in these late Wars. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 70 m. al. N. of *Nissa*, and 146 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 44. 53.

Wien: See *Vienna*.

Wiflesburg, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, once of great note, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Broyle*, by the b. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, 8 m. W. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 46. 38.

Witbitz, or *Vibitz*, a very strong City of *Turkey*, reckoned the M. of the Pr. of *Croatia*, sub. to the *Turks*, as I take it. It stands on a small Lake by the R. *Wana*, 41 m. W. of *Jainza*, 41 S. E. of *Carolstat*, 52 al. N. of *Zara*, and 84 high W. of *Pesega*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 45. 18.

Wilkomirs, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, sub. to the M. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Swieta*, 35 m. N. of *Troki*, and 38 N. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 45. 33. Lat. 55. 4.

Wilna, a very large and rich City of *Poland*, the M. of the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, a B. un. the A. of *Grodna*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Wilna*, 150 m. al. S. of *Riga*, 240 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 260 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 47. 14. Lat. 54. 31.

Wimphen, a small City of *Germany*, between the Pal. of the *Rhine* and *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 7 m. al. N. of *Hailbrun*, and 20 al. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 49. 11.

Windaw, or *Ries*, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Curland*, sub. to the D. of *Curland*, but now (as I take it) in the hands of the *Swedes*. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Wetla* on the *Baltick Sea*, (where there is a Harbour) 75 m. N. of *Memel*, and 94 W. of *Mirtaw* and *Riga*. Lon. 42. 54. Lat. 56. 55.

Winnicza, a strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Bracław*; sub. to the *Cossacks*, who took it in 1650. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 10 m. nigh E. of *Brailaw*, and 40 al. N. of *Bracklaw*. Lon. 50. 15. Lat. 49. 20.

Wintzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Frankonia*, and Mar. of *Onspach*, a Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Aisch*, 28 m. W. of *Wienburg*, and 34 S. W. of *Wienberg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 29.

Wirtzburg: See *Wurtzburg*.
Wisbad, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassaw*, sub. to the K. of *Eng.* It stands about 10 m. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 50. 3.

Wisby, a declining City of *Swedenland*, the M. of the Isle of *Gotland*, in the *Baltick* Sea, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands about 100 m. S. of *Stockholm*, having a very good Harbour. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 51. 43.

Wisselock, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands on the R. *Elfsatz*, 7 m. S. of *Heidelberg*, and 13 m. of *Spire*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 51. 11.

Wismar, or *Weismar*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, a Hance-Town sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, having a strong Castle and large Harbour, 38 m. E. of *Lubeck*, 56 m. E. of *Lunenburg*, and 82

of *Stralsoundt*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Witepski, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Witepski*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Widzba*, 75 m. E. of *Poloczko*, and 88 N. W. of *Smolensko*. Lon. 53. 38. Lat. 55. 14.

Wittenberg, a strong and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, the M. of the D. of Saxony, an U. sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 20 m. E. of *Dessau*, 40 S. of *Brandenburg*, 42 al. N. of *Leipsick*, 47 S. W. of *Berlin*, and 60 al. N. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 51. 54.

Wladislaw, or *Vladislaw*, a small City of Poland, in the Greater Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Cujavia*, and Pal. of *Wladislaw*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands 65 m. E. of *Gnesna*, 80 al. W. of *Warsaw*, and 50 S. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 2. Lat. 52. 43.

Wlodzimierz, or *Wolodimir*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Volbinia Superior*, the M. of the D. of *Wlodzimierz*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Lug*, nigh the *Bug*, 46 m. W. of *Lusuck*, and 60 al. N. of *Lemberg*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 50. 32.

Woerden, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland* the M. of *Woerdenlandt*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Rhine, 10 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 17 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Wolaw, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of the D. of *Wolaw*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Oder*, 26 m. S. E. of *Glogaw*, and 28 N. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 51. 24.

Wolcmark, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carintia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 24 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 34 N. of *Lautach*. Lon. 35. 19. Lat. 46. 45.

Wolffenbuttel, a great and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*, sub. to the D. of *Brunswick*, and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the R. *Onacra*, 9 m. S. of *Brunswick*, 24 E. of *Hildersheim* and 26 N. W. of *Halberstat*. Lon. 39. 30. Lat. 52. 23.

Wolgast, a strong City and noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, in the Ter. of *Wolgast*; sub. to the Swedes ever since 1679. It stands 13 m. S. E. of *Gripswald*, 28 the same of *Sralsoundt*, and 54 al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 54. 16.

Wolkowisca, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the R. *Ros*, 54 m. nigh W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 46. 6. Lat. 53. 10.

Wolmer, or *Walmer*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Letten-*

land; sub. to the K. of *Sweden*, and famous for a Battle in 1218. It stands on the R. *Teyder*, 60 m. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 8. Lat. 57. 23.

Wolodimer, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Wo'odimer*; sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands upon the R. *Clesma*, about 160 m. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 67. 10. Lat. 51. 00.

Wolodimir in Poland: See *Wlodzimierz*.

Wologda, a great and strong City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Wologda*; a B. sub. to the Emp. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, about 230 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 59. 5.

Worms, a great and famous City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the B. of *Worms*, a free Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1689. It lies on the R. *Rhine*, 23 m. towards the N. E. of *Heidelberg*, and *Spires*, 27 nigh S. of *Mentz*, and 33 S. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 49. 32.

Worotin, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Worota*, sub. to the Emp. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Occa*, about 70 m. S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 62. 00. Lat. 54. 10.

Wroclaw: See *Breslaw*.

Wurtzburg, a fair, large, and strong City, with a fine Castle call'd *Marienburg*, of Germany, one of the chief of the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the B. of *Wurtzburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a small U. sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Main*,

X E

X U

Main, 42 m. W. of *Bamberg*, 56 m. W. of *Nuremburg*, and 64 E. of *Francfort*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 49.

Wymer : See *Weimar*.

Winoxberge, a strong Town and Royal Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bergen*; sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Colme*, 6 m. al. S. of *Dunkirk*, and 12 E. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 37. Lat. 51. 2.

X A

X *Acca*, or *Sacca*, a City of *Italy*, in the *Ile* of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of a Mountain at the S. Shore, where is a Harbour, 23 m. E. of *Mazira*, and 57 S. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 36. 19.

Xat : See *Apte*.

Xativa, or *Chutiva*, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a Rivulet that falls into the *Xucar*, 29 m. al. S. of *Valencia*, and 38 m. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 38. 56.

La-Xeu-de-Urgel : See *Urgel*.

Xelva, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*.

Xeres-de-Badajos, or *Los-Caalleros*, a small City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Extremadura*, and in that part call'd *Tralos-Guadiana*; sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands nigh the

b. of *Andaluzia*, 24 m. S. of *Badajos*. Long. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 24.

Xeres-de-la-Frontera, a considerable City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Country on a small River not far off Sea, 15 m. al. N. of *Cadiz*, and 53 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 36. 44.

Xeres-de-Guadiana, a small City of *Spain*, in the same Province and Diocesis; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 20 m. off the mouth of this R. and 78 West of *Seville*. Lon. 9 32. Lat. 37. 25.

Xilapolis, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 30 mile N. of *Salonichi*, or *Thessalonica*. Lon. 46. 56. Lat. 42. 4.

Xixona, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 13 m. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 38. 34.

Xuanogrod, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Croatia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 33 m. N. of *Sebenico*, 40 al. S. of *Wibitz*, and 43 nigh E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 16. Lat. 44. 46.

Y A

Y *As* : See *Jazy*.

Yelvas : See *Elvas*.

Yeanne, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and Ter. of *Beugey*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Rhosne*, by the b. of *Bresse* in *France*, 4 m. S. E. of *Belley*, and 16 N. W. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 45. 27.

Ygnos : See *Eno*.

Ylft, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Wester-goe*, sub. to the *States*. It stands 5 m. S. E. of *Bolswert*, and 11 S. of *Franeker*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 53. 11.

York, a fine, large, and beautiful City of *England*, the M. of *Yorkshire*, in the *North-Ridding*; an A. sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Ouse*, about 52 m. al. N. of *Lincoln*, 130 S. of *Edinburg*, and 150 N. of *London*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 54. 00.

Ypres, a fine, and very strong City and new Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; the M. of the Ter. of *Ypres*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1678. It stands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Yperle*, 14 m. nigh W. of *Courtray*, 16 al. N. of *Lille*, 18 S. of *Nieuport*, 23 al. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 nigh S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 3. Lat. 50. 57.

Yseghem, or *Isengheim*, a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Courtray* an Earl. sub. to the *Fr.* but reft. to *Spain* by the Pee. of R. 1697. It stands 4 m. N. of *Courtray*, and 20 of *Ghent* and *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 50. 57.

Ysendick, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in *le Pays de Eftatey*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands nigh the Sea, 7 m. E. of *Sluys*, 10 m. S. of *Middleburg*, and 19 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51. 24.

Ysne : See *Isne*.

Yftelturg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *Yftel*, by the b. of *Cleves*, 9 m. E. of *Emmerick*. Lon. 25. 44. Lat. 51. 47.

Yftelsten, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhyrland*, sub. properly to the late K. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Yftel*, 6 m. S. W. of *Utrecht*, and 10 N. of *Goecum*. Long. 24. 16. Lat. 52. 6.

Yffoire, a Town of *France*, in the *Low. Auvergne*.

Yves : See *St. Yves*.

Yvica, or *Meayork*, a City of *Spain*, the M. of the *Isle* of *Yvica*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the S. parts of the *Isle*, having a good Harbour about 78 m. E. of *Alicant* and *Gandia*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 38. 28.

Yvoix, a small, but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*; sub. to the

Z A

French, but rest. to Spain by Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Chier, 10 m. of *Bovillon*, S. E. of *Sedan*, 12 N. W. of *Medy*, and 38 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 33. Lat. 49.

Jured: See *Jured*.

Z A

Z *Aturn*, or *Saburn*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in Low. *Alsatia*; sub. to the *Rench*. It stands on the River *Lorr*, 16 m. nigh W. of *Metz*, and 38 S. of *Zweybrück*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 48.

Labes, in the Maps *Millemberg*, a City in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince under the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Merishe*, 7 m. S. E. of *Weissenburg*, and 30 W. of *Armanstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 44.

Labola, a Town in the Prin. of *Transylvania*; sub. to this Prince un. the Emperor. It stands 10 m. S. W. of *Neumark*, nigh the R. of *Moldavia*. Lon. 47. 2. Lat. 44.

Lagoria: See *Develous*.

Zagrab, a strong and populous City of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Zagrab*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocz*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sava*, by the borders of *Croatia*, 16 m. N. E. of *Carolstat*, 47 m. S. of *Canisa*, and 52 N. of

Z A

Wibitz. Long. 37. 27. Lat. 46. 11.

Zamora, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and in that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Douro*, 36 m. al. N. of *Salamanca*, 46 W. of *Valadolid*, and 56 S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 41. 48.

Zamoski, a very strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubria*, and Pal. of *Bels*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Chelem*, 50 E. of *Sandomir*, and 68 N. W. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

Zante, a strong City and Castle, the M. of the Isle *Zante*, right against the *Morea*; sub. to the *Venetians*, being a B. un. the A. of *Corfu*. It has a good Harbour on the Sea, 32 m. al. S. of *Cefulonia*, and 76 S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 36. 25.

Zara, a very strong and considerable City, (oft reckoned) the M. of *Dalmatia*, in the Co. of *Zara*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It is almost encompassed with the *Adriatick* Sea, being 80 m. S. W. of *Jaicza*, 116 North East of *Aucona*, 165 N. W. of *Ragusi*, and 184 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 44. 34.

Zargona, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, by the b. of *Walachia*, 10 m. E. of *Widen*, and 40 N. of *Giustandil*. Lon. 46. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Zatmar,

Zatmar, a strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Zatmar*, sub. to the Emperor. It was besieged by the Hungarian Rebels in 1703, but without gaining possession. It stands incircled with the River *Samosh*, 54 m. E. of *Tokay*, as many N. of *Vvaradin*, and 125 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 18. Lat. 48. 6.

Zator, a Town of Poland, in the Lesser Poland, and Pal. of *Cracow*, the M. of a D. subject to the King of Poland. It stands on the River *Vveissel*, 24 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, towards the b. of *Silesia* in Germany. Long. 39. 56. Lat. 49. 47.

Zeigenheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, and Land. of *Hesse*, the M. of a Co. sub. to *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 12 m. S. of *Fritzlar*, and 27 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 50. 54.

Zeitz, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, Mar. of *Misnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*, once a B. now exempt, sub. to the D. of Sax. *Naumburg*. It stands 24 S. m. W. of *Leipsick*, and 44 E. of *Erfurd*. Long. 32. 9. Lat. 51. 00.

Zell, or *Cell*, a fine strong City with a noble Castle, of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenburg*; sub. to the Duke of *Lunen.* and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the River *Aller*, 27 m. N. W. of *Brunswick*, 30 N. of *Hildersheim*, and 46 S.

of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 52. 55.

Zell, or *Zeele*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Salabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the River *Nagold*, 7 m. S. of *Iffortzheim*, between *Baden*, and *Stugard*, 20 m. off each. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 49. 41.

Zemlin, a Town of the Up. Hungary, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Eodrach*, among several branches. 23 m. S. E. of *Cascaw*, 24 N. E. of *Tokay*, and 32. W. of *Mongatz*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 48. 28.

Zena, the same with *Genoa*.

Zeng, or *Segna*, a strong City and Castle of *Croatia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Morlachia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalat.*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the bottom of a Mountain, by the Sea, 46 m. high S. of *Caroffat*, as many N. W. of *Lara*, and 50 W. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 36. 39. Lat. 45. 10.

Zernes: See *Trajanople*.

Zenkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suatia*.

Zigenheim: See *Zeigenheim*.

Zigeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Siget*.

Zitachi, a Town of *Transylvania*.

Zintzheim, or *Sintzheim*, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elector Palatine. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. S. E. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 49. 8.

Z U

Z W

Zittaw, a City of Germany, in the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Neiß*, in the b. of *Bohemia*. 17 m. nigh S.W. of *Gorlitz*, al. S. E. of *Pantzen*, and 44 E. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 54. Lat. 50. 54.

Znaïm, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Taye*, on the b. of *Austria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Kreims*, and 45 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 48. 47.

Zoest: See *Soest*.

Zollern, or *Hoen-Zollern*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of the Co. of *Zollern*, sub. to its own Pr. It stands on a Hill, about 13 m. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 48. 7.

Zolnock, a considerable City in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Tisza*, 44 m. N. E. of *Colocza*, between *Buda* and *Great VVaradin*, 6 m. off each. Lon. 41. 33. Lat. 47. 25.

Zonigrod, a Fortrefs in *Dalmatia*, upon the E. Shoar of the *Adriatick* Sea, sub. to the Com. of *Venice*, though possessed for some time by the Imp. who delivered it to the right owners in 1703.

Zorlick, in the Maps *Chiourli*: See *Izorlick*.

Zuchria: See *Feniza*.

Zug, or *Sug*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zug*; anciently an Imperial City, since sub. to this Commonwealth. It stands

on the Lake of *Zuger*, 11 m. N. E. of *Lucern*, and 18 S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 46. 51.

Zurick, a very great and populous City, one of the Chief of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zurick*; an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the River *Limat*, and a Lake of the same name, 38 m. al. S. W. of *Constance*, 45 nigh S. E. of *Basil*, and 65 N. E. of *Geneva*. Long. 28. 12. Lat. 47. 12.

Zutphen, or *Sutphen*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Earl. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Iffel* and *Borkel*, 7 m. S. of *Deventer*, 20 N. of *Cleves*, 22 N. E. of *Nimingen*, and 54 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 52. 15.

Zweybrück, or *Deux-Ponts*, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the D. of *Zweybrück*; a Sovereignty, sometime sub. to the *French*, but restored to the K. of *Swed.* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Swoll*, 44 m. al. W. of *VVorms*, and about 50 from *Strasbourg*, *Metz*, and *Triers*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 49. 19.

Zwickow, or *Swickaw*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, (counted) the M. of *Veightland*, sub. to the Elector of *Saxony*, being formerly Imperial. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 16 m. N. E. of *Plauwen*, and 17 S. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 50. 41.

Z W

Zwifalen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wurtemberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Walburg*, 24 m. al. E. of *Tubingen*, and 27 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 48. 7.

Zwingenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Darmstat*; sub. to the Prince of *Darmstat*, and burnt by the Fr. in 1693. It lies 10 m. S. of *Darmstat*, 12 N.

E. of *Worms*, and 23 al. N. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 39.

Zwol, or *Swol*, a strong City (but since dismantled) of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Over-Iffel*, and Ter. of *Salland*; once an Imperial and Hanse Town, now sub. to the States. It stands nigh the R. *Iffel*, 8 m. al. E. of *Campan*, and 16 N. of *Dventer*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 52. 40.

Zygeth, or *Zigetb*: See *Siget*.

THE

The Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of Europe.

Abbreviations.

Pr. Prince. Pcess. Princess. D. Duke. Mrd. Married. Bn. Born. Btr. Brother. Dter. Daughter.

A N

A U

Albertine Line : See Sax-on Princes.

Ann Q. See England.

Anhalt Bernburg, (Pr. of) *Viktor Amadeus* born 1634, succeeded his Father 1665, mrd. *Elizabeth*, Dter. of *Frederick*, Palatine of *Deux-Ponts*, deceas'd 1677, by whom he had issue four Sons and a Dter. deceas'd : one Btr. and divers Sisters.

Anhalt Dessau, (Pr. of) *John George II.* bn. 1627, mrd. *Henrica Catharina*, Dter. of *Henry Frederick*, Pr. of *Orange*, by *Amalia* of *Solms* 1658. by whom he has one Son *Leopold*, the hereditary Pr. bn. 1676, and five Dters. *Elizabeth Albertina* an Abbess, bn. 1665, *Amalia* bn. 1666, mrd. to *Henry Casimir*, Pr. of *Nassau*, hereditary Governour of *West Friesland* in 1681. *Mary Eleanor* bn. 1671 mrd. to *George Prince* of *Rad- stadt*, now a Widow. *Henrietta Agnes* bn. 1674, mrd. to *Henry Duke* of *Saxony* 1689. and *Johanna Charlotta* bn. in 1682.

Anhalt-Hatzgeroda, (Pr. of) *William II.* of the Branch of *Hatzgeroda*, bn. 1643, succeeded his Father *Frederick*, the first of this Branch, in 1670, and mrd. in 1671 *Julia Elizabeth Albertina*, Countess of *Solms*, of the Line of *Laubach*, by whom he has no Children.

Anhalt-Plotskow, or *Cethane*, (Pr. of) *Immanuel Lebrecht* bn. 1671, after the Death of his Father, the only surviving Pr. of this Branch.

Anhalt-Zerbst (D. of) *Charles William* bn. 1657, succeeded his Father in 1667, and mrd. *Sophia* Dter. of *Augustus* Administrator of *Magdeburg* in 1676, by whom he has two Sons, *John Augustus* bn. in 1677, and *Charles Frederick* bn. 1678, with one Dter. called *Magdalen Augusta*, bn. 1679, besides three Btrs. now living.

Arch-Duke : See Emperor.

Arch-Dutchess : See Emperor.

Austria (House of) consists of the *German Line* only at this time : Which see under *Emperor* and *Spain*.

B A

Baden Baden Pr. of ; *Lewis William*, a Roman Catholick, bn. in 1655. mrd. *Ann Mary*, the late D. of *Sax. Lawenburg's* Dter. in 1691. He has had several Children by her, and particularly one bn. *June* 1702. He is a Pr. that has made himself famous throughout Europe by his great exploits in the field, both against the *Turks* and *French* ; he had several Unkles and Aunts, but the most famous was Pr. *Herman* of *Baden*, the Emperor's chief Commissioner at the Diet of *Ratisbone*, and a great Statesman, who died in 1691.

Baden Durlach Pr. of ; *Frederick* a Protestant, bn. in 1646. mrd. *Augusta Mary*, Sister to *Christian Albert*, D. of *Holstein*, and Aunt to *Frederick* late D. of *Holstein-Gottorp* in 1670, by whom he has several Children, as well as Brothers and Sisters living, besides two natural Sons titled Barons of *Mintzenheim*. The name of the hereditary Pr. I do not know but he has a Btr. named *Gustavus*.

Bareith Marckgrave of : See Princes of the House of *Brandenburg*.

Bavaria Elector of ; *Maximilian* bn. in 1662, first mrd. to *Mary Antonia*, the Emperor's Eldest Dter. by whom he has no Child living ; the young Electoral Prince *Ferdinand Joseph* dying of the Small-Pox at *Brus-*

sels in 1699, then in 1695 to the only Dter. of *John Sobieski* late King of *Poland*, by whom he has several Children, viz. a Son bn. in the beginning of *Aug.* 1696. Another *Aug.* 6. 1657. a third bn. *Aug.* 5. 1698. A fourth bn. *Aug.* 5. 1699. A Daughter named *Mariana*, but the time of her Birth I do not know. a Son bn. *June* 1702, and a sixth Son bn. *Sept.* 1703. He has only one Brother living, viz. *Joseph* Elector of *Cologne*, and *Bishop* and Prince of *Liege*, bn. 1671. and a Sister named *Violante Beatrix*, bn. 1673, and mrd. in 1688 to *Gaston*, Eldest Son to the D. of *Tuscany*. He was made Governor of the *Spanish Netherlands* in the late War, and continued till *March* 1701. at what time he had a Letter from the *French King*, which required his return to his own Country, where he has continued ever since ; of late he has been troublesome to his Neighbours.

Berry D. of : See *France*.

Berwick Duke of : See *James*

II.

Bevern D. of : See *Wolferbuttel*, &c.

Birkenfield Palatine : See Pr. of the House Palatine.

Bourbon Dutchess of : See *France*.

Bourton Duke of : See Pr. of the Blood.

Braganza House of : See *Portugal*.

Brandenburg Elector of ; *Frederick III.* Son to *Frederick William* the Great, was born 1657, succeeded his Father in 1688, mrd. *Sophia Charlotte* Dter.

ter. of *Ernest Augustus*, late
 Elector of *Hannover* in 1684,
 whom he has a Son named
Frederick William bn. in 1688,
 besides a Dter. by his first Wife
Elizabeth Henrietta, Dter. to
William late Langrave of *Hes-*
 se, whose name is *Lovis Doro-*
thea bn. in 1680, and mrd. in
 1700, to the Hereditary Prince
 of *Hesse-Cassel*. The Elector has
 two Brothers living, viz. *Phi-*
lip William bn. in 1669, and
Albert Frederick bn. in 1670,
 and two Sisters, *Mary Amalia*
 mrd. in 1671, mrd. to *Maurice*
William Duke of *Saxony*, and
 Administrator of *Naumburg*, in
 1689, and *Elizabeth Sophia* bn.
 in 1674, married in 1691 to *Fre-*
derick D. of Courland, and in
 1703 to the Margrave of *Bar-*
th. The Elector himself as-
 sumed the Title of K. of *Prussia*
 in 1699, and has since been own-
 ed by most of the Potentates of
 Europe.

Burgundy D. of : See *France*.

Courland D. of : *Frederick*
Casimier, a Protestant and Minor
 of about 13 years of Age, the
 Son of *Frederick Casimier*, and
Elizabeth Sophia, Sister to the
 present King of *Prussia*, and mrd.
 since *Frederick's* Death to the
 Margrave of *Bareith*. He suc-
 ceeded his Father in 1698, his
 Uncle *D. Ferdinand*, who is not
 turned Roman Catholick, as was
 reported, was lately General
 under the King of *Poland* in *Li-*
thuania. He has also three Aunts
 living, viz. *Lovisa Elizabeth*
 mrd. to *Frederick* Langrave of
Hesse, of the Line of *Homburg*
 1670. *Mary Amalia* mrd. in 1673
Charles Landgrave of *Hesse-Cas-*
sel, and *Charlotte* who was ne-
 ver mrd.

Culmbach, Margrave of : See
 Princes of the House of *Brand-*
enburg.

Czar : See *Muscovy*.

C A

Arignan Prince of : See
Savoy.

Chartres Duke of : See
France.

Clement XI : See *Pope*.

Conde Pr. of : See *Princes of*
the Blood.

Conti Pr. of : See *Princes of*
the Blood.

Conti Pcefs. Dowager of : See
France.

Conti
Dier.

D A

Dauphine : See *France*.

Deuxponts Palatine of :
 See *Princes of the House*
Palatine.

Denmark King of ; *Frederick*
IV. Son to *Christian V*. and *Char-*
lotte Amalia Dter. to *William*
VI. Landgrave of *Hesse*, was
 bn. 1671, succeeded his Father
 in 1699, mrd. *Augusta* Dter. to
Gustavus Adolphus, late D. of
Mecleburgh Gustraw in 1695,
 and has three Sons, one named
Christian bn. Feb. 1700, *Frede-*
rick Charles bn. Oct. 22. 1701 ;

X

and

and George bn. Jan. 4. 1703 ; three Btrs, viz. the Princes *Christian* bn. in 1675, *Charles* born in 1680, and *William* born in 1684, and one Sitter *Sophia Hedwig* bn. 1677, also one Unkle Prince *George* bn. in 1653, and mrd. to the Princess *Ann* (now Queen of England) Dter. to the late King *James* of England, in 1683. by whom he has now no issue living ; besides an Unkle, his Fathers natural Brother, *Ulrick Frederick*, Count *Guldenlieu* Vice-Roy of Norway, and two natural Brothers, which are likewise killed young *Guldenlieu*'s, one of which named *Christian* III. was bred to the Sea Service; and is Admiral of Denmark, the other called *Ulricus Christianus*, who is the younger, to Land Service and now commands the Danish Auxiliaries in the Emperors Service in Italy.

E L

Electors Ecclesiastical ; 1. *Anselm Franciscus Frederickus*, Elect. and A. of *Mentz*, bn. in 1634. 2. The A. and Elect. of *Cologne*, *Joseph Clement*, Bp. Btr. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*, elected July 14 in 1688 and since chosen B. and Pr. of *Liege*, but stands dispossessed of most of his Territories for adhering to the Interest of France. 3. The A. and Elect. of *Treves*, named *John Hugo d' Orsbec* elected in 1676.

Electors Secular ; they are six, the Emperor, as K. of *Bohemia*. 2. The Dukes of *Bavaria* and *Saxony* ; The King of *Prussia*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, Count Palatine of the *Rhine*, and D. of *Hannover* which see under their respective heads.

Emperor *Roman*, *Leopold* I. Son to *Ferdinand* IV. bn. 1640. made King of *Hungary* 1655, of *Bohemia* 1656, and as such Elect. of the Empire, elected and inaugurated Emperor in 1686, has by his Empress *Eleonora Magdalen Theresa*, Dter. to the late Pr. Palatine, two Sons, viz. 1. *Joseph* bn. in 1678, Crowned K. of *Hungary* in 1688, and chosen K. of the Romans 1690. mrd. to *Welbelmina Amalia*, Dter. to *John Frederick* late D. of *Hannover* in 1699, by whom he has one Daughter living, viz. *Maria, Amelia, Anna Teresa*, for *Sepha* bn. October 22. 1701. 2. *Charles* Arch-Duke of *Austria* bn. in 1685, declared Sept. 12. 1703. King of *Spain*, by the name of *Charles* III. and two Dters. Arch-Duchesses, 1. *Mary Elizabeth*, bn. 1680. 2. *Mary Anna*, bn. 1683.

Empire Princes of : See Princes of the Empire.

Empress : See Emperor.

England Q. of ; *Ann* bn. Feb. 6. 1664. the second Daughter of *James* II. late King of England was mrd. July 28. 1689 to his Royal Highness *George* Prince of *Denmark*, (only Btr. to *Christian* V. late K. of that Kingdom) born in 1653, by whom he has no issue now living ; that most hopeful Prince

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Leopold I.
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William Duke of Gloucester, the
of their Children that sur-
vived, dying in July 1700 much
lamented. She succeeded the
late William the III. her
mother-in-Law, and first Co-
regent to the Crown of Eng. on
the 8th of March last 1702.
God give her a happy
reign over us, and her Illue-
sioner her; but in Case she has
no issue, the Succession was set-
tled (and since further con-
firmed) in the Parliament which
met June 1701, upon the
Honourable House, of Han-
nover, as being the only
heir of the Blood Royal
Eng. so that next to her
self stands that most ac-
complished Princess Sophia
Dter. to Frederick V. Elect. Pa-
latine and K. of Bohemia, and of
Denmark Dter. to James I. K.
of Eng. bn. in 1630, and her
Children by Ernest Augustus,
Elect. of Hannover, to whom
she was mrd. in 1658, which
leaves these living. I. George
is the present Elector of
Hannover, bn. in 1660, and mrd.
1682 to his first Cousin Sophia
only Dter. to George
William, now Duke of Zell, by
whom he has a Son and a
daughter, viz. George Au-
gustus bn. in 1683, and Doro-
thea Sophia 1687. II. Maximilian
bn. Dec. 14. 1666. III. Sophia
Charlotte bn. 1668, and mrd. to
Frederick III. present Elect. of
Brandenburg, now styled King
of Prussia, in 1684, by whom
she has only one Son living,
Frederick William bn. in 1688.
Other Princes and Princesses,
who are Roman Catholics,

and therefore excluded by
Act of Parliament, though
nearer of kin than the Princess
Sophia and her descendants, are
these 1. Ann Mary Dutchess of
Savoy, Dter. to the late D. of
Orleans, by Henrietta Dter. to
Charles I. K. of England, who
was bn. in 1669, and her Chil-
dren, viz. Victor Amadeus Pr. of
Piedmont, bn. 1699, Charles
Emanuel D. of Aost bn. 1701,
Mary Dutchess of Burgundy bn.
1685, Maria Louisa bn. 1688,
and mrd. in 1701 to the K. of
Spain. II. Charlotta Elizabeth
Dutchess Dowager of Orleans,
Dter. to Charles Lewis Elect.
Pal. bn. in 1652, and her Chil-
dren, and descendants, viz. Phi-
lip D. of Orleans bn. 1674, and
has four Dters. and Elizabeth
Charlotta, now Dutchess of Lo-
rain, who has a Dter. living
bn. 1701, and a Son bn. Dec.
1703. III. The Children of Ann
late Princess of Conde, Dter. of
Edward Count Palatine, and
Grandaughter to the K. of Bo-
hemia, viz. Lewis D. of Bour-
bon, born in 1668, and mrd.
to Aloisia Frances, natural Dter.
to the French K. by whom he
has one Son and three Daugh-
ters, Maria Theresia, Mademoi-
selle de Bourbon bn. 1666, mar-
ried in 1688 to the Prince of
Conti, by whom he has two
Sons and two Dters, 1. Ann Lo-
visa. Mademoiselle d' Enghien
bn. 1675. 2. Louisa Benedic-
ta Mademoiselle de Conti, mrd.
to the D. of Main in 1692 (by
whom he has a Son and a
Dter.) 2. Mary Ann Mademoi-
selle de Montmorancy bn. 1678.
3. Anna Maria, Mademoiselle
X 2 de

de Clermont bn. 1679. III. *Benedicta, Henrietta Phillippina*, Sister to the Princess of *Conde*, above mentioned, married to *John Frederick*, late D. of *Hannover* and her three Dters, *Charlotte Felicitas* bn. in 1671, and mrd. to the present D. of *Mantua*, *Ann* mrd. to the D. of *Modena* in 1675, who have a Son and a Dter. and *Wilhelmina Amalia* bn. in 1673, and mrd. to the present K. of the *Romans*, by whom he has one Dter. living, named *Maria Amelia* bn. 1701.

Ernestine Line : See *Saxon Princes*.

F R

France ; *Lewis XIV.* present K. Son to *Lewis XIII.* and *Ann* of *Austria*, was bn. *Sept. 5.* 1638 ; succeeded his Father in 1643, mrd. *Maria Theresa*, Dter. to *Phillip IV.* K. of *Spain*, in 1660 (who died in 1683) by whom he has only one Son living, viz. *Lewis XV.* present Dauphine of *France*, mrd. in 1680, to *Mary Anne Christine*, Sister to the present Elector of *Bavaria*, (who died in 1690) and had by her three Children, 1. *Lewis D.* of *Burgundy*, bn. in 1682, and mrd. *Mary Atheldred*, eldest Daughter to the D. of *Savoy* in 1698 2. *Phillip D.* of *Anjou*, now K. of *Spain* bn. in 1683, and mrd. *Sept. 11.* *Maria Louisa* the D. of *Savoy's* youngest Daugh-

ter. *Gaston Duke* of *Berry*, born in 1683.-----Besides the Dauphine, these are the Kings natural Children living : By *Madam de la Valire*, *Mary Ann de Bourbon* bn. in 1666, and mrd. in 1680, to *Lewis* of *Bourbon* Prince of *Conti*, who died without issue by her. By *Madam de Montespan*, 1. *Lewis Augustus de Bourbon* D. of *Main*, bn. in 1670, who by his Wife *Lovisa* Daughter to the Pr. of *Conti*, has a Dter. called *Mademoiselle de Aumale* bn. 1697, and a Son *Lewis Augustus* Prince of *Dombes* born 1700. 2. *Aloisia Frances de Bourbon*, *Mademoiselle de Nantes* born in 1673, and mrd. to *Lewis D.* of *Bourbon*, in 1689, whose Children are *Mademoiselle de Bourbon* bn. 1690, *Lewis D.* of *Enghien* bn. 1692, *Lovisa Mademoiselle de Charolais* bn. 1693, and *Lovisa Anne Mademoiselle de Sens* bn. 1699. 3. *Lewis Alexander de Bourbon*, Count of *Tholouse* bn. 1678, and Admiral of *France*. 4. *Frances Mary de Bourbon*, *Mademoiselle de Blois* born in 1681. The King had one Son, *Philip D.* of *Orleans*, who died *June 8.* 1701, he was first mrd. to *Henrietta Maria*, Dter. to our K. *Charles I.* by whom there is one Daughter living, viz. the present *Dutchess of Savoy*, then in 1671 to *Charlotte Elizabeth*, Daughter to *Charles Lewis* Elector *Palatine* bn. in 1652, by whom he had *Philip Duke* of *Chartres*, (now *Duke* of *Orleans*) bn. in 1674, and *Elizabeth Charlotte*, now *Dutchess* of *Lorrain*, born in 1676.

H A

176. Philip the present D. Orleans married Frances Mary de Bourbon, Mademoiselle Blois, by whom he has four Daughters, and a Son the D. of Savoy. *bn. Aug. 4. 1703.*

G L

G Lucksburg D. of : See Holstein Ducal Branches.

Guldenlieu Counts: See Denmark.

H A

H Annover Elector of ; George Lewis the Son of Ernest Augustus by his Dutchess Sophia, Dter. to Frederick V. Elector Palatine and K. of Bohemia, and of Elizabeth Dter. to James I. K. of England, was *bn.* in 1660, succeeded his Father in 1698, *mrd.* Sophia Dorothy the Dter. of his Uncle George William the present Duke of Zell in 1682, by whom he has two Children, *viz.* George Augustus born in 1683, and Dorothea Sophia *bn.* in 1687. He also one Brother and one Sister living, *viz.* Maximilian *bn.* 1666, and Sophia Charlotte *bn.* in 1668, and *mrd.* in 1684 to Frederick III. the present K. of Prussia.

H O

Hesse Darmstad the Landgrave of ; Ernest Lewis *bn.* in 1667, and *mrd.* in 1687, Charlotte Dter. of Albert Marquess of Brandenburg Anspach, he has divers Brothers and Sisters, whereof George signaliz'd himself in our late Wars in Ireland, and afterwards in the Spanish Service, and was this year 1702 engaged in the Expedition to Cadiz. There is also a Pr. of this House named Phillip who in the Campaign 1702 acted as Col. in the Service of the Confederates.

Hesse Cassel Landgrave of ; Charles *bn.* in 1654, *mrd.* Mary Amalia Sister to Casimier, late D. of Curland in 1673, and has several Children by her living, *viz.* Frederick the Hereditary Pr. *bn.* in 1676, and *mrd.* in 1699 to the Elect. of Brandenburg's Dter. Sophia Charlotte. *bn.* in 1678, Charles *bn.* in 1680, and dyed this year 1702 in the Camp before Andernach, and William Leopold *bn.* in 1684, who is Col. of Eppinger's Dragoons in the Service of the States, he has also one Btr. and one Sister living, *viz.* Philip Prince of Hirschfeld, and Charlotte Emilia Mother to the present K. of Denmark.

Hesse Homburg the Landgrave of ; Frederick *bn.* in 1673, who has two Brothers, *viz.* Charles Christian *bn.* in 1674, and Philip *bn.* in 1676.

Holstein Gottorp D. of ; Frederick Son of Christian Albert, and Frederica Amalia Sister to Christian V. late K. of Denmark was born in 1671, succeeded his Father in 1696, *mrd.* Hedwig Sophia.

Sophia. Sister to *Charles XII.* the present King of *Swedeland*, by whom he had one Son called *Charles Frederick* bn. at *Stockholm*. Apr. 29. 1700, and is now D. of *Holstein Gottorp*, his Father having been slain this year 1702 in the Battle of *Lifzau* against the K. of *Poland*. He had one Btr. *Christian Augustus* bn. in 1673, now Administrator of the Dutchy, two Sisters *Sophia Amalia* bn. 1670, and *Mary Elizabeth* bn. in 1678, one Uncle *Augustus Frederick* Bishop of *Lubeck*, mrd. to *Christina* the Dter. of *Augustus* late D. of *Saxony*, and Administrator of *Magdenburg*, by whom he has no issue, and three Aunts, viz. *Hedwig Eleanor* bn. in 1636, the Relick of *Charles Gustavus* K. of *Sweden*, and the Queen Grandmother, as I may say, of *Swedeland*; *Ann Dorothy* bn. in 1640, and *Augusta Maria* mrd. to *Fredericus Magnus*, Marquess of *Baden Durlach*.

Holstein Ducal Branches of;
1. *Sunderberg*, of which *Christian Adolph* bn. in 1641 is D. and has a Son named *Leopold Christian* bn. in 1678, besides which there are about 17 Princes more of this Branch. 2. D. of *Norburgh*; *Christian Augustus* bn. 1639. 3. *Christianus* D. of *Glucksburg*, bn. 1627, who has three Sons, viz. *Philip Ernest* bn. 1673, *Joachim Adolph* bn. 1679, and *Christian Augustus* bn. 1681, 4. *John Adolph* D. of *Holstein Plsen*, sometime Velt. Marefshall General of the States of *Holland*, in the late War, born 1634, mrd. in 1673. *Dorothy Sophia*, eldest

Dter. to *Rodolph Augustus* D. of *Wosembuttel* bn. in 1683, and has two Sons by her *Adolph Augustus* bn. in 1680, and *Joachim Ernest* bn. 1681.

J A

J *Ames II*; late King of Eng. born Oct. 14. 1633, and died in Exile Septem. 6. 1701, had by his Wife Ann Dter. to the Earl. of *Clarendon*, two Dters. viz. *Mary* bn. 1662, mrd. to the Pr. of *Orange*, late King of *England* in 1677, and died Q. of *England* Childless in 1694. 2. *Ann* bn. Feb. 6. 1664, mrd. to *George* Pr. of *Denmark* in 1683, and is now become Queen of *England* upon the decease of the Great *William III.* on the 8th of *March* 1702, but has no Child living. By his second Wife *Mary* Sister to the present D. of *Modena*, *James* the pretended Prince of *Wales* bn. June 10th 1688, and a supposed Dter. named *Maria Louisa* bn. 1692, besides five natural Children; by the Countess of *Dorchester*, one Dter. sometime Wife to the last Earl. of *Anglesey*, from whom he was divorced in Parliament 1701; and by *Madam Churchill* two Son, who have the Surname of *Fitz-James*, one *James* entituled Duke of *Berwick*, and the other *Henry* entituled Grand Prior, and had the empty Title of D. of *Albermarle* conferred upon him by his Father in his Exile.

LE

Exile, and as many Dters. the eldest mrd. to the late Lord Waldegrave, by whom he has two Sons; the other is unmarried.

MO

phus, &c. bn. 1683, *Josephus Innocentius*, &c. bn. in 1685, and *Franciscus Antonius*, &c. bn. in 1689.

Lorrain Dutchess of: See France.

KI

King of the Romans: See Emperor.

MA

Main Duke of: See France.

Mantua Duke of; Ferdinand Charles IV. mrd. to Charlotte Felicitas Dter. to John Frederick late D. of Hannover by Benediſta Henrietta Phillipina; Dter. to Pr. Edw. Palatine of the Rhine, and Silter to the present Q. of the Romans. They have no Children.

Mecklenburg Guſtraw D. of Gustavus Adolphus was the last D. but he dying without Heirs Male in 1696, this has occasioned the dispute between the Sons of the late D. of Mecklenburg Krabow, and D. Adolph Augustus, of Strelitz, about the Succession.

Mecklenburg Swerin D. of; Christian Lewis was the last D. who dying without issue has occasioned a dispute between the Sons of his Btr. Frederick Duke of Meeklenburg Krabow, and another Btr. of his, and their Unkle D. Adolph Augustus of Strelitz about the Succession, he having mrd. Mary the Daughter of Gustavus Adolphus, late Duke of Mecklenburg Guſtraw.

Modena D. of; Almerick Cardinal d' Este, who upon the death

LE

Leopold: See Emperor.

Lewis XIV: See France.

Liege Bishop of: See Electors Ecclesiastical.

Lorrain D. of; Leopoldus Josephus, &c. the Son of the famous Charles V. and Eleonora Maria Josepha of Austria, Dter. to the present Emperor Leopold, and Dowager of Michael, late K. of Poland (deceased in 1697) was bn. in 1679, restored to his Fathers Dominions by the Treaty of Reswick in 1697, and mrd. next year to the Dter. of the D. of Orleans, by whom he has had one Son entitled the Prince of Bar, bn. in 1699, and died 1701, and Dter. bn. Nov. 1701, and another Son now living born Dec. 1702. He has four Brothers living, viz. *Josephus Johannes*, &c. bn. 1680, chosen B. of Oſabrugin 1698, *Ferdinand Jose-*

death of his Nephew (as I take it) about 1695, laid down the Purple, and assumed the Dutchy and married *Anna* a Daughter of *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hannover* in 1695, they have a Son and a Dter. whose names I cannot yet learn. His Sister is *Mary Eleanor Beatriz*. mrd. in 1673 to *James D.* of *York*, afterwards K. of *Eng.* who abdicated the Throne in 1688, and retired into *France*, where she remains now his Widow.

Muscovy Czar of; *Peter Alexovitz*, the Son of *Alexis Michaelovitz* bn. 1670, succeeded his eldest Btr. *Fedor Alexovitz*, jointly with his elder Btr. *John*, who dying about 1694, he took the whole Administration upon him, mrd. in 1688 a Dter. of one of his Military Officers, by whom he has one Son called *Peter*, bn. March 27. 1689; he has one Sister named *Sophia*, a Lady of a Masculine Body and Temper.

N A

Nassau Prince of; *William III.* late K. of *Eng.* and Pr. of *Orange*, was the chief at least of one branch of the Family of the *Nassau's*, he was the Son of *William II.* Pr. of *Orange*, and of *Mary* eldest Dter. of *Charles I.* King of *England*, bn. Nov. 4. 1650, and mrd. Nov. 14. 1677, *Mary* eldest Dter. to *James Duke of York* (since King of *England*) and

with her was Proclaimed King and Queen of *England*, *France* and *Ireland*, (the executive power being lodged in him) Feb. 13. 1689, Proclaimed K. of *Scotland* April the 11th of the same year: He had no Children by that incomparable Princess, who died December 28. 1694. After which he continued a Widow till the fatal 8th. of March 1702, the last day of his glorious Life, when he was succeeded by Queen *Ann*.

Nassau-Dietz Pr. of; *John William Casimire*, Hereditary Statyolder of *Friesland* and *Groningen* a Minor, Son to Pr. *Henry Casimire* and *Amalia* Dter. to *John George II.* Pr. of *Anhalt Dessau*, who was left Universal Heir to *William III.* late K. of *Eng.* by his last Will; he has divers Sisters living.

Nassau-Dillenburg Prince of; *Henry* bn. 1641. mrd. *Dorothy Elizabeth* the Dter. of *George Duke of Lignitz* in *Silesia*, by whom he has six Children living, viz. *Sophia Augusta* bn. 1666; *George Lewis* in 1667; *Albertina* in 1668, *William* in 1670, *Adolph* in 1673, and *Federica Amalia* in 1674, one Btr. named *Adolphus*, and divers Sisters.

Nassau-Hadamar Pr. of; *Alexander Francis* bn. in 1674, and has one Sister *Albertina Johanna* bn. 1681.

Nassau-Saarbruck Pr. of; *Wolrad* made a Pr. of the Empire by a Patent from the present Emperor *Leopold I.* 1680, and Velt-Marshal General of the Army of the States of *Holland*, in the late and present War. He

He died Oct. 17. 1702, after he had signalized himself in the taking of *Keiserwaert*, *Venlo* and *Ruremont*, and has divers children left behind him : this Prince (I take) to be the chief of all the *Nassau's*, as being descended from *Vvalrom*, the elder Btr. of *Otho* the common father of the rest of the *Nassau's*.

Nassau Seigen Prince of ; All that I can learn of certainly concerning this House, is that the present Prince's name is *John Hyacinthus*, a Roman Catholic, the Son of *John Francis Desideratus* deceased, who is one of the pretenders to the Succession of the late King of *England*, as Pr. of *Orange*, and appears to me to be the next of kin in the direct Male-line to that Prince, as being lineally descended from *John Count of Nassau*, only Btr. to *William I. K. VWilliam's* great Grandfather, that at last had any inheritable Issue.

Norburg D. of : See *Holstein* Ducal Branches of.

O R

*O*rléans Duke of : See *France*.

P A

*P*alatine Elect. *John William Joseph* born in 1659, succeeded his Father in 1690, mrd. the Dter. of *Cosmus III.* now Grand Duke of *Florence* in 1691 : he has three Brothers and four Sister's living. The Btrs. are *Charles Philip* bn. in 1661, mrd. in 1678 *Louis Charlotte de Ratzeville*. Widow of *Lewis Marquess of Brandenburg*. *Alexander Sigismund* bn. April 16. 1663, and chosen Bishop of *Austurg* 1690, he was before President of the Chapter of *Constance*. *Francis Lewis* bn. in 1664, made Bishop of *Breslaw* 1683. and upon the decease of his Btr. *Lewis* chosen Grand Master of the *Teutonic* Order in 1694. *Poilip Augustus* another Btr. bn. 1686, died in *Bohemia* in 1693, where he had mrd. *Ann Mary Francis* Dter. to *Julius D. of Sax-Lawenburg* 1690, and left by her two Dters. viz. *Leopoldina* bn. 1691, and *Mary* bn. 1693. The Sisters living are *Eleonora Magdalen Theresia* bn. 1655, and mrd. to the present Emperor *Leopold* in 1657, *Mary Ann* bn. in 1667, and mrd. to *Charles II.* King of *Spain* in 1689, and is now a Widow. *Dorothy Sophia* bn. 1670, mrd. in 1698 to the present D. of *Parma*. *Hedwig Sophia Amalia* bn. 1673, mrd. to *James* eldest Son of the late K. of *Poland*.

Parma Duke of ; *Francis V.* Son of *Raimilius* or *Radolphus*

II. succeeded his Father in the Dutchies of *Parma* and *Placentia* in 1675, at the Age of eighteen; he has a younger Brother, called Prince *Anthony* of *Parma*, whose Age I cannot assign.

Ploen D. of: See *Holsten* Ducal Branches.

Poland K. of; *Frederick Augustus*, Elector of *Saxony*, born *May* 1670, was after the decease of *John Sobieski*, elected in 1697 K. of *Poland*; he mrd. *Christina Eberhardina* eldest Dter. to the Margrave of *Brandenburg Bareith*, and has one Son called *Frederick Augustus* bn. in 1696.

Pope of *Rome*; *Clement XI.* known before by the Title of *Cardinal Albani*, a Native of *Rome*, was chosen *Pope* by the Conclave *Novem.* 13. 1700. being then about 50 years Old.

Portugal King of; *Don Pedro* bn. 1648, declared Regent on the deposing of his Brother *Alphonso*, in 1668, succeeded in the Throne 1683, married first *Maria Frances Elizabeth*, Dter. to the D. of *Nemours*, and had on Dter. Named *Mary Elizabeth* born in 1669, and died 1690, and by his second Queen *Mary Sophia*, Dter. to the late D. of *Newburg* and Elect. *Palatine*, who died in 1699, has four Sons and one Dter. viz. *John* Pr. of *Brasil* bn. 1689, *Francis* bn. 1691, *Antonio* bn. 1695, *Manuel* bn. 1697, and *Francisca* bn. 1699. His Sister is *Katharine* the Queen Dowager of *England* born in 1638, and mrd. to *Charles II.* in 1662.

Princes of the Blood of *Fr.*

1. *Henry Julius de Bourton*, bn. in 1643, who by *Ann* Dter. to *Pr. Edw.* *Palatine* of the *Rhine*, has 1. *Mary Theresia*, *Mademoiselle de Bourton*, born in 1668, mrd. in 1688 to the present Prince of *Conti*, to whom she has bore *Mademoiselle de Conti* bn. 1689, the *Pr. de la Roche sur yon* bn. 1694, but dead since, the Count *de la Mar- che* bn. 1695, and *Mademoiselle de Alais* bn. 1697. 2. *Lewis* D. of *Bourton*, mrd. in 1685 to *Lovisa Frances* the French K's natural Dter. by whom he has *Modemoiselle de Bourton*, bn. 1690, *Lewis* D. of *Enghien*, bn. 1692, *Lovisa Mademoiselle de Charolois* bn. 1693, *Lovisa Ann Mademoiselle de Sens* bn. 1697. 3. *Mary Ann*, *Mademoiselle de Montmorency* bn. in 1675. 4. *Ann Mary Victoria Mademoiselle de Anguien* bn. 1676. 5. *Lovisa Benediäa*, *Mademoiselle de Conde* bn. 1677, mrd. to the D. of *Main* in 1692, by whom he has *Mademoiselle de Aumale* born 1697, and *Lewis* Prince of *Dombes* bn. 1700. II. *Francis Lewis de Bourton* Pr. of *Conti* bn. 1668, who lately stood for the Crown of *Poland*, and deserved a berter: of whose Marriage and Children you have already an Account.

Princes of the House of *Brandenburg*; 1. *Christian Ernest* Margrave of *Bareith*, bn. in 1644, mrd. *Sphia Lovisa* Dter. of *Eberhard III.* late Duke of *Wirttemberg* in 1671, (the died about *Oct.* 1702) but had born to him several Children, the most noted of which is *Christina*

na Eberhardina the present
of Poland, who for her con-
fession in the Protestant Reli-
gion deserves immortal Praises.
The Hereditary Prince of this
family died of his Wounds be-
fore Landau Sept. 1. 1702. Chri-
stian Ernest his Father was mrd.
the second time, March 30. 1703,
by the Dutchess Dowager of
Saxony, a Daughter of Frede-
rick William late Elector of
Brandenburg. 2. Christian Hen-
ry Margrave of Culmbach bn. in
1681, who has divers Brothers.
Christian Albert bn. in 1671,
succeeded his Father John Frede-
rick in 1688, and has also seve-
ral Btrs. and Sisters.

Princes of the House Pala-
tine; 1. Christian Augustus
Duke Palatine of Sultzbach bn.
in 1622. mrd. Amalia of Nassau,
deceased, by whom he has had
several Children, whereof the
Hereditary Pr. is named Th. o-
f, bn. 1659; besides Btrs.
and Sisters. 2. The Count Pa-
latine of Deuxponts; the chief
of which Family is Charles XII.
the present King of Swedeland,
by whom see under Swedeland.
Besides which there are two
Princes and as many Dtrs. of An-
halt John Brother to the fa-
mous Charles Gustavus King of
Sweden, and great Uncle to
the present K. viz. Adolph John
bn. in 1666, he died (as I take
it) in April 1701. Gustavus
Adolph bn. 1670; Catha-
rine born in 1661; and Ma-
riam Elizabeth bn. in 1663. 3.
Christian II. Palatine of Bir-
kenfeld, who by Catharina Aga-
the Dtr. to John James last
Duke of Rappalscheid, has divers
Children.

Princes of the Empire; 1.
Hesse, whereof there are three
Branches, viz. the Landgraves
of Hesse-Cassel, of Hesse Darm-
stadt, and of Hesse Homburg.
2. Of Mecklenburg, consist-
ing of two Branches, the D.
of Mecklenburg Swerin, and
Mecklenburg Gustraw, the latter
being extinct in the Male Line,
I suppose there is now but only
one. 3. Wirtemberg, subdivided
into four Houses, viz. the D. of
Wirtemberg Stuttgart, Wirtem-
burg Newstadt, Wirtemberg Mom-
pelgard, and the Silesian or Oel-
sen Line. 4. Baden, which are
two, viz. the Princes of Baden-
Baden, and of Baden-Durlach.
5. Anhalt which are five Houses,
viz. the Princes of Anhalt Des-
saw, Anhalt Bernburgh, Anhalt
Hatzgeroda, Anhalt Plotskow,
or Cæsbane, and Anhalt Zerbst.
6. Nassau, of which there are
six Branches, viz. the Prin-
ces of Orange, Nassau Siegen, Nas-
sau Dillenburg, Nassau Dietz,
Nassau Hadamar and Nassau Sar-
brug: All which see under their
respective heads.

Prussia K. of; Frederick I.
(but III. as Elector of Bran-
denburg) assumed that Title
with the consent of the Empe-
ror in 1700, and has since been
Congratulated as such by most
of the Princes of Europe: See
Brandenburg.

Q U

Queen of England: See
England.
Queen Dowager of Eng.
See Portugal. Queen

Queen of the Romans : See Emperor.

Queen of Spain : See Spain.

S A

Savoy Duke of ; *Viſtor Amadeus* II. born in 1666, ſucceeded his Father *Chalres Emanuel* in 1675, mrd. *Ann Mary*, Dter. to the late Duke of *Orleans* in 1684, by whom he has four Children, viz. *Mary Adelberd* born in 1685, and mrd. to the D. of *Burgundy* in 1698, *Maria Loviſa* bn. 1688, and mrd. in 1701 to *Philip V.* King of *Spain* ; *Viſtor Amadeus*, Prince of *Piedmont*, bn. 1698, and *Charles Emanuel* Duke of *Aoft* born 1701. The Princes of this Houſe are, 1. *Emanuel Philibert*, Prince of *Carignan* born in 1628, who by *Catharine d' Eſte* has two Sons *Emanuel Philibert*, and Prince *Amadeus* of *Savoy*. 2. *Thomas* Count of *Soiſſons* (another Branch) bn. 1658, and who having mrd. *Urania* Dter. to the Seignior of *Beauvais*, was forced to leave the Court of *France*, and retired into *Germany*, where he lived ever ſince, but died this year 1702 Aug. 24. of his Wounds before *Laudau*, his Children are 1. *Mademoiſelle de Soiſſons* bn. 1683, the Prince of *Savoy* bn. 1687, Duke of *Carignan* born 1690, Prince *Engine* born 1695, and another Son born 1697. This Count of *Soiſſons* had four

Brothers, *Philip* born 1659, died at *Vienna* of the Bruſe he received with his Horſe at the Action at *Petronel* againſt the *Turks* in 1683. The other three are *Lewis Julius*, Chevalier de *Savoy*, who I think lives ſtill in *France*, *Emanuel Philibert* Count of *Dreux*, but he died young ; but the laſt and by much the more famous of all of them is the moſt renowned *Francis Eugene*, Prince of *Savoy*, General of the Imperial Army in *Italy*, he was bn. Oct. 18. 1663, and the Relation between him and the Duke of *Savoy* ſtands thus, whereby it appears they are firſt Coſins.

Charles Emanuel.

<i>Viſtor Amade-</i>	<i>Thomas Francis</i>
<i>us I.</i>	<i>cis.</i>
<i>Charles Emanuel</i>	<i>Eugenius Marcus</i>
<i>nul II.</i>	<i>rice.</i>
<i>Viſtor Amade-</i>	<i>Francis Eugene</i>
<i>us II.</i>	<i>nus.</i>

Prince *Engine* is alſo firſt Coſin to the Duke of *Vendome*, who is General of the *French* Army in *Italy* againſt him ; for their Mothers were Siſters, and the Neices of Cardinal *Mazarine*, their Sire being *Mancini*.

Prince *Engine* has alſo two Siſters living, viz. *Maria Joanna Baptiſta*, *Mademoiſelle de Soiſſons* bn. 1665, and *Loviſa Philiberta Mademoiſelle de Carignan* bn. 1667, but whether they are Married, or dwell in *France* or *Germany*, I cannot yet learn.

Sax Lawenburg D. of ; The was *Julius Francis*, who died without Issue Male in 1688, left only two Dters. be- hind him. viz. *Ann Mary* bn. in 1672, and mrd. to the brave *Lewis of Baden-Baden* in 1691 ; and *Francisca* born in 1675, and married in 1690 to *Francis Louis* the Elector Pa- launes Brother, who died in 1693, but had two Daughters her, viz. *Leopoldina* born in 1691, and *Marie* born in 1693.

Saxony Elect. of ; *Frederick Augustus* born May 12. 1670, succeeded his Btr. *John George IV.* in the Electorate in 1694, married *Christina Eberhardine*, Dter. to the Margrave of Bran- denburg Bareith, by whom he has one Son *Frederick Au- gustus* born in 1696. This E- lect. turned Roman Catholick and was chosen K. of Poland in 1697.

Saxon Princes ; they consist of two Lines, the *Ernestine* and *Albertine*, the first of which is divided into two branches, viz. that of *Weimar* and *Gotha* : Of the first of which are the Dukes of *Weimar*, *Eysenack*, and *Jena*, as principal heads of the Family ; and to the other, viz. *Sax-Gotha*, belong divers Petty Dukedoms, not any ways memorable. And as to the *Al- bertine* Line, the principal of these are the Duke of *Saxony Weis- sefels*, the Duke of *Mersburg*, and the D. and Administrator of the Bishopricks of *Naumburg* and *Coburg*.

Soissons Count of : See *Sa- voy*.

Spain King of ; *Charles III.* Arch Duke of *Austria*, and se- cond Son to the present Empe- ror, bn. Oct. 1. 1685, and de- clared K. of *Spain* Sept. 12. 1673. Tho' his Kingdom is still pos- sessed by the Duke of *Anjou* (who stiles himself *Philip V.*) second Son to the Dauphine of *France*, who was born Nov. 9. 1683, and by a supposed Will of *Charles II.* late King of *Spain* dated Oct. 2. 1700, suc- ceeded that Prince upon his death, about the beginning of Nov. the same year, and upon the 11th of Sept. 1701, mrd. *Maria Lovisa* second Dter. to the D. of *Savoy*.

Succession of England : See *England*.

Suetzbach Count Palatine of : See *Princes of the House Pa- latine*.

Sultan of the Turks ; *Musta- pha* Son to *Mahomet* the Fourth, succeeded his Uncle *Achmet*, Ja- nuary 27. 1695.

Sunderburgh D. of : See *Hol- stein Ducal Branches*.

Sweden King of ; *Charles XII.* the Son of *Charles XI.* and *Ul- rica Eleonora Sabina*, Sister of *Christian V.* late K. of *Denmark*, was bn. June 17. 1682, succe- ded his Father in 1697, is yet a Batchelor, and has two Sisters, viz. *Hedwig Sophia* bn. in 1681, mrd. to *Frederick* late Duke of *Holstein Gottorp*, by whom there is a Son named *Charles Frederick* now Duke of *Holstein*, born in 1700, and *Ulrica Eleonora* bn. in 1688. This King has a na- tural Uncle, Count *Gustavus Ca- relson*.

T Holouse Count of : See France.

Tuscany Grand Duke of ; *Cosmo* III. bn. in 1642, succeeded his Father *Cosmo* II. in 1670, mrd. *Margaret Lovisa* Dter. to *Gaston* late D. of Orleans, and Unkle to the French K. by her he has two Sons and a Daughter, viz. *Ferdinand*, who in 1688 mrd. *Violante Beatrix*, Sister to *Maximilian* the present Elector of *Bavaria*, *Gaston* bn. May 24 1671. and in June 1697 marryed one of the Dters. of the D. of *Sax Lawenburg* at *Dusseldorp*, and a Princess mrd. to the present Elector Palatine in 1691. The Grand Dukes Brother is *Francis* Cardinal *de Medices* born 1660, and made a Cardinal 1686.

Venice Doge of ; Seignior *Mocenigo*, presently chosen in the room of Seignior *Sylvestro Valieri*, who died the 6th of July 1700.

W Aldgrave Lady : See James II.

Wales pretended Prince of : See James II.

Wirtemberg *Mompelgard* D. of ; *George* II. born in 1662, deprived of his Country by the French K. in 1684, restored to him by the Peace of *Reswick* in 1697. He mrd. *Ann* Dter. of *Gaspard Coligni* Marshal of France in 1688, who died in 1680, but he had several Children by her.

Wirtemberg *Newstad*, D. of ; *Frederick Augustus* bn. in 1654, whose Btr. was the late *Ferdinand William* born in 1659, a famous Soldier, who signalized himself in *Ireland* and *Flanders*, as Lieutenant General of the Danish Forces in his Britanick Majesty's Service, was afterwards General of the Danish Army in *Holstein* in 1700, and dyed June 7. 1701.

Wirtemberg *Silesian*, or *Oelsen*, consists of three Houses. 1. *Seignior Fredericus* D. of *Oelsen*, (his Mother being the last Heiress of the Principality of *Oelsen*) who married *Eleonora Charlotte* of *Mompelgard* 1672. 2. *Christian* *Ulrich* D. of *Bernstad* bn. in 1662 and first mrd. in 1672 to *Ann Elizabeth* of *Anhalt*, by whom he has one Daughter living, then to *Sibil* Dter. of *Christian* Administrator of *Mersturg* in 1683, by whom he has also one Dter. living. 3. *Julius Sigismund*, who resides in the Castle of *Juliusburg*, mrd.

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in 1677. *Anna Sophia* Sister to *Christian Lewis*, late D. of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, by whom he had three Children. He died in 1684.

VVirttemberg Stutgard D. of; *Eberhard Lewis* born in 1676, has two Sisters, viz. *Eberhardina Lovisa*, born 1675, and *Magdalen VVilhelmia*, bn. after her Fathers death in 1677. His Mother is *Magdalen-Sibil Dter. Lewis VII.* late Landgrave of *Hesse Darmstadt* bn. in 1652, his Unkle *Frederick Charles* was Administrator of *VVirttemberg*, during his Minority, who by *Honora Juliana Dter. of Albert Marquess of Brandenburg* has two Sons and a Daughter besides several Btrs. and others living.

VVolfembuttel the House of; consists of three Branches. 1. *Rodolph Augustus* D. of *VVolfembuttel* bn. in 1628, mrd. in 1650. His *Christian Elizabeth Dter.* to *Rodolph Frederick* last Count of *Rarbien*, by whom he has two Dters. living; viz. the now Dutchess of *Holstein Platen*; and *Christina Sophia* mrd. to her Cousin German Pr. *Augustus VVilliam* in 1681. 2. *Anthony Ulrick*, who has the Joint Administration of the Government with his Eldet Son *Rodolph Augustus* bn. in 1683, but excluded from it in 1702, by a Treaty with the House of *Hannover* for his Assistance to the French Interest.

He married *Elizabeth Juliana*, Dter. of *Frederick D. of Holstein Norburgh* in 1656, by whom he has had several Children, the most remarkable of which are *VVilliam Augustus* the now hereditary Pr. mrd. to his Cousin German as aforesaid; *Elizabeth Eleonora* first mrd. to *John George D. of Mecklenburg Swerin*, and then to *Bernhard D. of Meiningen*, of *Gotba*, and *Ann Sophia* mrd. to *Charles Gustavus* Margrave of *Baden Durlach*. 3. *Gustavus Ferdinand D. of Bevern* bn. in 1677, and succeeded his Father in 1687, and has divers Btrs. and Sisters.

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ZELL Duke of; *George VVilliam* bn. 1624, mrd. the Lady *Eleonora Desfiniers*, Dter. of *Alexander Baron of Olbrence in France*, first with his left hand, and has by her one Dter. named *Sophia Dorothy*, bn. in 1666, and mrd. in 1682 to *George Lewis* the present Elect. of *Hannover*, her first Cousin (whereby the two Dutchies, after the D. of *Zell's* death, will become united) to whom she has born two Children, viz. *George Augustus* bn. in 1683, and *Dorothea Sophia* bn. in 1687.

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